THE
HISTORY OF
DUTCHESS COUNTY
NEW YORK

Edited by
FRANK HASBROUCK

Published by
S. A. MATTHIEU
POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.
1909
CHAPTER IX.

THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

The War of American Independence was an event of vast moment, affecting the destinies of all nations. The question decided by the conflict was this: Whether the English colonies in America, becoming sovereign, should govern themselves or be ruled as dependencies of a European Monarchy. The decision was rendered in favor of separation and independence.

The immediate cause of the Revolution was the passage by Parliament of a number of acts destructive of colonial liberty. England demanded that the people of the Colonies should be taxed to defray, in part at least, the expenses of the French and Indian War, which had been concluded by the signing of the Treaty of Paris February 16, 1763. To this end a tariff was imposed on teais imported by the Colonists. This was followed in March of 1765 by the odious Stamp Act, which required, after the first day of November of the same year, that every note, bond, deed, mortgage, lease, license and legal document of whatever sort used in the colonies, be executed on paper bearing an English stamp. This paper, furnished by the British government, cost from three pence to six pounds according to the nature of the document. Every colonial pamphlet, almanac and newspaper was required to be printed on paper of the same sort for which the value of the stampe ranged from a half-penny to four pence. The news of this act was received in America with indignation, and the day it went into effect ten boxes of the stamped paper were seized by the people of New York and openly destroyed. The act was repealed March 18, 1766, and in June 1767 an act was passed imposing a duty on glass, paper, painters colors and teas, imported into the colonies. Various other acts of Parliament affecting more particularly the people of Massachusetts, aggravated the antagonism toward the Mother country, and in the Colonial Congress assembled at Philadelphia September 1774, it was unanimously agreed to sustain Massachusetts in her conflict with
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

a wicked ministry. The people of New York, however, were eminently conservative and hopeful of a peaceful solution of the pending controversy, though not less earnest in their convictions. That the inhabitants of Dutchess inclined toward a peaceful adjustment of colonial grievances is shown by the following extracts from resolutions adopted at a meeting, held in Poughkeepsie August 10th, 1774: "That letters of instruction be directed to the Members of the General Assembly for the County of Dutchess, desiring that at the next meeting of the General Assembly for the Province of New York, they will lay before that honourable House the dangerous consequences flowing from several late Acts of the British Parliament imposing duties and taxes on the British Colonies in America, for the sole purpose of raising a revenue, and that they use their influence in the said House, and with the several branches of the Legislature, to lay before his Majesty an humble Petition and Remonstrance, setting forth the state of our several grievances, and praying his Royal interposition for a repeal of the said Acts."

"That they ought, and are willing to bear and pay such part and proportion of the national expenses as their circumstances will admit of."

"That like sentiments, adopted by the Legislature of other Colonies, will have a tendency to conciliate the affections of the Mother country and the colonies, upon which their mutual happiness, we conceive, principally depends."

In March 1775, the "Committee of Sixty," composed of the inhabitants of the city and county of New York invited a meeting of delegates from the counties of the Province, to serve in Provincial Convention to be held in New York City, April 20, 1775, for the purpose of choosing delegates to represent the colony in the Continental Congress. Dutchess County was represented in its deliberations by Egbert Benson, Morris Graham and Robert R. Livingston. The following delegates were appointed to represent the Province of New York in the Congress at Philadelphia May 10th, 1775: John Alsop, Simon Boerum, George Clinton, James Duane, William Floyd, John Jay, Francis Lewis, Philip Livingston, Robert R. Livingston, Col. Lewis Morris, Col. Philip Schuyler, and Henry Wisner.

The Convention adjourned April 22nd, and the day following New York learned of the battle of Lexington. The people of this province
were then thoroughly aroused. The "Committee of Sixty" was increased to a "Committee of One Hundred," and April 29, 1775, "the freeman, freeholders and inhabitants of the city and county of New York," met and formulated "Articles of Association" sometimes called the "Revolutionary Pledge." A call was issued for a new Provincial Convention or Congress and in volume I of the Calendar of Revolutionary Papers in the Secretary of State's Office appears the following, relative to Dutchess County:

"At a county meeting in consequence of notifications for that purpose on the 16th of May, Dirck Brinckerhoff, Anthony Hoffman, Zephaniah Platt, Richard Montgomery, Ephraim Paine, Gilbert Livingston and Jonathan Landon Esqrs., and Messrs. Gysbert Schenck, Melanchthon Smith and Nathaniel Sackett were by a majority of voices Elected Deputies for the term of Six months to represent the county of Dutchess in the Provincial convention to be held at the city of New York on the 22nd instant."

One of the first acts of the Provincial Congress, to which the above delegates were elected, was the endorsement of the "Articles of Association" and copies of the documents were placed in the hands of committees to circulate through the counties for signatures. The primary purpose of this "Pledge" was to bring the people up to the point of associated effort, and had no direct reference to an appeal to arms and separation from the English government. The "Pledge" itself reads:

"Persuaded that the salvation of the rights and liberties of America depend, under God, on the firm union of its inhabitants in a vigorous prosecution of the measures necessary for its safety, and convinced of the necessity of preventing anarchy and confusion which attend a dissolution of the powers of government. We, the Freeman, Freeholders, and Inhabitants of Dutchess, being greatly alarmed at the avowed design of the Ministry to raise a revenue in America, and shocked by the bloody scene now acting in Massachusetts Bay, do in the most solemn manner resolve never to become slaves, and do associate, under all the ties of religion, honor, and love to our country, to adopt and endeavor to carry into execution whatsoever measures may be recommended by the Continental Congress, or resolved upon by our Provincial Convention, for the purpose of preserving our constitution and of opposing the several arbitrary acts of the British Parliament, until a reconcilia-
tion between Great Britain and America, on constitutional principles (which we most ardently desire) can be obtained, and that we will in all things follow the advice of our General Committee respecting the purposes aforesaid, the preservation of peace and good order and the safety of individuals and property.”

In Dutchess County there were 1820 signers, and 964 persons who refused to sign. Some qualified their signatures by certain restrictions. Lists were recorded of those who signed and of those who refused to sign, and are preserved in the American Archives. They show a radical difference in the views even of members of the same family, and in some of the Precincts, almost an equal division in numbers. For convenient reference the lists of signers and non-signers are now introduced, arranged alphabetically:

**AMENIA PRECINCT.**

The signers to the “Articles of Association,” June and July, 1775.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adams, Elisha</th>
<th>Bartow, John</th>
<th>Bryan, Ezra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Abraham</td>
<td>Beadle, James</td>
<td>Buck, Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Williams</td>
<td>Beard, Eliah, Jr.</td>
<td>Buck, Zachariah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Jonas</td>
<td>Benedict, Samuel</td>
<td>Bull, Grover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Joseph</td>
<td>Benedict, John</td>
<td>Burton, Isaac, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, James</td>
<td>Besse, Eliah</td>
<td>Burton, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allerton, Jonathan</td>
<td>Besse, Ephraim</td>
<td>Burton, Eli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alsowright, William</td>
<td>Betts, James</td>
<td>Burton, Judah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alley, Thomas</td>
<td>Blaksly, Daniel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Solomon</td>
<td>Blust, William</td>
<td>Carter, Ehenezer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atherton, Corns</td>
<td>Bosse, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Carlow, Elisha</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwater, Levi</td>
<td>Boyd, John</td>
<td>Castle, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwater, John</td>
<td>Brace, Jared</td>
<td>Castle, Gideon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backus, Joseph</td>
<td>Brack, Jonathan</td>
<td>Chamberlain, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnet, John, Jr.</td>
<td>Bramball, Edmund</td>
<td>Chamberlain, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnet, James</td>
<td>Brown, Benjamin</td>
<td>Chamberlain, Colbe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barker, James</td>
<td>Brown, David,</td>
<td>Chapman, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barker, William</td>
<td>Brown, Moses</td>
<td>Charts, Ledyard J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnes, Henry</td>
<td>Brown, Zedekiah</td>
<td>Child, Increase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnes, Jonah</td>
<td>Brunson, John</td>
<td>Cleaveland Josiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry, John</td>
<td>Bruster, David</td>
<td>Cleaveland, Ezra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry, Henry</td>
<td>Brunson, John, Jr.</td>
<td>Cline, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barlow, Nathan</td>
<td>Brush, Lemuel</td>
<td>Cook, Simeon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barlow, Moses</td>
<td>Brush, Richard</td>
<td>Cook, Simeon, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brush, William</td>
<td>Cook, Jacob</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Egbert Guernsey A.S. L.L.D.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cook, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Eloweth, James, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Barnabas</td>
<td>Farr, Archibald</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collin, David</td>
<td>Farr, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, John</td>
<td>Finch, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connor, John</td>
<td>Fish, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornwall, Thomas</td>
<td>Ford, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornwall, William</td>
<td>Ford, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornwell, Samuel</td>
<td>Ford, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coy, John</td>
<td>Ford, Ephraim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crofoot, Benjamin</td>
<td>Fort, Asa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crosby, Enoch</td>
<td>Foster, Nathaniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crippin, Jubes</td>
<td>Fouler, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crippen, Benjamin</td>
<td>Fowler, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curry, John</td>
<td>Freeman, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily, Elijah</td>
<td>Freeman, Robert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Squire</td>
<td>Frechert, Robert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davison, Daniel</td>
<td>Freeman, Elijah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dakin, Caleb</td>
<td>French, Abraham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darrow, Isaac</td>
<td>Ganong, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeLavergne, Joseph</td>
<td>Garnsey, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeLavergne, Lewis</td>
<td>Gates, Nathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeLametter, John</td>
<td>Gates, Gerardus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeLamater, Isaac</td>
<td>Gates, Nathaniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delane, Benjamin</td>
<td>Gillet, Abner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delano, Stephen</td>
<td>Gillet, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton, John</td>
<td>Gillet, Gardner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton, Benjamin, Jr.</td>
<td>Gillet, Moses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton, Joel</td>
<td>Gillet, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denny, John, Jr.</td>
<td>Gillet, Barnabas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, Gabriel</td>
<td>Gilson, Eleazer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, James</td>
<td>Gray, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickinson, Versal</td>
<td>Gray, Jeduthau</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dodge, Samuel</td>
<td>Grey, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Doty, Joseph</td>
<td>Green, Timothy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Doty, Reuben</td>
<td>Jarvis, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Doty, David</td>
<td>Johnson, Robert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Doty, Reuben</td>
<td>Johnson, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglass, John</td>
<td>Johnson, Ezekiel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drake, John</td>
<td>Johnson, Paul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunham, Nehemiah</td>
<td>Johns, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunham, Samuel</td>
<td>Jones, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunham, Seth</td>
<td>Jones, Eben</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elliot, Jacob</td>
<td>Judson, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kelly, Seth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ketcham, Joel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>King, Samuel, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>King, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>King, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kinne, Jesse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Klyn, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Knapp, Zadoc</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Knapp, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lamb, Isaac</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lamb, Thiel
Larrabe, Richard
Larrabe, Ebenezer
Latimore, Elisha
Latimer, Ebenezer
Lathrop, Walter
Lawrence, Thomas
Levitt, Lot
Lloyd, John
Lockwood, Theophil
Loisel, Joshua

McCollough, William
McNeil, John

Marks, Isaac
Marsh, Josiah
Marsh, Silas
Mathews, Obadiah
May, Daniel
Mayhew, Levi
Maxam, Benjamin
Mead, Job
Mead, King
Mead, John
Mead, Isaiah
Mead, John
Mead, James
Mears, John
Merchant, John
Minns, Stephen
Mitchell, William
Morse, Peter
Morey, Thomas
Mordack, John
Morton, Eleaser
Mott, Abiah
Moulton, William
Mygatt, Thomas

Nye, Sylvannus

Osborne, John
Osburn, Isaac
Orton, Levi

Paine, Ichabod
Paine, Barnabas, Jr.
Paine, Ichabod, Jr.
Paine, Abraham
Paine, Elihu
Paine, Brinton
Paine, Barnabas
Payne, David
Palmer, James
Palmer, Samuel
Palmer, Nathan
Parks, Isaac
Park, Ebenezer
Patrick, Robert
Penoyer, Joseph
Penoyer, Amos
Perlee, Edward
Pike, Jonathan
Pinney, Nathaniel
Porter, Elijah
Power, Joost
Power, Jacob
Purdy, Mounmouth
Putney, Thorn

Randle, David
Reed, Ezra
Reed, Elijah
Reed, James
Reed, Gerobam
Reed, Simeon
Reed, Ellakim, Jr.
Reynolds, Stephen
Reynolds, William
Reynolds, Jacob
Roe, Silas
Roe, Elijah
Rogers, Jechea
Rogers, Ichabod, Jr.
Row, Nicholas
Rowe, James B.
Rudd, Zebulon
Rudd, Barzillai
Rundel, Jared
Rundel, David

Sackett, Esekiel
Sackett, John
Sackett, John, Jr.
Sage, Benjamin
Sage, Daniel
Seymour, John
Shaballer, Abner
Shaviller, Elisa
Shavelan, Solomon
Sherwood, Parrock
Sherwood, Asahel
Shepherd, Samuel, Jr.
Shepherd, Daniel
Shepherd, Jonathan
Shepherd, Israel
Shirtliff, Lemuel
Siasen, Bower
Slavebeau, Peter
Slocum, Abraham
Smith, Joseph
Smith, Elijah
Smith, Jesse, Jr.
Smith, Thomas
Smith, Elijah
Smith, Platt
Smith, James, Jr.
Snider, Samuel
Southworth, Samuel
Sornburgh, George
Sornburgh, Frederick
Spalding, Elunathan
Spuer, Nathan
Spuer, Jacob
Stevens, Mathew
Stephens, Andrew
Stephens, Elkanah
St. Johns, Ezra
Swift, Nathaniel
Swift, Samuel
Scott, John

Talcott, Joshua
Thayer, John
Thompson, Samuel
Thompson, Sam'l
Thomas, Thomas
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Thomas, Beriah
Thurston, Ezra
Thurston, John
Thurston, Joel
Tilson, Timothy
Tonner, John
Trusdel, David
Trowbridge, Seelye
Tubbs, Adin
Tyler, Shulel

Wannings, Theodorus
Ways, Ebenezer
Waters, Samuel
Waters, David
Washburn, Joel
Warren, Stephen
Webster, Daniel
Webb, Josiah
West, Samuel
Welch, Thomas
Wilks, Job
Willemans, Weight
Wilson, Reuben
Wilson, Robert
Wilson, Justus
Wiltse, Laurence
Wilsey, William
Winegar, Conrad
Winegar, Garrett
Winegar, Henry
Winegar, Asahel
Willet, Gilbert
Wood, Elijah
Wood, Robert
Wheeler, Seth
Wheeler, Solomon
Wheeler, Noah
Wyants, William, Jr.
Young, William

AMENIA PRECINCT.

A list of the persons who refused to sign.

Barlow, Nathan
Benson, Joseph
Benson, John
Briggs, Ellis
Bump, Edward

Dorman, Jacob
Dunham, John
Dunham, Samuel, Sr.

Finch, Albert
Gates, John

Gates, Stephen
Green, Joseph
Sackett, Richard
Secton, Rufus
Swift, Judah
Swift, Seth
Washburn, Daniel
Williams, Joseph
Winegar, Samuel
Winegar, Henry
Whitcomb, Simon
Woodworth, Dier

Roswell Hopkins, Chairman.
Silas Marsh,
Samuel King, Assistants.

BEEKMAN PRECINCT.

The signers to the “Articles of Association,” July, 1775.

Abbot, David
Acke, Johannes
Adriance, Albert
Alder, William B.
Alder, Jonathan
Alley, Elias

Amey, Nuklus
Andrews, John
Arnold, John
Baker, Thomas
Bailey, Henry

Barber, William
Beam, John
Beckwith, Matthew
Bently, William, Jr.
Bently, William
Bently, Taber
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bently, John</th>
<th>Cronkhill, George</th>
<th>Hopins, John</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bently, Tillingbest</td>
<td>Dakin, Woos</td>
<td>Howard, Edward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birdsell, Henry</td>
<td>Delong, Johannes</td>
<td>Hubbard, Essekiel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birdsell, Benjamin</td>
<td>Denne, Joseph</td>
<td>Huling, Walton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bockus, Addom</td>
<td>Denne, Abraham</td>
<td>Huling, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bouler, Joseph</td>
<td>Dennis, Jonathan</td>
<td>Humphrey, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brewer, William</td>
<td>Dennis, Isaac</td>
<td>Humphrey, Wm., Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Zephaniah</td>
<td>Doxie, Thomas</td>
<td>Humfrey, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, David</td>
<td>Eagles, John</td>
<td>Hutchins, Jacob, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brill, David</td>
<td>Eastwood, James</td>
<td>Hyatt, Abraham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bull, Peter</td>
<td>Edget, Joel</td>
<td>Ingersoll, Josiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bush, Judith J.</td>
<td>Eldredge, Casy, Jr.</td>
<td>Jenkens, Judiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bullock, Thomas</td>
<td>Edwards, Salmay</td>
<td>Jenkins, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burch, Joshua</td>
<td>Esmond, Jacob</td>
<td>Jenkins, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calton, Isaac</td>
<td>Everett, Clear</td>
<td>Jenkins, Jonathan, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmans, Andrew</td>
<td>Ewery, Samuel</td>
<td>Johnson, Stephen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmans, Joseph</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmans, Joshua</td>
<td>Fish, Daniel</td>
<td>Kelley, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmans, Joshua, Jr.</td>
<td>Fish, John</td>
<td>Kelley, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartwright, Peter</td>
<td>Fish, Pardon</td>
<td>Kimmee, Digmus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cary, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Flagger, Zachariah</td>
<td>Koons, Nicholas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cary, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Force, Timothy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carr, Joseph</td>
<td>Force, Solomon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carr, Joseph</td>
<td>Force, Benjamin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Champlin, Joshua</td>
<td>Forgason, Benjamin</td>
<td>Lamb, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Champlin, Elisha</td>
<td>Forgason, Elijah</td>
<td>Lain, Jacob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chaplines, Joshua, Jr.</td>
<td>Forgason, Stephen</td>
<td>Lain, Johannes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, William</td>
<td>Forgason, John</td>
<td>Lawrence, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Thomas</td>
<td></td>
<td>Leavens, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clements, Tobias</td>
<td>Gardner, Samuel</td>
<td>Lester, Nehemiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, David</td>
<td>Green, Job</td>
<td>Lewis, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, Sylvanus</td>
<td></td>
<td>Ley, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cockrane, Andrew</td>
<td></td>
<td>Losse, Francis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conger, John</td>
<td></td>
<td>Losse, George</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coon, Mathew</td>
<td>Hall, Gideon</td>
<td>Losse, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Obadiah, Jr.</td>
<td>Hall, William</td>
<td>Lossing, Johannes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compton, John</td>
<td>Hall, Benjamin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornell, Henry</td>
<td>Halloway, Joseph</td>
<td>McCLUS, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornell, Martin</td>
<td>Harris, Peter</td>
<td>McDowell, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornell, Thomas</td>
<td>Harris, Peter</td>
<td>McLees, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornwell, Samuel</td>
<td>Harris, Myndert</td>
<td>McNeal, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crandel, Samuel</td>
<td>Heayleton, Charles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crandell, Amos</td>
<td>Hegeman, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creedy, James M.</td>
<td>Hicks, John</td>
<td>Markes, Aholyab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hill, John</td>
<td>Maynard, Cornelius</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Mackrill, Richard
Melony, John
Miller, Jacob
M'Collom, James
Mill, Garret
Moon, John
Mowry, Joshua
Mowery, Stephen
Mosher, Abraham

Nethaway, Thomas
Newton, Charles
Noxon, Benjamin
Noxon, Peter

Oakley, Jesse
Oats, John

Parker, Abel
Parker, Whitm
Parks, Jonathan
Pamer, David
Pearsall, Henry
Platt, Charles
Pleas, Morris
Potter, Nicholas

Randall, Amos
Reinsoner, John
Reynolds, Joseph
Reynolds, Griffin
Reynolds, Arnold
Rogers, Esekiel
Rogers, Hezekiah
Ross, Zebulon
Rogers, Nathaniel
Rouse, Jacob
Rush, Benjamin J.

Rush, Isaac J.
Shear, Henry
Shear, Peter
Shear, Peter, Jr.
Simpson, Abel
Smith, Henry
Smith, Esekiel
Smith, Nathaniel
Smith, William
Smith, Maurice
Smith, John
Smith, Seth
Shear, Lewis
Shear, William
Sheaman, Job
Sol, Ebenezer
Sol, Nathaniel
Spargue, Seth
Spencer, Benjamin
Spencer, Jabez
Spencer, Thomas
Spencer, William
Stevenson, Nathaniel
Stafford, Rowland
Storm Peter
Storm, David
Storm, David, Jr.
Sweet, Benoni
Sweet, John
Sweet, Samuel
Sweet, David
Sweet, Theophilus
Sweet, John, Jr.
Sweet, Lodrick
Sweet, George
Sweet, Nathaniel
Tabor, William
Tanner, Job
Tanner, James
Taylor, Joseph
Thorn, Gershom
Tomson, Samuel
Totten, Gilbert
Townsend, Stephen
Townsend, Caleb
Tredwell, Edward
Tripp, Nial
Uhl, Daniel

Vail, Isaac
Vail, Israel
Van Wyck, Cornelius
Vincent, Philip
Vinton, John
Vosburgh, James

Wait, Christopher
Weaver, John
Weaver, Edward
West, F.
West, Jonathan
Wells, James
Whitman, Hery
Whitman, Samuel
Wicks, Nathaniel
Wiltsie, James
Wiltsie, France
Wightman, John
Wooley, John

Yerrington, Isaac
Youmans, Eliah
Young, Samuel

BEEKMAN PRECINCT.

A list of the persons who refused to sign.

Adams, Edward
Akerbry, John
Atherton, Jonathan
Ball, John

Beadle, Daniel
Bocker, William
Bowman, Ichabod
Brill, Jacob
Brown, John

Brundage, Thomas
Bull, Josiah, Jr.
Burtice, James
Burtis, Garret
Burnit, John
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Buyce, Peter, Lieut.  
Buyce, Peter, Jr.  
Buyce, Abraham  
Byce, Abraham, Jr.  
Chatterton, Peter  
Cole, Mynder  
Collins, Hey, Lieut.  
Cornell, Richard  
Cornell, Richardus  
Crandle, Samuel  
Crandle, Samuel, Jr.  
Davis, Charles  
Dayton, Cornberry  
Dearatine, John  
Dean, Stephen  
Deeco, Peter  
Delong, Francis  
Delong, Arey  
Dope, Peter  
Easterly, Martine  
Emory, Rowland  
Emory, Rowland  
Emigh, Yerry, Captain  
Emigh, Lawrence  
Emigh Philip  
Emigh, Nicholas (son of Philip)  
Emigh, Hendrick  
Emigh, Peter  
Ferris, Daniel  
Ferguson, Jacob  
Flagler, Philip  
Fish, Preserved  
Fullmore, Jasper  
Gaslin, James  
Gidley, Henry  
Giles, William  
Gifford, William, Jr.  
Gifford, William  
Golder, John  
Harris, William  
Harris, Joseph, Capt.  
Havem, Jacob  
Haxatum, Jeremiah  
Hegeman, Cornelius  
Heliker, Richard  
Hoag, Nathan  
Hogoboom, Peter  
Horton, Ephraim  
Hunt, Steph., Ensign  
Hutchings, Thomas  
Hyatt, Nathan  
Johnson, Peter  
Kedney, Peter  
Kenyon, Benjamin  
Ketcham, Abijah  
Klyn, Hendrick  
Lake, Crapo  
Langdon, Thomas  
Lasey, Aaron  
Levis, Peter St.  
Leuderbeck, Jeremiah  
Lockwood, Stephen  
Lossing, Yerry  
Losee, Laurence  
Losee, Joseph  
McDonald, John  
Miller, Philip  
Miller, Johannes  
Moon, Robert  
Morey, Roger  
Mosher, Nicholas  
Moyer, Christopher  
Noxon, James  
Noxon, Bartholomew, Jr.  
Overhauser, Causper  
Overaker, Martine  
Palmer, Peter  
Palmer, Elias  
Pettet, James  
Pine, Amos  
Richmond, Sylvester  
Rossell, Peter  
Shear, Johannes  
Shearman, Michal  
Shapger, Frederick  
Simson, Peter  
Skidmore, Andrew  
Sleeves, William  
Smith, Samuel  
Smith, John  
Stover, Valentine  
Striker, James  
Stringham, Samuel  
Thomas, Charles  
Thorn, Gilbert  
Thorn, Jesse  
Thorn, Robert  
Thorn, Jonathan  
Tripp, Richard  
Tripp, Richard, Jr.  
Tripp, Israel  
Tripp, Smighting  
Titus, James  
Titus, Israel  
Valentine, Mathias  
Valey, Bynder  
Veal, Isaac  
Veily, Baultis  
Veily, Barnt, Ensign  
Vincent, Charles  
Vincent, Richard  
Vincent, Michael, Capt.  
Waterman, Oliver  
Way, Daniel  
Whipple, Samuel  
Wilkinson, John  
Woolf, Michel  
Woolf, William  
Wood, Bartholomew  
Worden, Ebenezer

DIECK G. BRINCKERHOF, Chairman.
THE DUTCH CHURCH, FISHKILL VILLAGE.

**THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.**

**NORTHEAST PRECINCT.**

The signers to the "Articles of Association," July, 1775.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Atwater, Stephen</th>
<th>Covey, Benjamin</th>
<th>Finke, Wilhelm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atwater, Benjamin</td>
<td>Crandell, Samuel</td>
<td>Foster, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwater, James</td>
<td>Crandle, John</td>
<td>Foster, Vincent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwood, Nathan</td>
<td>Crandell, Joseph</td>
<td>Fuller, Cornelius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashley, Alden</td>
<td>Crandell, John</td>
<td>Fulton, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avery, Edward</td>
<td>Crandell, Samuel Jr.</td>
<td>Gifford, Jeremiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avery, John</td>
<td>Crandell, Benjamin</td>
<td>Gifford, Simeon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, Daniel</td>
<td>Crary, Joseph</td>
<td>Gray, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartel, John</td>
<td>Craw, Ebeneser, Jr.</td>
<td>Graham, Morris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beach, Ebeneser</td>
<td>Crosby, Thomas</td>
<td>Graham, Augustine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop, Ebeneser</td>
<td>Crosby, Thomas, Sr.</td>
<td>Graham, Charles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop, Asa</td>
<td>Crosby, Benjamin</td>
<td>Grenell, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bostwick, John</td>
<td>Cuthbert, Benjamin</td>
<td>Hartwell, Abraham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, John</td>
<td>Dakin, Simon</td>
<td>Hartwell, Ebeneser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brownell, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Dakin, Joshua</td>
<td>Harvey, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulkeley, David</td>
<td>Darling, Aaron</td>
<td>Hamblin, Joshua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bullock, Asa</td>
<td>Delamater, Cornelius</td>
<td>Hamblin, Joshua, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bull, John</td>
<td>Delis, Claudius</td>
<td>Hagen, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnett, John</td>
<td>Denton, Samuel</td>
<td>Hayes, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buttolph, John</td>
<td>Denton, Richard</td>
<td>Hawley, Luther</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calkin, Elijah</td>
<td>Dolph, Jonathan</td>
<td>Hawley, Josiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calkin, David</td>
<td>Dolph, Moses</td>
<td>Hamblin, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calkin, Moses</td>
<td>Dusenberry, Gabriel</td>
<td>Head, George</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calkin, Seth</td>
<td></td>
<td>Head, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carter, Jared</td>
<td>Edsed, Edward</td>
<td>Hedding, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpenter, John</td>
<td>Edget, Stephen</td>
<td>Hedding, Marcus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Christian</td>
<td>Edget, George, Jr.</td>
<td>Hibbard, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casey, John</td>
<td>Egelston, Samuel R.</td>
<td>Hill, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case, Seth, Jr.</td>
<td>Egelston, Benjamin</td>
<td>Hitt, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case, Ichabod</td>
<td>Egelston, Samuel</td>
<td>Hoff, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case, Seth</td>
<td>Enery, Robert</td>
<td>Holmes, Sheubel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clapp, Gilbert</td>
<td>Estes, Richard</td>
<td>Holmes, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Close, Jonathan</td>
<td></td>
<td>Hommel, Petrus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coan, Ebeneser</td>
<td>Far, John</td>
<td>Horton, Peleg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colpland, John</td>
<td>Ferris, Jesse</td>
<td>Housdell, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colvin, John</td>
<td>Ferguson, Orra</td>
<td>How, Libbens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colver, Eliaha</td>
<td>Field, Michaelmas</td>
<td>How, Charles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conger, Samuel</td>
<td>Fish, Moses</td>
<td>Husted, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conger, Benjamin</td>
<td>Fish, Seth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornall, Jesse</td>
<td>Fish, David</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covel, James</td>
<td>Finch, Caleb</td>
<td>Jackson, Abner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jackson, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnston, Archabel</td>
<td>Morehouse, George</td>
<td>Rice, Phineas, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Ephraim, Jr.</td>
<td>Mott, Samuel</td>
<td>Rice, Phineas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ketchum, Hezekiah</td>
<td>Myer, Simeon J.</td>
<td>Rile, Eszekiel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ketchum, Joseph</td>
<td>More, Samuel</td>
<td>Robins, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ketchum, Joseph, Jr.</td>
<td>McDaniel, Cornelius</td>
<td>Robins, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Ebeneser</td>
<td>McMillin, Alexander</td>
<td>Robins, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knapp, Thomas</td>
<td>Neely, Samuel</td>
<td>Robinson, Wheaton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knickerbacker, Benj.</td>
<td>Nehr, Carl</td>
<td>Robertson, George</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knickerbacker, John</td>
<td>Newcomb, James</td>
<td>Rouse, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knickerbacker, Benj., Jr.</td>
<td>Norton, Caleb</td>
<td>Rouse, Casper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knickerbacker, James</td>
<td>Norton, Winthrop</td>
<td>Rogers, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knickerbacker, Lawrence</td>
<td>Orr, David</td>
<td>Rogers, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knickerbacker, Peter</td>
<td>Orr, John</td>
<td>Row, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knickerbacker, Peter, Jr.</td>
<td>Orr, Hugh</td>
<td>Row, Samuel L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb, Isaac</td>
<td>Orr, Matthew</td>
<td>Row, Bastian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake, Elijah</td>
<td>Orr, Robert</td>
<td>Row, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latton, John</td>
<td>Orr, William</td>
<td>Row, Michael, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, David</td>
<td>Ostrim, Barnard</td>
<td>Salisbury, Gideon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Jonathan</td>
<td>Owenell, Asahel</td>
<td>Sarlsbury, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Uriah</td>
<td></td>
<td>Schermerhorn, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leah, Jacob</td>
<td></td>
<td>Schnyder, George</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lennon, John</td>
<td></td>
<td>Seeton, Reuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leggat, Joseph</td>
<td>Palmer, Joseph, Jr.</td>
<td>Seeton, Willard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Jonathan</td>
<td>Palmer, Daniel</td>
<td>Seton, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Link, John</td>
<td>Palmetor, John</td>
<td>Sherburne, Henry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Love, David</td>
<td>Parks, Daniel</td>
<td>Shaw, Jeremiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lothrop, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Parks, William</td>
<td>Sharer, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lot, Philip</td>
<td>Peck, Joseph</td>
<td>Sliter, Godwin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lounibey, Nathan</td>
<td>Perry, Seth</td>
<td>Smith, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisbery, Epanetus</td>
<td>Perry, Benjamin</td>
<td>Smith, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May, John</td>
<td>Perry, Josiah</td>
<td>Smith, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mansfield, William</td>
<td>Perry, William H. C.</td>
<td>Smith, Peter, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mapes, Jonathan</td>
<td>Platt, Elliphalep</td>
<td>Smith, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mead, Titus</td>
<td>Porter, John</td>
<td>Smith, Philip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mead, Jonathan</td>
<td></td>
<td>Smith, William, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mead, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Quick, Andrew</td>
<td>Smith, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mead, Elisha</td>
<td></td>
<td>Simmons, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mead, Jehiel</td>
<td>Rawlee, Levi</td>
<td>Simmons, Smith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merritt, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Ralston, Janus</td>
<td>Simmons, Enslay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merritt, Thomas</td>
<td>Randall, Joseph</td>
<td>Snider, Adam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merritt, Stephen</td>
<td>Rea, William</td>
<td>Soaper, Timothy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melham, John</td>
<td>Rea, Hugh</td>
<td>Soule, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Samuel</td>
<td>Reed, Lemuel</td>
<td>Soule, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, Joseph, Jr.</td>
<td>Southard, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, Caleb</td>
<td>Spencer, Philip</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

St. John, David
Stickel, Andrus
Stuart, John
Stalker, Levi
Stalker, Joseph
Stalker, Comfort
Stickles, Frederick
Stephens, James
Stewart, William
Stuart, James
Stevens, Adam
Ter Bush, Benj'n
Thompson, Israel
Townsend, Thomas
Trowbridge, Absalom
Truesdall, Charles
Truesdel, Stephen

Vandusen, Peter
Vanery, Anthoe
Van Luven, Peter
Viller, Cornelius
Wadleigh, Theophilus
Wells, Cornelius
Weaver, Jacob
Winans, Ira
Wiltsie, Motsie
Wilkes, John
Wiltsie, John
Winchell, James
Winchell, Lemuel
Winchell, James, Jr.
Wilcox, Abner
Wilcox, Josiah
Williams, John

Williams, Lemuel
Wood, Isaac
Woodward, Caleb
Wager, James
Welldien, Benoni
Wilson, James
Wilson, James, Jr.
Wilson, John
Wilson, Robert
Wilson, Daniel
Winans, Isaac
Winans, William

NORTHEAST PRECINCT.

A list of the persons who refused to sign.

Allen, Isaac
Allen, Peter
Austin, Oliver
Avery, Amos
Amos, Nemiah

Backer, John
Bassolin, Peter
Bathrick, Jonathan
Bathrick, William
Beany, John
Bill, Casper
Bous, John
Bous, Peter
Brown, Asa
Brimstool, Jacob
Bryan, James
Buttolph, Daniel

Clark, Cornelius
Clum, Philip
Clum, William
Colbox, Andrew

Colson, Andrew
Colony, Michael
Couse, Hontise
Couse, Jacob
Couse, Peter
Crandell, Laban
Culver, Elijah

Destin, Frederick
Davis, Elijah
Davis, William
Deuel, Jonathan
Doucher, Jacob
Drum, Jacob
Drum, John, Jr.
Drum, John

Eastis, Philip
Eavery, Richard
Embury, Robert
Emet, Valentine
Feeler, Leenes
Fendik, Dirck

Ferguson, Elijah
Ferguson, Jeremiah
Fillips, John
Frothingham, George
Gray, Thomas
Green, William
Gifford, Obadiah
Griffin, Jonathan

Hapeman, John
Hartuf, John
Hawley, John
Herrick, John G.
Holsop, Gerret
Honk, Andrus
Hoffman, Hendrick
Hom, Frederick
Honk, John
Houghtaling, John
Houghtaling, Isaac
Houghtaling, Jacob
Hover, Jacob
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Keefer, Hendrick
Kiefer, Yerre
Kilmer, Simeon, Sr.
Knapp, Peter
Kresser, Marts
Krister, John
Lindsey, Darby
Link, John
Loucks, Jacob
Louke, Jacob
Mead, Daniel
Mellious, Jacob, Jr.
Mellious, William
Melham, Coonrod
Merrifield, William
Miner, George
Miller, William
Mott, Joseph
Mortain, George
Miltmore, Jacob
McAlpine, John
McAlpine, Daniel
McAlpine, Walter
McConnelly, Daniel
McIntosh, Lockland
McIntosh, Alexander
McIntosh, William
McQueen, ________

Niles, Nathaniel
North, Daniel
North, Robert
Ostrander, Abraham
Philips, Zachariah
Pitcher, Adam
Pitcher, Peter
Pitcher, John
Pulver, Andrus
Pulver, John
Pulver, Wandel
Rector, William
Row, Motice
Row, Michel, Sr.
Row, Hendrick
Row, John P.
Row, John
Row, Nicholas
Row, Jacob
Row, Hendrick Yost
Scouten, Abraham
Shaw, Aaron
Shauer, Honeyfelt
Sheridan, John
Shaver, Jacob
Silvernail, Nicholas
Simmons, Michael
Smith, John
Smith, Tice
Smith, Michel
Smith, Nicholas
Smith, Hontie
Smith, Hontie, Jr.
Smith, Leonard
Snyder, Philip
Stickle, John
Stickle, Frederick
Teal, Christopher
Tiets, Henry
Tiets, Zachariah
Vanbramer, Jacob
Van Kamp, John
Vanleuvan, Benjamin
Vanleuvan, Isaac
Weaver, John
Weaver, Harvey
Weaver, Peter
Weaver, Waman
White, John
Wilbur, Benjamin
Wilsey, Tice
Wilde, John
Wilde, Richard
Winter, Matthew
Younkhaus, Hendrick

Charles Graham,
Henry Sherburne,
George Morehouse,
William Stewart,
J. Simmons,
Nathaniel Mead,
Joseph Ketchum,
Uriah Lawrence,
Peter Knickerbacker,
Johannis Reivenbergh,
Daniel Wilson,
Hugh Orr,
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

POUGHKEEPSIE PRECINCT.

The signers to the “Articles of Association,” June and July, 1775.

Ackerman, Geleyn
Adams, Ephraim
Anneley, William
Ashford, Nathaniel
Bailey, John, Jr.
Bally, John, Jr.
Banlay, Abraham
Bartley, Simon
Bartley, Isaiah
Beckwith, Silvanus
Benschoten, Jacob V.
Berner, Hans
Billings, Andrew
Bliss, Henry
Boyce, Gideon
Bout, Thomas
Briener, John
Brooks, George
Brisby, James
Brisleen, James
Burnett, Matthew
Burnett, Thomas
Burnett, William
Bush, Hendrick
Bush, Martin
Bush, Christian
Burwell, Zachariah
Carmen, Caleb
Carmen, Caleb, Jr.
Chaucer, Alex.
Cooper, Ezekiah
Cooper, Ezekiel
Conner, Dorthir, Jr.
Conkling, Matthew
Conkling, John
Conklin, Nathaniel
Corey, Samuel
Cooke, Samuel
Davis, Richard
Davis, John
Denburgh, Richard, V.
Denburgh, Jacob V.
Dodge, Samuel
Dodge, Henry
Dubois, Lewis
Dubois, John
Dubois, Nathaniel
Dubois, Jeremiah
Dubois, Matthew
Dubois, Joel
Dutcher, David
Elderkim, James
Ellis, Henry
Everitt, Richard
Ferden, Abraham
Ferris, Jacob
Ferris, Omar
Forman, William
Fort, Abraham
Fort, Johannes
Freer, John
Freer, Jacobus
Freer, Jacobus, Jr.
Freer, Simon
Freer, Elias
Greatwaks, Sylvanus
Grigs, Alexander
Haire, Alexander
Hannes, Tunis
Hegeman, Henry
Hemsted, Nathaniel
Hendrickson, Stephen
Hill, John C.
Hoesman, Carel
Hoff, Henry
Hoffman, Robert
Holmes, Thomas
Horn, Peter
Howell, Lemuel
Jacocks, Thomas
Jaycock, Francis
Jaycock, Benjamin
Johnson, Jonathan
Johnson, John
Jones, William
Kelley, William
Kelley, Jones
Kidney, Johannes
Kingsland, John C.
Kip, Henry
Kip, Benoni
Kornine, Isaac Jr.
Lansing, Peter, Andes
Lawson, William D.
Lawson, William Jr.
Leroy, Simon
Leroy, Simon, Jr.
Lewis, James
Lewis, Barent
Livingston, Henry, Jr.
Livingston, James
Livingston, Henry
Lossing, Peter
Lossing, Simon W.
Lossing, Larrine, Jr.
Low, Peter
Low, Peter, Jr.
Low, Jacob
Luckey, James
Luckey, Samuel
Maxfield, John
Mott, John
Moss, Joshua
Mullin, Peter
Noa, Robert
Noble, Cornelius
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

North, Robert
Pells, Hendrick
Pells, Hendrick, Jr.
Pilgrit, John
Pitt, Abraham
Platt, Zephaniah
Ploegh, Wilhelmus
Poole, Isaac
Poole, Thomas
Reed, Aaron
Reed, John
Read, Eli
Read, James
Ringland, John C.
Roach, William
Roades, Jacobus
Robinson, John
Romyne, John
Rowse, Thomas
Sands, George
Saunders, John
Sawkes, William
Schenck, John, Jr.
Schenck, Paul
Schrayer, Jacob
Seabury, John
Seabury, John, Jr.
Shanhan, George
Sharp, Mathias
Smith, Samuel

Snedeker, Richard
Storm, Gorus
Swartwout, Johannes
Swartwout, Barnadus
Swartwout, Minard
Swartwout, John
Swartwout, Abraham
Symmonds, Edward
Sypher, Lodovick
Tappan, Peter
Tappen, Teunis
Tappen, John
Terry, William
Ter Bush, John
Townsend, John
Tray, Nathan
Travis, Thomas
Van Bunschoten, E. V.
Van Bunschoten, J.
Van Bunschoten, E.
Van Blercome, Henry
Van Denbogart, M.
Van Denbogart, F.
Van Den Bogart, Jac.
Van Denburgh, S.
Van Deewater, Peter
Van Keuren, M.
Van Keuren, Abraham
Van Keuren, Mat., Jr.
Van Kleeck, Myndert
Van Kleeck, Jac.
Van Kleeck, John
Van Kleeck, Law
Van Kleeck, Pieter
Van Kleeck, P. B.
Van Kleeck, L. H.
Van Kleeck, J. L.
Van Kleeck, John T.
Van Kleeck, Leonard
Van Vliet, Gerrit
Van Voorhees, S.
Van Vliet, Frederick
Van Vliet, Peter
Valleur, Peter F.
Vielie, Cornelius
Van Wagenen, Garrit
Waddel, Hobert
Waterman, John
Wattles, Andrew
Warner, Richard
Westervelt, Casperos
Westervelt, C. R.
Westervelt, C. B.
Weeks, Andrew
Watervell, Albo
Westervelt, Enyamen
Westervelt, Cornelius
Willisie, Henry
Willisie, John
Wilsey, William
Winchester, Asaritah
Winens, James
Yerry, Michael

POUGHKEEPSIE PRECINCT.

A list of the persons who refused to sign.

Ame, George
Babcock, Nathaniel
Badger, Ebineser
Baldwin, George
Baldwin, Isaac
Baldwin, Isaac, Jr.
Barnes, Henry

Barnes, William
Beyex, Henry
Bogart, John V. D.
Boman, John
Byndirs, Myndert
Chaddirdon, Joseph
Churchell, Robert

Coopman, John
Cranell, B.
Crud, Austin
De Graff, John
Douglass, James
Dubois, Jeremiah
Dubois, Peter
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Emons, Eli
Emons, John
Emmott, William

Ferdon, John
Ferdon, Jacob
Ferdon, Esquire
Ferdon, Zachary
Frair, Abraham
Frair, Abraham, Jr.
Frair, Simon, Jr.
Freer, Thomas

Hull, Samuel
Hunt, John

Kelly, James
Kidney, Jacobus
Kidney, Myndert
Kidney, Robert
Kipp, Matthew

Laroy, Peter
Lassing, Isaac J.

Lassing, William
Lasting, James
Lewis, Felix
Lewis, Melanthon
Low, John
Low, William
Meddlar, Arie
Miller, Hendrick
Miller, John
Morey, Jonathan
Noxon, B.
Noxon, Simon
Olmstead, Aaron
Palmitear, Francis
Palmitear, John
Pelts, Evert
Pelts, Francis
Pelts, Michel
Pinckney, Ezekiel
Pinckney, John
Pinckney, Thomas
Pinckney, Samuel
Polmatier, Jacob
Read, Eli
Rutzen, Michael J.
Steenburgh, Flemming
Thompson, Elias

Van Deburgh, John
Van Deburgh, H. J.
Van Deburgh, Peter
Van Denburgh, H.
Van Denburgh, H. Jr.
Van Kleek, Baltus
Van Kleek, Peter P.
Veal, Nehemiah

Walid, Michael
Williamson, Tunis
Wood, James

Yelverton, Gal

RHINEBECK PRECINCT.

The signers to the "Articles of Association," June and July, 1775.

Adams, James
Backer, Zacharias
Backer, Petrus
Backer, Jonnes
Backer, Christeau
Ballast, John
Bates, Uriah
Beam, William
Beckman, Henry
Berniger, William
Berniger, Conrad
Berniger, Isaac, Jr.
Berniger, Jacob
Bender, John
Berriger, Herrick
Benson, Egbert
Banks, John

Benner, Frederick
Benner, Johannes
Benner, Henrich
Benner, Johannes
Benner, Jacob
Binestal, Nicholas
Binestal, Philip, Jr.
Blair, John
Bogardus, Benjamin
Bouastcal, Philip
Bovardee, Everardus
Bowen, Andrew
Brown, Peter
Bowen, Andrew
Bull, George
Bull, Henry
Buncoten, S. V.
Burger, Martines
Burgess, Henry, Jr.
Campbell, Alexander
Carney, William
Chember, Joshua
Coel, Simon, Jr.
Cole, Peter
Cole, John
Cole, Isaac
Cole, Abraham
Cooper, Ananias
Cowles, John

Deninarch, Christ
Dennes, John
Demond, Cornelius
De Witt, Peter
Dillman, William
Douglas, James
Duncan, Herman
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Elemendorph, Jacob
Elemendorph, Jan
Elemendorph, Corn.
Elemendorph, Samuel
Ellsworth, Joseph
Ensell, Lodowick
Everett, James
Fero, Christian
Fisher, Jacob
Fitch, Christopher
Fradenburgh, V.
Freilgh, Henry, Jr.
Folant, Jacob
Fuller, Philip
Garrison, John
Gay, Godfrey
Gisellebergh, Henry
Green, Samuel
Gruber, Paul
Greves, Thomas
Haass, John
Haberman, Casper
Haines, Samuel
Hannule, Johannes
Harrison, William
Hebart, Joseph
Hendrick, Godfrey
Hermanse, Jacoc
Hermanse, Andrias
Hermanse, Peter
Hermanse, Nicholas
Hermanse, Jacob
Hermanse, John
Hermanse, Philip
Hermanse, Evart
Hermanse, John
Hermans, Reyer
Hermanse, Helmes
Hinneon, Elias
Hoffman, Herman
Hoffman, Zacharias
Hoffman, Zacharias, Jr.
Hoffman, Nicholas
Hoffman, Peter
Hoffman, Martine
Hogan, Patt
Huffman, John
Humphry, Thomas
Jones, Levi
Kierstead, Hans
Kipp, Isaac
Kipp, Jacob J.
Kip, Jacob
Kip, Jacob A.
Kip, Jacobus
Kip, R. J.
Kip, Abraham
Klum, William
Klum, Henry, Jr.
Klum, John
Knickerbocker, H. I.
Kod, Simon
Lawrence, Joseph
Ledervyk, Peter
Lecher, Coenradt
Lewis, John
Lewis, Thomas
Lewis, Jacob
Lewis, James
Litmer, Henry
Livy, Hendrick
Livingston, P. G.
McClure, William
McFort, John
Mardin, Goetlieb
Mardin, Hendrick
Martin, David
Mares, John
Mares, Isaac
Maul, Jacob
Meyer, Jea
Miller, Hendrick
Miller, Christeaun
Miller, Johannes
Miller, Cornelius
Michel, Andres
Mitchell, John
Millham, Simon
Millham, Jacob
Millham, Laurence
Mulford, Lemuel
Mulford, David
Mohr, Christian
More, Jacob, Jr.
Moore, John
Moore, Philip J.
Moul, Frederick
Moul, Jacob Sen.
Moon, Henderick
Neer, Zach
Ogden, Daniel
Osterhoudt, C.
Osterhoudt, Benjamin
Ostrander, James
Pawling, John
Pitcher, William
Pitcher, William, Jr.
Pitcher, Wilhelmus
Pitcher, Petrus
Powell, Solomon
Powell, William
Radcliff, Peter
Radcliff, William
Reystorf, George
Richter, Johannes
Rogers, Joseph
Rogers, John
Root, Zacharias
Rydders, Everhart
Sater, John
Schermerborn, Reyer
Schermerborn, Jacob
Schermerborn, C.
Schermerborn, John
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Schneyd, Christoff
Schatzel, Michael
Schultz, William
Schoot, Simon, Jr.
Schoot, William, Jr.
Scoot, Peter
Scoot, Jonathan
Scott, Abraham
Scraver, Jacob N.
Scott, Johannes
Sears, Stephen
Sharp, George
Sheffel, George
Sheffle, Michael
Shop, Henry
Shopf, Peter
Shipps, Jacob
Sickner, Albertus
Sickner, Jacob
Sickner, Jacob, Jr.
Simon, Andrew
Speim, William
Staats, Philip
Smith, Wilhelmus
Smith, Johannes
Soel, Simon C.
Staats, John
Staats, Peter
Stenley, George
Stickle, Nicholas
Stickle, Nicholas, Jr.
Swart, Cornelius
Tell, John
Teter, Hendrick
Ten Broeck, Petrus
Thomas, Jacob
Traver, Peter
Tremper, Jacob
Tremper, John
Troopage, William
Tuttle, William
Turck, Johannes
Van Fraedenburgh, P.
Van Keuron, Johns
Van Keuron, Tobias
Van Nauker, Peter
Van Nessa, John
Van Nessa, David
Van Steenburgh, B.
Van Vredenburgh, B.
Van Vredenburgh, W.
Vhoevanburgh, R.
Vosburgh, Evart
Vosburg, Jeab
Waldron, William
Wagenen, Barent V.
Weaver, John, Jr.
Weir, Frederick
Wenneberger, C.
Westfall, Abraham
Wood, Johannes P. V.
Walwork, Isaac
Waterman, Henry, Jr.
Waterman, Jeab
Wagner, Evert V.
Wagener, Art. V.
Waldorn, William
Waldorn, Stoffle
Waldorff, H., Jr.
Weaver, Christopher
Westfall, Simon
Westfall, Peter, Jr.
Whitbeck, Harmen
Wheeler, Edward
Whiteman, Zacharias
White, John, Jr.
Williams, John
Younck, Joseph

RHINEBECK PRECINCT.

A list of the persons who refused to sign.

Allemten, John
Allemten, John F.
Anderson, George
Asher, Adam
Asher, John
Bander, John, Jr.
Bammas, Coenradt
Bargh, Christian
Bargh, Christian, Jr.
Barker, Johannes
Barker, Martner
Barker, Laurence
Bennet, George
Boutcher, Tunis
Boutcher, Casper
Bruce, Michael
Bruce, Christian
Brown, John
Briant, Thomas
Burgh, Adam
Burger, Stephanus
Bunchoten, Egbert
Bunchoten, Harmannus
Carnell, John
Chaser, Jacob
Cole, Jacob
Cole, John J.
Cram, Petrus
Cramer, Zacharias
Cramer, Johannes
Dedrick, Gerrit
Dederick, Christian
Dericks, John
Doom, Zacharias
Doughty, Timothy
Ecker, Adam
Ecker, Peter
Ecker, Johannes
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Ecker, Adam, Jury
Ecker, Hendk. Jr.
Elen, Jacob
Elkenbergh, Peter
Elshaver, Lodowick
Evans, Jacob
Fero, Petrus
Fradenburgh, Peter
Fraise, Johannes
Freligh, Peter
Freligh, Stephanus
Freligh, Peter
Frusam, Peter
.Fuller, Cornes., Jr.
Fuller, William
Fynhout, Cornelius

Hallick, Zebulon
Hallock, John
Heerman, Hendrick
Hendericks, Joseph, Jr.
Holmes, John
Hoffman, Juery
Hoffman, Nicholas

Kelder, Jacob
Kattman, John
Kip, Jacobus, Jr.
Kip, Jacob S.
Kip, Jacob
Kip, John
Kip, John B.
Kip, Abraham
Kip, Peter
Kipp, Arent
Kiselburgh, Jacob

Lament, George
Landen, Hugh
Laeter, Mordecai
Lewis, Gradus
Lewis, Henry
Livingston, Phil. S.
Loune, Philip
Loune, Bashan

Loune, Anderis
Loune, Jacob
Lown, David
Lown, Johannes, Jr.
Lown, Jacob
Luych, Andris

Mackay, William
Marguet, John
Marguet, George
Meyer, Hendrick
Miller, Jacob
Miller, John G.

Neer, Jose
Nehls, Francis
Nehls, Charles
Nehls, Francis, Jr.
Nile, Peter

Pawling, Henry
Pelta, Hendrick
Pinek, Philip
Pinek, John
Pinek, Philip, Jr.
Polver, Conradt
Prosses, Peter
Prough, Peter
Prough, Powls
Puls, Michael
Puls, David
Puls, Christofal
Puls, Daniel
Puls, George
Puls, Michael

Richart, Henry
Richart, Dowie
Richart, Philip
Richart, Johannes
Righpenbergh, John
Righpenbergh, Petrus
Ring, Christopher
Ring, George
Ring, Johannes
Ring, David

Rysdorf, Johannes
Rysdorf, Petrus
Rysdorf, Laurence
Sager, Johannes
Schryver, Peter, Esq.
Schryver, Hendk. A.
Schryver, Marthen
Schryver, Marthaes
Schryver, John
Schryver, David
Schever, Joest
Schever, Frederick
Schever, Henry
Sriver, Peter
Seeman, Jeremiah, Jr.
Seeman, Michael
Seeman, Abraham
Seeman, Jacob
Seeman, John
Seeman, Jacob, Jr.
Seeman, David, Jr.
Shook, Hendrick
Shook, Christian
Shook, Cobus
Shook, George
Shomaker, Jacob
Shaver, David
Shever, Adam
Shults, Christian
Shults, John
Shufelt, Jury A.
Shewfelt, Laurence
Sickner, John
Shewfelt, Petrus
Shewfelt, Adam
Slays, Frederick
Smith, Jacob
Srectht, Lodowick
Stover, George
Strant, Anthony
Stienburgh, Benj., Jr.
Steenburgh, John V.

Teel, Martha
Teel, Laurence, Jr.
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Tennis, John
Threecarter, Martin
Tibble, Adam
Tibble, Jacob
Tile, John
Traver, Phillip
Traver, Bastian
Traver, Peter
Traver, John
Traver, John
Traver, Peter H.
Traver, John H.
Traver, Frederick
Traver, Jacob

Van Allen, Peter
Van Benthyzen, B.
Van Benthyzen, P. Sr.
Van Benthyzen, J.

Van Benschoten, T.
Van Benschoten, E.
Van Esten, Jacob
Van Esten, Johan, Jr.
Van Etter, Matthew
Van Etter, Cobus
Van Etter, Isaac
Van Etten, Benj.
Van Etten, Jacobus B.
Van Etten, Jacobus
Van Etten, John
Van Etten, Jacob
Van Wagoner, Johan
Van Wagoner, Barent
Vradenburgh, B. V.
Vradenburgh, Jacobus

Vradenburgh, Jacs., Jr.
Wallace, William
Wallace, Henry
Waldron, William
Wagor, Bashan
Wagor, Powell
Wederwaks, Henry
Wederwacks, Abraham
Wels, John J.
Wels, Benjamin
Westfall, Benjamin
Westfall, Peter
Wittenwax, Bastian

Yager, Jacob
Zipperley, Hans

EGBERT BENSON, Chairman.

ROMBOUT PRECINCT.

The signers to the "Articles of Association," June and July, 1773.

Ackerman, John
Adriance, Isaac
Adriance, Ham J.
Adriance, John
Adriance, George
Adriance, Cornelius
Akerly, Moses
Anning, James
Anning, Daniel
Appleye, Cownradd
Ardem, William
Atwater, Benjamin
Avery, Richard

Barnes, James
Barry, John
Barber, Moses
Balding, Jacob
Bedell, Moses
Bedell, Jesse
Belding, Joseph

Bailey, Nathan
Baker, Jesse
Baker, William
Bailey, Nathan, Jr.
Baker, John
Barker, William
Bates, Stephen
Barker, Jacob
Bedell, Jeremiah
Bennitt, John
Bennitt, David
Bell, Henry
Bishop, Joshua
Bise, Simon
Boss, Zachariah
Beourem, Hendrick
Bogert, Adriance
Boss, Johannes
Bogart, Peter
Bogardus, John
Bogardus, Peter, Jr.

Bennaway, Garret
Bloom, George
Bloodgood, John
Brower, Nicholas, Jr.
Brewer, Charles
Brower, Adolphus
Brower, Jacob
Brinckerhoff, Johannes
Briggs, Caleb
Brinckerhoff, Dirck
Brett, Theo.
Brinckerhoff, John
Brinckerhoff, D. G.
Brinckerhoff, Abm.
Brinckerhoff, J. A.
Brinckerhoff, J. G.
Brinckerhoff, George
Brinckerhoff, Stephen
Brinckerhoff, Jacob
Brinckerhoff, G. J.
Brinckerhoff, Corns.
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Brower, David
Brower, Cornelius
Brown, Aaron
Brown, James
Brett, Robert
Brown, Aaron, Jr.
Brock, William
Brooks, William, Jr.
Bush, John, Jr.
Bump, George
Bump, Thomas
Bump, Thomas, Jr.
Bump, George
Buys, Henry
Buys, Jacob, Jr.
Burcham, Henry
Bloom, George
Burns, Nathan

Cauffiff, Johannes
Canfield, Daniel
Carley, Albert
Carpenter, Henry
Cease, Abraham
Churchill, Edward
Chase, Seth
Clump, Peter
Clump, Peter, Jr.
Clark, Ebeneser
Coapman, Jacob
Cornwell, Clement
Cornell, Caleb
Cornell, Jesse
Conklin, Lawrence
Conklin, Elias
Conner, Hugh
Cooper, James
Cooper, John
Cooper, John, Jr.
Cooper, Obadiah
Cooper, Myndert
Coopee, O. W.
Cooper, O. J.
Cooper, Myndert, Jr.
Coffin, John
Comfort, Richard

Cole, Jacob
Cole, Isaac
Culver, James
Culver, Dennis
Culver, James, Jr.
Culbert, John
Cushman, William
Cronckheit, Abraham

Dates, Adam
Darlon, John
Davison, James
Davis, John
David, Daniel
Du Bois, Jacob, Jr.
Du Bois, Tunis
Deets, Peter
Depung, Peter
Devoe, John
De Graef, Jacobus
De Groff, Jacobus
De Groff, Jacobus, Jr.
De Groff, Moses
De Grout, John
De Forrest, Abm.
De Witt, Johannes, Jr.
De Witt, Abraham
Dewitt, Johannes
Doxey, Stephen
Du Bois, Elesa
Du Bois, Tunis, Jr.
Duncan, James
Dutcher, David
Dutcher, Barent
Duryee, Abraham

Earls, William
Ellsworth, George
Ellsworth, Charles
Emans, Jacobus
Emmitt, Elihu

Fairchild, Nathaniel
Fitzmonns, Peter
Fowler, Joseph
Fowler, Austin
Fowler, William

Gabriel, N. E.
Gerhom, Martine
Godwin, Henry
Golph, Moses
Gosline, Samuel
Gray, John, Jr.
Gray, Abraham
Graham, Duncan
Green, James
Green, James, Jr.
Griffin, Jacob
Griffin, Joseph
Griffin, Richard
Griffin, Cornelius
Griffin, William
Griffin, Joshua
Griffin, John
Griffin, Isaac
Gulnack, Caustine

Halstead, Josiah
Hardenburgh, Hendk.
Hardenburgh, Dirck
Hardenburgh, Garret
Haines, Henry
Haight, Jonathan
Haskin, William
Hegeman, Isaac
Hegeman, Francis
Hegerman, Dirck
Heyer, Walter
Heff, Lawrence
Hevan, Godfrey
Hicks, Joshua
Hill, Andrew
Higby, Hemming
Horton, Jacob
Horton, Joseph
Horton, Peter
Horton, Mathias
Howard, James
Horton, David
Holmes, William
TRINITY CHURCH, FISHKILL VILLAGE.

Erected about 1760. Used as a hospital by the army of Washington until disbanded, June 2, 1783.
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Holmes, Isaac
Hoffman, Jurie
Hoffman, Michael
Houghteling, J.
Hogelandt, William
Hogland, Deriah
Hogeboom, Barthol
Hulst, Peter
Hutchins, John
Hutchins, Isaac
Hutchins, Jacob
Innes, James
Jackson, Richard
Jewell, John
Jewell, Isaac
Jewell, Isaac, Jr.
Jewell, John, Jr.
Jewell, Richard
Jewell, George
Johnson, Daniel
Johnson, Peter, Jr.
Johnson, John
Johnson, Thomas
Jones, Jeremiah
Killbourne, James
King, Richard
King, Jacob
Kniffin, Israel
Kniffin, Daniel
Kniffin, Jonathan
Kip, John
Langdon, John
Langdon, Jonathan
Lane, William
Lane, William, Jr.
Lane, Jacob
Lane, Gilbert
Ladn, Abraham
Laughin, Hugh
Lawrence, A. J.
Lawrence, John
Lawrence, Lawrence

Lee, Joseph
Lent, Abraham A.
Lent, Peter
Leroy, Francis
Leroy, John
Leroy, John, Jr.
Leroy, Simon
Lewis, Thomas
Leyster, John
Losee, Abm. L.
Losee, John L.
Lounsberry, Nathan
Lyons, David

Mabie, Tobias
Marten, Henry
Martin, Jeremiah, Jr.
Main, Sabure
May, Francis, Jr.
Mayer, John
Maynema, John
Mead, Ezra
Mead, Jeremiah
Meyer, Peter
Miller, James
Miller, James, Jr.
Moody, Walter, Jr.
Morris, Harvey M.
Morrell, Abraham
Monfort, Peter
Monfort, Peter J.
Monfort, Demnicus
Monstress, Peter
Mount, Timothy
Moury, David
Monfort, Elbert

McBride, John
McCord, Joseph
McCutchin, Robert
McKeeby, Edward
McSheeby, Dennis

Nan Voorhis, Jerome
Nettlaton, Amos
Niffer, Jacob
Nichkilson, Robert
Noorstrant, Peter
Noorstrant, John
Ostrander, Corns
Ostrander, Thomas
Ostrom, John
Ostrom, Andrew
Osborne, Cornelius
Osborne, Stephen
Osborne, Richard
Osburn, James
Odgen, Joseph
Outwater, Peter
Outwater, Daniel
Parks, John
Parker, Joseph
Patterson, Alljah
Pellet, David
Pelts, Henry
Pendy, Stephen
Platt, Elphelat
Pine, Philip
Pine, Silvinus
Pine, Silvinus, Jr.
Phillip, John
Phillips, Ralf
Phillips, John, Jr.
Pinkney, Thomas
Pudney, Thorne
Pudney, Francis
Pudney, John
Pullick, John
Purdy, Jesse
Polmetier, Peter
Pullick, John, Jr.
Ranny, Jeremiah
Raun, Christopher
Rathbun, Andrew
Renvells, Andrew
Reynier, Daniel
Reynolds, James
Reynolds, James, Jr.
Roberts, Samuel
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Robinson, Peter
Rosekrans, Frederick
Rosekrans, James
Rosekrans, Henry
Rosekrans, Benjamin
Rosekrans, John
Rosekrans, John, Jr.
Roe, Benjamin
Rosekrans, H., Jr.
Rogers, Robert
Rogers, Platt
Rummels, John
Rummels, John, Jr.
Rynden, James
Rynden, Herman

Saikryder, Timothy
Saikryder, Moses
Saikryder, Solomon
Schenck, Abraham
Schenck, Martin
Schenck, Roelef
Schoonhore, Peter
Scenck, Daniel
Schenck, Henry
Schultz, Christopher, Jr.
Schultz, Christopher
Schultz, Abraham
Scouten, John
Scouten, J. (son of Jerry)
Scouten, William, Jr.
Scouten, Simon S.
Scutt, Frederick
Sebring, Cornelius
Sebring, Isaac
Sebring, Cornelius, Jr.
Sherburne, Henry
Shaw, Daniel
Shaw, Moses
Shear, Abraham
Sharrie, Johannes
Simonton, Thomas
Shute, Aaron
Sleight, Abraham
Sleight, John H.
Sleight, Jacobus

Smith, Joshua
Smith, Samson
Smith, John
Smith, Cornelius
Smith, Isaac
Smith, Martin
Snyder, Peter
Snider, Isaac
Sones, Nathan
Sones, Samuel
Soaper, Timothy
Somerdike, William
Southard, Isaac
Southard, Jonas
Southard, John
Southard, Zebulon
Stanton, William
Stienbergh, Peter
Storm, Isaac
Storm, Thomas
Storm, Gores
Storm, Garret
Swartwout, Jacob
Swartwout, Samuel
Swartwout, John
Swartwout, Jacob
Swartwout, William, Jr.
Swartwout, Cornelius
Swartwout, Dalf
Swartwout, James
Swartwout, Jacs.
Snediker, James
Sweit, Evert T.
Skeet, Tunis

Tappen, John
Talmagee, Jonathan
Talman, Timothy
Ter Boos, Luke
Ter Boss, Daniel
Ter Boss, Isaac
Ter Boss, Abraham
Ter Bush, John
Ter Bush, Peter
Ter Bush, Isaac H.
Ter Bush, Simon
Ter Bush, John, Jr.
Ter Bush, C.
Terum, Albert
Terry, Jonathan
Teatsort, William
Thaiker, Stephen
Thurston, James
Thurum, John
Thurum, Daniel
Tisdale, William
Tood, Robert
Tooten, Joseph
Todd, Samuel
Turner, Alexander

Van Amburgh, Abm.
Van Amburgh, A. H.
Van Benschooten, L. E.
Van Benschooten, M.
Van Benschooten, J.
Van Benschooten, P.
Van Benschooten, T.
Van Bunschooten, J.
Van Bunschooten, E. E.
Van Deursen, Peter
Van Dewater, Peter
Van Dewater, Francis
Van Dewater, James
Van Devort, P., Jr.
Van Devoort, Jacob
Vandevoort, John
Van Kleek, B. J.
Van Kleek, Peter, Jr.
Van Kleek, Baltus
Van Kleek, Barent
Van Kleek, Sevaris
Van Keuren, Charreik
Van Voorhis, J., Jr.
Van Voorhis, Henry
Van Voorhis, Jacob
Van Voorhis, Stephen
Van Voorhis, Zach., Jr.
Van Voorhis, Daniel
Van Tyne, Abram
Van Voorhees, Z.
Van Voorhis, Abm.
### THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Van Voorhis, J., Jr.</td>
<td>Ver Valin, John</td>
<td>Wiltse, Johannes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Tyne, Abn.</td>
<td>Vanelin, Moses</td>
<td>Wiltse, Martin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Wyck, Theoda.</td>
<td>Verrie, Cornelius</td>
<td>Wiltse, Cornelius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Wyck, Richard</td>
<td>Vlaikren, Merinus</td>
<td>Wiltsey, Henry T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Wyck, William</td>
<td>Vermillie, John</td>
<td>Wilsen, Teunis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Wyck, T., Jr.</td>
<td>Veal, Isaac</td>
<td>Wilde, Isaiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Wyck, T., Jr.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Winslow, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Wyck, Abram</td>
<td>Ward, William</td>
<td>Wright, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Wyck, Isaac</td>
<td>Ward, Daniel</td>
<td>Wright, Daniel G., Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Tyne, William</td>
<td>Walters, John</td>
<td>Wright, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Werkeren, George</td>
<td>Watts, John</td>
<td>Wright, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Wackere, Abn.</td>
<td>Way, Gideon</td>
<td>Wright, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Hyning, Andrew</td>
<td>Way, Thomas</td>
<td>Yeumans, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Tasel, Jacob</td>
<td>Way, Francis</td>
<td>Yurkse, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Sulem, John</td>
<td>Weeks, James</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ver Velon, Gideon</td>
<td>Westervelt, Abn.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Var Velen, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Westervelt, Jost.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ROMBOUT PRECINCT.

A list of the persons who refused to sign.

**Capt. Hegeman's Co.**
- Doty, Benjamin
- Ellis, Benjamin
- Ferinton, Joseph
- Goodfellow, William
- Gray, Zebulon
- Haasbroock, Daniel
- Halsted, Joseph
- Holsted, John, Lieut.
- Kranhite, Tunis
- Lee, Jonathan
- Losee, Semeon
- Main, Ezekiel
- Martin, Thomas
- Merritt, Joseph
- Miller, John
- Morss, Joseph
- Morss, Philip
- Peck, Oliver
- Pellit, Ebenezer
- Robison, Joseph
- Roe, David
- Roens, Philips
- Smith, Joseph
- Snyder, Benjamin
- Stolker, Stephen
- Storm, Johannes
- Odle, Joshua
- Ogden, Richard
- Winter, Christopher
- Winter, Lev
- Winter, Joseph
- Wright, Isaac
- Wright, Jacob
- Yeats, Richard

**Capt. Southard's Co.**
- Adams, Nelliah
- Bogardus, Robert
- Britt, Francis R.
- Brogardus, Peter
- Cooper, Jeremiah
- Covert, John
- Gibson, Thomas
- Green, Jeremiah
- Green, Joseph
- Halsted, Jonas
- Miller, Thomas
- Mills, Henry
- Mills, Increase
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Mills, Robert
Mills, Samuel
Munger, Benjamin
Nostrand Gerret
Philips, Abraham
Philips, Henry
Philips, Jacobus
Philips, Peter
Poyer, Thomas
Purdy, Jesse
Rider, Jacob
Shoaf, Philip
Southard, Daniel
Southard, Gilbert
Southard, Thomas
Southard, Richard
Southard, Richard, Jr.
Sprague, Thomas
Van Voorhees, Elias
Vealey, Isaac
Voorhees, Johannes

Capt. John Bedle's Co.
Aulgeit, John
Bailey, Sutten
Bedele, John, Capt.
Bounds, Gessom
Brown, Samuel
Buin, Matthew
Burroughs, Joseph
Carey, John, Jr.
Carey, Joseph
Carey, John, Sr.
Caunfe, John
Craft, Thomas
Cure, Matthews
Cure, Samuel
Daily, Lawrence
Dubois, Peter
Geroux, Benjamin
Gerrison, Reuben
Gerrison, Abraham
Gildersleeve, Nathaniel
Giou, Isaac
Goslin, William
Hashbrouck, Benjamin
Hashbrook, F., Lieut.

Hett, Jeremiah
Kichim, Samuel
Ladue, Nathaniel
Laine, Joseph
Lating, Ambrose
Langdon, John S.
Larduez, Oliver
Lecore, Isaac
Linabeck, John
Light, Henry
Liss, Benjamin
Liss, John
Mabee, Simeon
Maley, Abraham
Nefuss, Abraham
Nefuss, George
Peck, John
Post, Joseph
Purdy, Abraham
Purdy, Enoch
Rowland, Marvin
Schutt, John, Lieut.
Schutt, Jacobus J
Schouten, Andrew J
Schouten, John J.
Scouten, Ephraim
Sloot, John
Storm, Peter
Storm, Nicholas
Swartwout, Johannes
Swartwout, Thomas
Tomkins, Gabriel
Travis, Abraham
Van Hyning, Abraham
Van Nostrand, George
Van Vlaren, M. J.
Venson, Charles
Way, James F.
Weekes, Stephen
Winn, William
Winn, Joseph
Wood, Joseph
Wood, Isaac
Wood, John
Wood, Thomas
Wood, John J.

Washbourn, Isaac
Young, Abraham

Capt. Matthias Lyster's Co.
Barnes, Gilbert
Bancker, Stephen
Besship, Joshua
Brogardus, Francis
Buchout, John
Burch, Andrew
Carnell, John
Churchill, John
Cook, John
Dubois, Johannes
Dubois, Jacob J.
Duryee, Stephen
Duryee, Abraham
Haboun, John
Harremens, Will H.
Herremans, A, Lieut.
Herremans, Andr., Jr.
Herremans, John
Hicks, James
Hoff, Peter
Hogeland, Abraham
Hudson, John
Huff, John
Huson, Walter
Keniff, John
Lent, Abraham
Livingston, Samuel
Lyster, Matthias, Capt.
Lyster, Dirck
Lyster, Cornelius
Lyster, Gerret
Manfort, Adrian
Manfort, John
Monfoort, Albert
Morgan, James
Nostrand, Cornelius
Ses, John
Sornes, Timothy
Strong, Gilbert
Strong, Undrel
Tichout, Gideon
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Thorne, John
Thorne, Stephen
Theale, Joseph
Vanbrare, Thomas
Vanderbilt, A., Ensign
Van Cramer, Peter
Van Sickler, Cornel
Van Vleck, Hendrick

Capt. Horton's Co.
Aulgett, Adam
Brevoort, John
Brush, Joseph
Clapp, Benjamin
Clapp, John
Clapp, Thomas
Delany, Peter
Depue, Peter
Depue, Abraham
Duly, Joshua
Hoff, Paule

Hougen, Edward
Huff, Abraham
Jewill, Jacob
Juell, William
Lent, Isaac
Lewis, Jacob
McCade, Chas.
Snedeker, John
Van Vlaeron
Vermilyer, David
Vermilyer, Gerradius
Weel, John
Wilddey, John
Wiltsee, John

Capt. Griffin's Co.
Ackerly, Benjamin
Anderson, Joseph
Bloom, Benjamin
Bishop, Caleb

Churchill, John
Covenhoven, Adrian
Dubois, Peter
Griffin, Thomas
Jay, John
Miller, Philip
Nostrand, George
Obrant, Matthew
Philips, Henry C.
Purdy, Joshua
Schouten, Andrew
Thurston, Benjamin
Thurston, Joseph
Underwood, Henry
Van Tessel, Henry, Jr.
Verplanck, Philip
Ward, Daniel
Ward, James
Ward, Jacob
Woods, Solomon

"Flshkill, August 23, 1775.

Sir: Enclosed is the return of the persons who have signed the Association, and of those who have refused. In the latter you find many erasures, occasioned by their signing afterwards. This affair has been delayed thus long on account of pursuing lenient measures.

I am by the order of the Committee, your most obedient servant,

DEW G. BRINCKERHOFF, Chairman."

The list of non-signers in Rombout Precinct is composed solely of members of military companies in the service of the Crown of England, and their signatures to the "Revolutionary Pledge" would have been a treasonable offence.
CHAPTER X.

THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

CONTINENTAL LINE.

THE first Provincial Congress of New York met May 22, 1775, in New York City, to devise measures for the general safety, and to authorize the recruiting of men. County Committees of Safety were formed and their duties were numerous and important. The following gentlemen composed the Dutchess Committee: Egbert Benson (Chairman), John Collen, Samuel Dodge, Elnathan Gregory, Jacob Griffin, Herman Hoffman, Frederick Jay, Nathan Pearce, James Weeks. Precinct Committees were also formed, and one of their first duties was to visit the Tories in the county, and request in a friendly manner that they surrender their firearms for the use of the Continental forces, at a reasonable price. In case of refusal the firearms were taken forcibly. A considerable number of guns were thus obtained, a total of 481 being delivered to the State by the Committee of Rombout Precinct alone, in 1776-77.

The Provincial authorities of New York in 1775, authorized the organization of four regiments, known as the Continental Line, to serve for six months, and thus designated: First New York, Second Albany, Third Ulster, Fourth Dutchess. The regiments were commanded respectively by Alexander McDougal, Goose Van Schaick, James Clinton, and James Holmes. Zephaniah Platt, Gilbert Livingston and Melancthon Smith constituted the Military Committee for Dutchess county, and received the warrants for raising men for the Fourth or Dutchess regiment, which, when organized, June 30th, 1775, had the following field and company officers:

James Holmes, Col. (from Westchester county); Philip Courtlandt, Lieut. Col.; Barnabas Tuthill, Major; Benjamin Chapman, Quarter-Master.¹

¹. Col. Holmes and Major Tuthill became dissatisfied with the arrangement in the rank of field officers of the four regiments and resigned. Col. Holmes joined the Tories. He was succeeded in command of the Fourth by Henry B. Livingston.
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.


The organizations composing the Continental Line were under pay of the Continental Congress, and in the service as the regular army and liable to duty in any part of the country, while the militia as such could not be taken outside of the States in which they resided. Washington learned very early in the war that the militia was not a force which could be relied upon—that there must be a regularly constituted army. For the making of an army no better material was ever found than the men drawn from the Militia of Dutchess. The following officers and privates composed the Fourth Regiment (Dutchess) of the Line, at various times during the whole period of the war:

Colonel James Holmes
Colonel Henry B. Livingston
Lieut. Col. Pierre Regnier
Lieut. Col. Frederick Wissenfels
Lieut. Col. Frederick Wissenfels
Major John Davis
Major Benjamin Ledyard
Major Joseph McCracken
Adjutant Peter Sacket
Adjutant Samuel Tallmadge
Adjutant John Tuthill

Quarter-Master James Barrett
Quarter-Master Nememiah Carpenter
Quarter-Master Gelston
Quarter-Master Job Mulford
Quarter-Master Peter Vonk
Paymaster John Franks
Chaplain John P. Testard
Surgeon Caleb Sweet
Surgeon John Francis Vache
Surgeon John F. Vasher
Surgeon John Francis Vasher


122 THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enlisted Men</th>
<th>Enlisted Men</th>
<th>Enlisted Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acker, Henry</td>
<td>Baker, Anthony</td>
<td>Becker, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acker, Jacob</td>
<td>Baker, Benjamin</td>
<td>Beckwith, Silas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ackerson, C.</td>
<td>Baker, Elijah</td>
<td>Beebe, Bonarges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Daniel</td>
<td>Baker, Henry</td>
<td>Beedle, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Baker, John</td>
<td>Beel, Matthew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, James</td>
<td>Baker, Joshua</td>
<td>Bellamy, Silas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Jesse</td>
<td>Baker, Pierce</td>
<td>Benedict, Ambrose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Major</td>
<td>Balding, Jehiel</td>
<td>Benjamin, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Samuel</td>
<td>Balding, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Benjamin, Stephen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adurns, Thomas</td>
<td>Bailey, Jonathan</td>
<td>Bennadict, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Samuel</td>
<td>Bailey, Leonard</td>
<td>Bennadict, Nathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allison, Richard</td>
<td>Ball, Samuel</td>
<td>Bennadict, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allport, John</td>
<td>Banker, Jacob</td>
<td>Bennet, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allport, John</td>
<td>Banker, William</td>
<td>Bennet, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amberman, Cornelius</td>
<td>Baptist, John</td>
<td>Bennett, Jacob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambler, Benjamin</td>
<td>Barber, Reuben</td>
<td>Bennett, Timothy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambler, Stephen</td>
<td>Baremore, Edward</td>
<td>Eenschoten, Elias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ammerman, Cornelius</td>
<td>Barkens, William</td>
<td>Bentley, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, James</td>
<td>Barker, Jonathan</td>
<td>Begordus, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andress, Joseph</td>
<td>Barlow, Nathan</td>
<td>Bernard, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anson, James</td>
<td>Barnhart, David</td>
<td>Berry, Charles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthony, Simon</td>
<td>Barnhart, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Berry, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antone, John</td>
<td>Barns, Glean</td>
<td>Berry, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Jonathan</td>
<td>Barns, John</td>
<td>Bertley, Andrew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashford, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Barns, Peter</td>
<td>Betson, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashley, William</td>
<td>Barrows, James</td>
<td>Betts, Nehemiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aston, Benoni</td>
<td>Barry, Charles</td>
<td>Bingham, Abisha</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atkins, Robert</td>
<td>Bartley, Andrew</td>
<td>Bishop, Ebenezer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwater, John</td>
<td>Barto, John</td>
<td>Black, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, Holmes</td>
<td>Bartoe, Morris</td>
<td>Black, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, Lockwood</td>
<td>Basely, Cornelius</td>
<td>Black, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avery, Nehemiah</td>
<td>Basset, William</td>
<td>Blank, Jasper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avout, Philip</td>
<td>Bayless, Richard</td>
<td>Blake, Christopher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aymes, Francis</td>
<td>Bayley, Daniel</td>
<td>Blendberry, Elijah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backus, Jacob</td>
<td>Beaty, Hugh</td>
<td>Blonek, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blonk, Jesper</td>
<td>Brown, Samuel</td>
<td>Cammerson, Alexander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bockus, Jacob</td>
<td>Brown, Stephen</td>
<td>Camp, Asa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bodley, Andrew</td>
<td>Brown, William</td>
<td>Campbell, Andrew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bogardus, Henry</td>
<td>Brown, Zephaniah</td>
<td>Campbell, Jacob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bogg, John</td>
<td>Brun-tage, Nathan</td>
<td>Campbell, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bogardus, Nung</td>
<td>Brunson, Samuel</td>
<td>Campbell, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boice, James</td>
<td>Brush, Selah</td>
<td>Canaday, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiles, James</td>
<td>Brush, Simeon F.</td>
<td>Canady, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boncher, William</td>
<td>Brustler, Daniel</td>
<td>Canby, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bond, John</td>
<td>Bruton, Arthur</td>
<td>Canfield, Amon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonker, William</td>
<td>Bryan, Thomas</td>
<td>Canfield, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boughton, Moses</td>
<td>Buchanan, Samuel</td>
<td>Cankhart, Henry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boughton, Simeon</td>
<td>Buckingham, Stephen</td>
<td>Carby, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bourne, William</td>
<td>Buckelman, Henry</td>
<td>Caril</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bouten Samuel</td>
<td>Budd, John</td>
<td>Carney, Barny</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bouton, Joseph</td>
<td>Budin, Francis</td>
<td>Carney, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bouton, Joseph, Jr.</td>
<td>Budine, Francis</td>
<td>Carny, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bower</td>
<td>Bump, Joseph</td>
<td>Captenter, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowers, Isaac</td>
<td>Bunday, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Carr, Anthony</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowers, James</td>
<td>Bunker, William</td>
<td>Carr, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowman, Bacchus</td>
<td>Burch, Henry</td>
<td>Carrey, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowne, Rodman</td>
<td>Burch, Jonathan</td>
<td>Carrion, Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boyles, James</td>
<td>Burd, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Case, Ichabod</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradt, John</td>
<td>Burdick, Elisha</td>
<td>Casey, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, John</td>
<td>Burgess, Stephen</td>
<td>Cashan, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bragame, John</td>
<td>Burgess, Archibald</td>
<td>Cashin, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brainerd, Ruben</td>
<td>Burget, Millbury</td>
<td>Cato</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braney, Lowring</td>
<td>Burhans, Fjerrick</td>
<td>Cato, Tunis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brant, John</td>
<td>Burhans, John</td>
<td>Cavins, Patrick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brant, William</td>
<td>Burhans, Thirb</td>
<td>Chapman, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brewer, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Burhans, Yeric</td>
<td>Chappel, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brewland, Johiel</td>
<td>Burkstaff, David</td>
<td>Chappel, Benjamin, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Briggs, Jacob</td>
<td>Burnet, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Charlesworth, John Miles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Briggs, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Burnet, Squire</td>
<td>Chase, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brock, Robert</td>
<td>Burnham, William</td>
<td>Chatterton, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, Daniel</td>
<td>Burnhart, David</td>
<td>Cherry, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, Jediah</td>
<td>Burns, Edward</td>
<td>Chesley, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, John</td>
<td>Burr, Danielle</td>
<td>Chevalier, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, Robert</td>
<td>Burrance, John</td>
<td>Chinander, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, Thomas</td>
<td>Burrit, William</td>
<td>Christee, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, David</td>
<td>Burrows, James</td>
<td>Christen, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Deliverance</td>
<td>Burrows, Samuel</td>
<td>Cisco, Dick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Eliphelet</td>
<td>Bush, Simon T.</td>
<td>Clackson, George</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Hubbard</td>
<td>Bussing, John</td>
<td>Clark, Barnabas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, John</td>
<td>Bustee, Peter</td>
<td>Clark, Cornelius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Joseph</td>
<td>Camby, James</td>
<td>Clark, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Ephraim</td>
<td>Cook, Moses</td>
<td>Cunningham, Henry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, James</td>
<td>Cook, Nathan</td>
<td>Cunningham, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, John</td>
<td>Cook, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Cunningham, Shubal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Joseph, Jr.</td>
<td>Cook, Obadiah</td>
<td>Curaw, Michael</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Peter</td>
<td>Coon, Jacob</td>
<td>Curby, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarke, Joshua</td>
<td>Coon, Peter</td>
<td>Cure, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clements, John</td>
<td>Cooper, David</td>
<td>Curry, Elijah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cliff, Joseph</td>
<td>Cooper, John</td>
<td>Curry, Michael</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clift, Joseph</td>
<td>Copinger, Walter</td>
<td>Cursor, Tunis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Close, Christopher</td>
<td>Coppenger, John</td>
<td>Curtis, Nialad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Closs, Peter</td>
<td>Corkang, Eli</td>
<td>Curtis, Niarde</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Closser, Christopher</td>
<td>Cornell, Caleb</td>
<td>Curtis, Solomon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coats, Joseph</td>
<td>Cornwall, Caleb</td>
<td>Curwin, Edward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coe, Benjamin</td>
<td>Cornwell, Thomas</td>
<td>Curwin, Gershams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Aaron</td>
<td>Cortright, Henry</td>
<td>Curwine, Gershams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Abraham</td>
<td>Corwine, Edward</td>
<td>Cuzard, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Barnabas</td>
<td>Corwine, Gershams</td>
<td>Daggett, Mahew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Oliver</td>
<td>Cossington, John</td>
<td>Dale, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, William</td>
<td>Cottrell, Richard</td>
<td>Daley, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, Samuel</td>
<td>Couchooover, William</td>
<td>Dalton, Walter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Edward</td>
<td>Couray, Michael</td>
<td>Dan, Abijah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, John</td>
<td>Cowan, Isaac</td>
<td>Dan, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colly, Henry</td>
<td>Cox, John</td>
<td>Danavan, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colver, Joseph</td>
<td>Cox, Simon</td>
<td>Daniels, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colvin, James</td>
<td>Cosard, Richard</td>
<td>Dannolds, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conden, Philip</td>
<td>Craft, Nathaniel</td>
<td>David, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conkington, Joseph</td>
<td>Craig, John</td>
<td>Davids, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conkling, Daniel</td>
<td>Crane, Josiah</td>
<td>Davies, Chapman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conkling, Edward</td>
<td>Crannell, Isaac</td>
<td>Davies, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conkling, Nathan</td>
<td>Crawford, John</td>
<td>Davis, Caleb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conkling, William</td>
<td>Crawford, Thomas</td>
<td>Davis, Chapman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conkright, Henry</td>
<td>Cregear, John</td>
<td>Davis, Henry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conn, William</td>
<td>Crissler, John</td>
<td>Davis, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conner, Joseph</td>
<td>Cristie, William</td>
<td>Davis, Joshua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connerly, Dennis</td>
<td>Cronch, James</td>
<td>Davis, Patrick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connoly, James</td>
<td>Cronk, Hendrick</td>
<td>Davis, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connor, James</td>
<td>Cronk, Timothy</td>
<td>Davis, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connor, John</td>
<td>Crosby, Enoch</td>
<td>Davis, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connor, Patrick</td>
<td>Crosby, Isaac</td>
<td>Davison, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connor, Timothy</td>
<td>Crosby, Thomas</td>
<td>Dawson, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constable, Garret</td>
<td>Crossman, Dan</td>
<td>Day, Aaron</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Converse, Samuel</td>
<td>Cross, John</td>
<td>Day, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook</td>
<td>Crossman, Daniel</td>
<td>Day, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook, Alexander</td>
<td>Crowfot, Nehemiah</td>
<td>Day, Lewis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook, Darius</td>
<td>Cummers, Jonathan</td>
<td>Dalley, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook, George</td>
<td>Cunningham, Archibald</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayton, Bennet</td>
<td>Dickson, William</td>
<td>Egberts, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayton, Samuel</td>
<td>Dieson, John</td>
<td>Elker, Ebmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayton, Samuel, Jr.</td>
<td>Dieson, Nathan</td>
<td>Elliot, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D’Bushe, Anthony</td>
<td>Dimond, Jonathan</td>
<td>Elliot, John, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, Abram</td>
<td>Dodge, Samuel, Jr.</td>
<td>Elliott, Archibald</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaton, Frederick</td>
<td>Dodge, Stephen</td>
<td>Ellis, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decker, George</td>
<td>Doie, John M.</td>
<td>Ellison, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decker, Jacobus</td>
<td>Dollaway, Andrew</td>
<td>Ellison, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decker, James B.</td>
<td>Dolph, Jonathan</td>
<td>Ellison, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decker, John</td>
<td>Donalda, John</td>
<td>Elsworth, Esekel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decker, Jonathan</td>
<td>Dose, Richard</td>
<td>Elsworth, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decker, Michael</td>
<td>Doty, John</td>
<td>English, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decker, Yerry</td>
<td>Dougherty, Mark</td>
<td>Ennis, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deen, Isaac</td>
<td>Doughty, Elias</td>
<td>Ephram, Ebeneser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deen, John</td>
<td>Doughty, George</td>
<td>Epton, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deen, William</td>
<td>Dowd, Isaac</td>
<td>Erwin, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeFrees, Ebenser</td>
<td>Downing, Andrew</td>
<td>Esmond, Isaiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeFrees, Reuben</td>
<td>Doxey, Stephen</td>
<td>Esmond, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaney, Dennis</td>
<td>Doyle, Hugh</td>
<td>Essmond, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demerest, John</td>
<td>Doyle, John</td>
<td>Evalt, Philip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demerest, Nicholas</td>
<td>Drake, Benoni</td>
<td>Evens, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demorest, John</td>
<td>Drea, Patrick</td>
<td>Everit, Francis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demott, Peter</td>
<td>Drenning, Hamilton</td>
<td>Every, Nehemiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deniereft, Nicholas</td>
<td>Duff, Samuel</td>
<td>Fairly, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dennis, Mydert</td>
<td>Ducher, Adam</td>
<td>Fansher, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dennison, Thomas</td>
<td>Duff, Peter</td>
<td>Fardon, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denniss, Miner</td>
<td>Duguid, John</td>
<td>Farrier, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denninston, Thomas</td>
<td>Dunbar, William</td>
<td>Fegan, Timothy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denny, Peter</td>
<td>Duncan, Thomas</td>
<td>Ferbush, Simon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depont, Bosteon</td>
<td>Dunk, Henry</td>
<td>Ferdon, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depue, George</td>
<td>Dunmore, Caesar</td>
<td>Ferdon, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derby, Thomas</td>
<td>Dunnavan, John</td>
<td>Ferdone, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Russe, Anthony</td>
<td>Dunnavan, Peter</td>
<td>Ferguson, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert, John</td>
<td>Dunnivan, John</td>
<td>Ferris, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dew, Francis</td>
<td>Dunscomb, Edward</td>
<td>Ferris, Jonah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dick, Henry</td>
<td>Dupont, Bosteon</td>
<td>Ferris, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dick, Thomas</td>
<td>Duran, Francis</td>
<td>Ferris, Ludowick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickerson, Abraham</td>
<td>Dutcher, Bornit</td>
<td>Ferris, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickerson, Benjamin</td>
<td>Dutcher, John</td>
<td>Fichett, Abraham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickerson, David</td>
<td>Dwire, Simon</td>
<td>Filer, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickerson, Jeduthan</td>
<td>Eaddy, James</td>
<td>Finch, Elisabeth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickerson, John</td>
<td>Earl, John</td>
<td>Finch, Elizathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, Andrew</td>
<td>Easton, Henry</td>
<td>Finch, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, Gabriel</td>
<td>Eastwood, Benjamin</td>
<td>Finton, Amos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, Nathan</td>
<td>Edgit, George</td>
<td>Fish, Ebner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, Richard</td>
<td>Edwards, David</td>
<td>Fisher, James</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Fitch, James
Fitzgerald, Christ'r Mille
Flemming, Patrick
Fletcher, Lawrence
Flinn, John
Flood, Elias
Forbusch, Alexander
Ford, William
Foggison, Jeremiah
Forey, Josiah
Fosburgh, Peter
Fosdick, Samuel
Foster, John
Foster, Nathaniel
Foster, Vincent
Foster, William
Fountain, Stephen
Fowler, Philip
Foy, Edward
Fralick, John
Francis, John
Franke, Michel
Franke, Peter
Franks, Michael
Fraser, Jeremiah
Frayer, Simon
Fredenbergh, James
Freeman, Nathaniel
Freeman, Robert
Fross, Stephen
Frye, Benjamin
Fuller, Josiah
Fulwe, Thomas
Furdon, Thomas
Furman, Samuel
Galasby, James
Gantly, Patrick
Gardner, Jesse
Gardon, Andrew
Garrisson, Abraham
Garrisson, Peter
Gates, Nathaniel
Gee, David
Gee, Ezekiel
Gee, John
Geers, Benjamin
Gibbons, John
Gibson, John
Gibson, Robert
Gilechrist, William
Gillsap, James
Gillcrist, John
Gillerist, William
Gillett, Joseph
Glover, Thomas
Gold, William
Golden, Isaiah
Golden, Thomas
Goldsmith, Ezra
Goldsmith, John
Goodin, George
Goodspeed, Hosea
Goodwin, George
Gordon, William
Gorman, Richard
Gosper, John
Gosper, Peter
Graham, Alexander
Graham, John
Granger, John
Graves, Josiah
Graves, Seldon
Gray, Benjamin
Gray, James
Gray, Samuel
Greatman, John
Green, Ebenezer
Green, James
Greer, David
Greger, John
Gregory, Jehiel
Grey, Robert
Griffin, Barney
Griffin, Benjamin
Grinnell, Amasa
Grumman, Ephraim
Guin, Michael
Guy, Edward
Guyre, Luke
Haight, Jager
Hains, Joseph
Hains, Saunders
Halenbeck, Abraham
Hall, Isaac
Hall, James
Hallet, Jonathan
Halsey, Abraham
Halsey, Ethan
Halsey, Job
Halsey, Stephen
Halsey, Thomas
Hambleton, John
Hammon, Shason
Hammon, Isaac
Hand, Joseph
Hanley, James
Hanmore, Jabez
Hannah, James
Hanneman, Rice
Harries, William
Happer, John
Hardy, David
Harmaney, John
Harner, Nicholas
Harper, William
Harris, Abijah
Harris, Caleb
Harris, David
Harris, Evans
Harris, Moses
Harris, William
Harris, Zach
Hartness, Andrew
Hartnys, Andrew
Hartshorne, John
Harvey, David
Hatt, Frederick
Haukins, Samuel
Hawkins, David
Hawkins, Noah
Hawkins, Zachariah
Hawkins, Zopher
Haynes, Joseph
Hazzard, James
Heartness, Andrew
Hedges, Nathan
Helmer, John
Henderson, Alexander
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Hennesey, John  
Henry, David  
Hermanse, John  
Hermans, Edward  
Hermanse, Edward  
Herrick, Amos  
Herrick, Samuel  
Herrick, William  
Herrington, John  
Hicks, Jacob  
Higby, Samuel  
Higgins, Moses  
High, Benjamin  
Hike, John  
Hill, Asse  
Hill, Thomas  
Hill, William  
Himes, Joseph  
Hinkley, Thomas  
Hissam, John  
Hitchcock, John  
Hodges, Joseph  
Hoff, Bastian  
Hoff, Henry H.  
Hoff, William  
Hogarty, Bernard  
Hoit, Job  
Hoit, Silvanus  
Holloway, Joseph  
Holly, John  
Holly, Samuel  
Holmes, Asa  
Holmes, Becker  
Holmes, Daniel, Jr.  
Holmes, James  
Holmes, John  
Holmes, Nathan  
Holmes, Thomas  
Homan, John  
Hooker, John  
Hopkins, Eli  
Hopkins, James  
Hopper, John  
Hopper, Samuel  
Horsford, Ithamer  
Horton, David  
Horton, Frederick  
Hooper, Samuel  
House, Jacob  
House, Zachariah  
How, Libeous  
Howe, John  
Howe, Silas  
Howell  
Howell, George  
Howell, Jehiel  
Howell, Seth  
Hoyt, Thomas, Jr.  
Hubbard  
Hubbard, Abel  
Hubbard, John  
Hubbard, Eskeiel  
Huber, Jacob  
Hubert, John  
Hudman, Charles  
Hudson  
Huff, William  
Huffman, John  
Huffman, Gabriel  
Hughes, John  
Hughson, William  
Humphrey, John  
Humphrey, Samuel  
Hunt, David  
Hunt, Solomon  
Hunt, Theophilus  
Hunter, Benjamin  
Hunter, Eskeiel  
Hunter, Jonathan  
Huson, William  
Hutchings, Gabriel  
Hyatt, Abraham  
Hymes, Joseph  
Hysler, Henry  
Ice, Daniel  
Impson, Elias  
Impson, Robert  
Indian, Thomas  
Ingalls, Elihu  
Inglish, John  
Israel, Aaron  
Jacklin, Samuel  
Jackson, Thomas  
Jamerson, William  
James, Ebeneser  
James, Richard  
Jane, Jotham  
Jarman, David  
Jarvis, Nathaniel  
Jarvis, Thomas  
Jay, David  
Jay, John  
Jeffries, John  
Jeyne, William  
Jillet, Joseph  
Jillon, P.  
Johns, Silas  
Johns, Thomas  
Johnson, Davis  
Johnson, Isaac  
Johnson, James  
Johnson, John  
Johnson, Joseph  
Johnson, Samuel  
Johnson, Uriah  
Johnson, William  
Johnston, Benjamin  
Johnston, Samuel  
Jones, David  
Jones, Evans  
Jones, Jacob  
Jones, James  
Jones, John  
Jones, Squire  
Jones, Thomas  
Joy, Samuel  
June, Stephen  
Kader, Adam  
Kader, John  
Keaffer, William  
Keder, Stephen  
Keefe, Arthur  
Keefor, William  
Keeler, David  
Keeler, Ebeneser  
Kelley, Dennis  
Kelley, Isaac  
Kelley, Robert
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Leverage, William  Lusk, Michael
Levey, Jacob        Lusk, William
Lewis, Henry        Lwinas, Henry
Lewis, Jabez        Mabee, Tobias
Lewis, Samuel       McAlester, William
Lhommeau, Mulford   Macaulay, Charles
Light, John         McCaffety, James
Light, Lemuel       McCarty, Dennis
Liley, John         McCauley, Charles
Linch, John         McCharlesworth, John
Linch, Laurence     McClain, John
Lines, Hosea        McClarien, David
Link, Henry         McClean, Neal
Lion, Hosea         McClow, Joseph
Liscomb, Isaac      McColister, William
Liscomb, Samuel     McCollom, John
Little, William     McCollum, Malcolm
Livingston, Dick    McColum, John
Livingston, Richard McCracken, John
Lloyd, James        McCullough, Andrew
Loanis, John,       McDaniel, John
Lock, John          McDole, John
Lockwood, Azariah   McDoll, John
Lockwood, Hezekiah  McDonald, John
Lockwood, Israel    McDonald, Michael
Lockwood, Jonathan  McDougall, D.
Lockwood, Nathaniel McDowal, William
Lockwood, Reuben    McDowel, John
Lodovick, Peter     McElley, John
Loeson, Laurence    McEntarch, William
Longworth, Isaac    McEvers, John
Looper, James       McFairley, William
Loper, Abraham      McFall, David
Love, John          McGilles, Hugh
Love, William       McGilori, Fergus
Lovejoy, Andrew     McGowin, Duncan
Lovellis, George    McGready, James
Lovellis, Jeremiah  McIntosh, William
Lownsberry, Nathaniel McKee, Michael
Lowree, William      McKiel, Adam
Ludlum, Daniel      Mackrill, Richard
Ludlum, John        McLaIn, Hugh
Lufberry, Jonathan  McMannus, William
Lupton
Lusee, E.
Lusk, Jacob
<p>| McNell, Thomas | Millar, John | Moulton, Josiah |
| McOllister, Alexander | Miller, Frederick | Moulton, William |
| McPherson, Lawrence | Miller, George | Mount, Thomas |
| McWhorster, John | Miller, Jesse | Mow, James |
| Mahane, Patrick | Miller, Jack | Mucklow, Joseph |
| Mahone, James | Miller, John | Mulford, Samuel |
| Mahony, Cornelius | Miller, Justus | Mulliner, Moses |
| Main, Robert | Miller, Lewis | Munday, James |
| Makraback, Dyke | Miller, Peleg | Munn, Benjamin |
| Maloy, John | Miller, Peter | Munroe, Peter |
| Mapes, John | Miller, William | Murfe, John |
| Marchant, Able | Miler, Zephaniah | Murn, Mubel |
| Mark, G. | Milles, Jesse | Murphy, Daniel |
| Marks, Aholiab | Mills, Andrew | Murphy, James |
| Marling, Deliverance | Mills, James | Myer, Christ'r G. |
| Marr, James | Mingos, Haronimus | Myers, David |
| Marray, Warren | Mink, Johannes | Myers, Zach |
| Marsh, Benjamin | Minks, John | Nall, Henry |
| Marshall, Amon | Mires, John | Neal, Henry |
| Marshall, James | Mitchel, George | Neder, John |
| Martin, Archibald | Mitchel, Samuel | Neelson, W. |
| Martin, James | Mitchel, William | Nelson, Thomas |
| Martin, Michael | Money, William | Nelson, Thomas |
| Martin, Samuel | Moody, James | Neves, W. |
| Marvin, Stephen | Mooney, William | Newman, Abraham |
| Mason, Francis | Moore, Frederick | Newman, Jeremiah |
| Mason, Thomas | Moore, John | Newman, Joshua |
| Masson, Francis | Moore, Joseph | Newman, N. |
| Masters, Jonathan | Moore, Robert | Nichols, James |
| Matthews, Henry | Moore, Thomas | Nickels, Isaac |
| Mattison, Aaron | More, Martin | Nichols, Simon |
| Maxwell, Cornelius | More, Robert | Nipper, John |
| Mead, David | More, Thomas | Nogert, John |
| Meaker, Daniel | Moreign, Alex | Norstrandt, James |
| Medler, Christian | Morpeth, William | Norton, Abel |
| Medler, Christopher | Morrel, James | Norton, Calvin |
| Meed, Ezekeel | Morrel, Jesse | Norton, George |
| Meeker, Usual | Morrel, John | Norton, Sible |
| Meeey, Benjamin | Morrell, William | Nostrander, James |
| Merrill, Joseph | Morris, Edward | Nostrant, George |
| Merritt, Ebenezer | Morris, Robert | Nottingham, Lewis |
| Merritt, Luke | Morrison, Duncan | Nucom, Thomas |
| Merry, Benjamin | Morse, John | O'Brien, James |
| Metsger, John | Mosher, John | O'Brion, Paul |
| Midler, Christ'r | Moss, David | Ogden, David |
| Miller, Benjamin | Moulton, Cato | Ogden, John |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ogden, Jonathan</td>
<td>Peck, Nathan</td>
<td>Poular,</td>
<td>Powel,</td>
<td>Presber,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ogilavie, John</td>
<td>Peirce, Thomas</td>
<td>John</td>
<td>Vinson</td>
<td>Abraham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ogstrander, Peter</td>
<td>Peirson</td>
<td>Presber,</td>
<td>William</td>
<td>William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Kie, A.</td>
<td>Pell, John</td>
<td>William</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olden, Daniel</td>
<td>Pembroke, W.</td>
<td>Preston,</td>
<td>Benjamin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onderduck, Abraham</td>
<td>Penderson, John</td>
<td>J.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Neal, Thomas</td>
<td>Pendle, Jonathan</td>
<td>Prim,</td>
<td>Asariah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orr, William</td>
<td>Penne, Peter</td>
<td>Asariah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orson, Abraham</td>
<td>Penney, John</td>
<td>Prime,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orson, Edward</td>
<td>Pennoyer, Jesse</td>
<td>Peter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osborn, Abraham</td>
<td>Pennoyer, Israel</td>
<td>Primm,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osborne, Henry</td>
<td>Penton, Amos</td>
<td>Peter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osburn, D.</td>
<td>Perkins, Thomas</td>
<td>Prior,</td>
<td>Abner</td>
<td>William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osterount, Gilbert</td>
<td>Perlee, Edmond</td>
<td>Abner</td>
<td>William</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrander, Henry</td>
<td>Perry, David</td>
<td>Benjamin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrander, James</td>
<td>Pershall, James</td>
<td>Benjamin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrander, Peter</td>
<td>Persons, John</td>
<td>Benjamin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owen, Moses</td>
<td>Peterson, Simeon</td>
<td>Benjamin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owens, Amasiah</td>
<td>Pettit, Abraham</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owens, Elisha</td>
<td>Pettit, Daniel</td>
<td>Ramis,</td>
<td>James</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owens, Terrence</td>
<td>Pettit, Samuel</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pain, Silas</td>
<td>Phillips, David</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, Amasiah</td>
<td>Phillips, Jonathan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, Isaac</td>
<td>Pickle, Henry</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, James</td>
<td>Pickle, John</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, Jonathan</td>
<td>Pierce, Thomas</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, Silas</td>
<td>Pierson</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmiter, John</td>
<td>Piggs, Richard</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pangbourn, John</td>
<td>Pinyard, William</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pangbourn, William</td>
<td>Place, Christopher</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pangburn, John</td>
<td>Place, James</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pangburn, William</td>
<td>Plank, Nicholas</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Par, John</td>
<td>Plass, Michel</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Plaus, Peter</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, Joseph</td>
<td>Plimley, William</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parks, John</td>
<td>Plosser, Peter</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parks, William</td>
<td>Plumb, Stephen</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parsells, Matthew</td>
<td>Poimier, Peter</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parshall, James</td>
<td>Polamater, John</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parsons, Charles</td>
<td>Pollard, Thomas</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paterson, Simon</td>
<td>Polly, Hugh</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul, Joseph</td>
<td>Pond, Samuel</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Post</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Post, Samuel</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Potter, George</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Potter, William</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rame, Benjamin</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Raynor, Ichabod</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reader, Jacob</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reed, George</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reed, James</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reed, John</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reeve, Luther</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reeves, Israel</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reives, Nathaniel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Renny, Jesse</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Raymond, James</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, Isaac</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, Briggs</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, David</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, Ebenezer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, Eli</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, James</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, John</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, Timothy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rice, Ezekiel</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rice, Samuel</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE WHARTON HOUSE, FISHKILL VILLAGE.

In this house a company of Tories, who were lured by Enoch Crosby into the power of the Whigs, were tried before the Committee of Safety in the autumn of 1776. Crosby, it is asserted, was the original of "Harvey Burch," the hero of James Fenimore Cooper's Spy: A Tale of Neutral Ground.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rich, Henry</td>
<td>Rowland, Thomas</td>
<td>Seers, Joseph</td>
<td>Seward, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richards, David</td>
<td>Ruland, Jehiel</td>
<td>Seward, John</td>
<td>Shannon, Robert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richards, John</td>
<td>Rundle, David</td>
<td>Shattot, David</td>
<td>Shaw, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riggs, Daniel</td>
<td>Runnels, Abijah</td>
<td>Shaw, Michael</td>
<td>Shaw, Peleg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ritchie, Alexander</td>
<td>Runnels, Joseph</td>
<td>Shay, M.</td>
<td>Shea, Philip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ritchie, Isaac</td>
<td>Russell, Jonathan</td>
<td>Shear, Lodwick</td>
<td>Shelp, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roader, Jacob</td>
<td>Russigne, Abraham</td>
<td>Sherkeys, J.</td>
<td>Sherwood, Micajah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roads, Jacob</td>
<td>Russle, W.</td>
<td>Shevaller, John</td>
<td>Sickler, Coonradt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberts, Edmund</td>
<td>Sage, Allen</td>
<td>Sibbio, Thomas</td>
<td>Sickler, Matthias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberts, Amos</td>
<td>Sagar, John</td>
<td>Sicknar, Jacob</td>
<td>Simmons, Caleb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberts, John</td>
<td>St. Lawrence, George</td>
<td>Simmons, Caleb</td>
<td>Simmons, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robertson, James</td>
<td>Salmon</td>
<td>Simmons, John</td>
<td>Simmons, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robins, Evans</td>
<td>Salmon, Absalom</td>
<td>Simmons, Joshua</td>
<td>Simmons, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, Andrew</td>
<td>Salyer, Zaccheus</td>
<td>Sinnott, Patrick</td>
<td>Sisco, Dick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, D.</td>
<td>Sanderson, James</td>
<td>Sisco, Philip</td>
<td>Sitzer, Barrant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, James</td>
<td>Sandford, Daniel</td>
<td>Size, Gilbert V.</td>
<td>Slason, Stephen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, Matthias</td>
<td>Sandford, John</td>
<td>Slosson, Ambs</td>
<td>Slott, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, Peter</td>
<td>Sanford, Daniel</td>
<td>Slott, M.</td>
<td>Slott, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockwell, Ebeneser</td>
<td>Sattally, Richard</td>
<td>Sly, William</td>
<td>Smally, Timothy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodgers, Own</td>
<td>Saxton, Gilbert</td>
<td>Smith, Benjamin</td>
<td>Smith, Caleb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe, John</td>
<td>Sayrs, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Smith, Caleb</td>
<td>Smith, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe, Lemon</td>
<td>Scantling, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Smith, Caleb</td>
<td>Smith, Ebenezer B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe, Silleman</td>
<td>Scates, James</td>
<td>Smith, Ebenezer B.</td>
<td>Smith, Ebner B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe, Simon</td>
<td>Schofield, Samuel</td>
<td>Smith, Ebenezer B.</td>
<td>Smith, Ezekiel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rofft, Aarom</td>
<td>Schofield, Silas</td>
<td>Smith, Ezekiel</td>
<td>Smith, Gersham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, John, Sr.</td>
<td>Schofield, Smith</td>
<td>Smith, Gersham</td>
<td>Smith, Gideon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, John, Jr.</td>
<td>Schouten, Henry</td>
<td>Smith, Gersham</td>
<td>Smith, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, Owen</td>
<td>Schouten, John</td>
<td>Smith, Isaac</td>
<td>Smith, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, William</td>
<td>Schriver, Jacob N.</td>
<td>Smith, John</td>
<td>Smith, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romer, Benjamin</td>
<td>Schut, Frederick</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romer, Peter</td>
<td>Schut, James</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roome, Benjamin</td>
<td>Schut, Tennis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roomer, Hendrick</td>
<td>Scott, Alexander</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rose, Andrew</td>
<td>Scott, Elijah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rose, Jonathan</td>
<td>Scott, Henry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosman, Adam</td>
<td>Scott, James</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosman, Henry</td>
<td>Scott, John</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosman, Philip</td>
<td>Scott, William</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Aaron</td>
<td>Slouen, H.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Scriver, Christian</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, William</td>
<td>Scriver, Henry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rossell, Thomas</td>
<td>Seattt, William</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rough, Conrad</td>
<td>Sealey, Joseph</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row, John</td>
<td>Seaman, Moses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row, Simon</td>
<td>Seaton, Rufus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rowland, Philip</td>
<td>Seeds, George</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Smith, Joseph
Smith, Josiah
Smith, Moses
Smith, Nathan
Smith, Nathaniel
Smith, Obadiah
Smith, Richard
Smith, Samuel
Smith, Solomon
Smith, Thaddeus
Smith, William
Snadiker, Moses
Snedeker, Moses
Snowden, John
Snyder, Peter
Southard, James
Speed, George
Speed, Henry
Spicer, Jacob
Sprage, Alexander
Spring, Nathaniel
Springer, Isaac
Springston, Jacob
Squire, Jacob
Squill, Jacob
Stagg, Adam
Stagg, John
Stalker, S.
Standish, Amos
Stanford, John
Stanley, Daniel
Staples, Nathan
Stebbins, Lewis
Steen, William
Steenborg, Peter
 Steele, Nathan
Stephens, Jesse
Stephens, John
Stephens, Justice
Stephens, Thomas
Stewart, John
Still, James
Still, John
Stitt, John
Stokes, William
Stone, Asa
Stone, David
Storms, Abraham
Stratten, Samuel
Street, H.
Street, W.
Stringham, Henry
Strong, John
Strong, William
Stuart, John
Sturdivant, Jonathan
Suckinut, John
Suffrin, George
Sült, William
Sullivan, James
Swan, Robert
Swartwout, Henry
Swartwout, John
Swartwout, William
Sweed, William
Sweet, Amos
Sweet, Benoni
Sweet, George
Sweet, John
Sweet, John, Jr.
Sweet, Nathan
Sweet, Robert
Swift, Ambrose
Talmadge, John
Talmadge, Joseph
Tappen, Daniel
Tappen, N.
Tarent, Thomas
Tatterson, Jeptha
Taylor, Jasper
Taylor, Joseph
Taylor, Oliver
Taylor, William
Teatter, John
Teller, J.
Ter Boss, J.
Terboss, Simon
Terbush, C.
Terbush, Simon
Terry, Elijah
Terry James
Terry, Samuel
Thaire, J.
Thomas, G.
Thomas, John
Thomas, Richard
Thompson, Benjamin
Thompson, Elijah
Thompson, James
Thompson, John
Thompson, Richard
Thompson, William
Thomson, Zebulon
Thorp, Peter
Tice, John
Tice, Joseph
Tieman, Peter
Tinkler, Henry
Titus, Isaac
Titus, James
Titus, Jonathan
Tompkins, Edward
Tompkins, Nathaniel
Toll, John
Topping, Daniel
Town, Jacob
Townsend, Absolom
Toy, Samuel
Traver, Francis
Traver, Nicholas
Traviss, Jacob
Travis, Silvanus
Travis, Robert
Trewillette, J.
Trim, Asariah
Trowbridge, James
Tubbs, Stephen
Tubee, John
Tucker, John
Tucker, Joshua
Tucker, Samuel
Tum, David
Tuman, David
Tuman, Peter
Tuman, Peter, Jr.
Turner, Joseph
Turrel, Jones
Tuthill, James
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Tuttle, Moses
Tyler, Shuble
Underdunk, T.
Unter, Josiah
Upton, Benjamin
Utley, Ase
Utter, Joseph
Utter, William
Vail, Thomas
Vallentine, Gab'r
Valts, Coonrod
Van Allen, J.
Vanarter, James
Van Benscoten, Elias
Vandebogart, John
Van Debogart, Minard
Van DeBogart, Myndert
Vandemark, G
Vandervort, Jacob
Vandevoir, John
Vandusen, Peter
Van Etten, Peter
Van Gelder, Isaac
Vanhoosen, Rinler
Van Hooser, Rynier
Van Horn, John
Van Houten, John
Van Hoven, Ryner
Vanlere, R.
Vanline, J.
Van North, John
Vanceore, Philip
Van Sise, Gilbert
Van Steenbergh, Peter
Vantassell, Isaac
Van tassell, John
Van Volkenburgh, Francis
Van Wicklen, Frederick
Vanworma, Cornelius
Vanna, Vincent
Venler, Peter
Vise, Daniel
Voh, Peter
Voneck, Henry

Vredenburgh, James
Wade, Ella
Wait, Christopher
Walker, Edward
Walker, Mathew
Walker, Matthias
Wall, John
Wallace, Benjamin
Wallace, Uriah
Waner, Killean
Ward, Abijah
Ward, Jadoc
Ward, Robert
Ward, Zedock
Warden, Benard
Waring, Newman
Warner, Martin
Warson, Thomas
Washburn, Joel
Waterbury, Ely
Watkins, William
Watson, Thomas
Watson, William
Wattaker, Edward
Wattles, William
Weaver, John
Webb, Ebenezer
Webb, Silvanus
Webster, Joseph
Weed, Abijah
Weed, Gilbert
Weed, John Drew
Weed, Nathan
Weed, S.
Weeks, James
Weeks, John
Weeks, Jonathan, Jr.
Weeks, Macejah
Weiss, Daniel
Welch, Elijah
Welch, Ephraim
Welch, Henry
Welch, Isaac
Welch, James
Welch, John
Welch, Joseph

Welch, Luke
Welch, Thomas
Welch, William
Wells, Calvin
Wells, Elijah
Wells, P.
Wells, William
Wentworth, James
West, Ase
West, Jacob
West, Joseph
West, William
Westfall, Levi
Whaley, Samuel
Whaley, Timothy
Wheeler, James
Wheeler, John
Wheeler, S.
Wheeler, Thomas
Whipple, Nathan
White, Ephraim
White, George
White, Henry
White, John
White, Samuel Curran
White, Stephen
White, Thomas
Whitehead, Aaron
Whitehead, Isaiah
Whitehead, William
Whitman, John
Whitney, Jacob
Wickham, Stephen
Wicks, James
Wicks, Jonathan
Wiggins, William
Wilcut, W.
Wildley, Edward
Wiley, Edward
Wilkinson, Robert
Wilks, Willis
Williams, Aaron
Williams, Abiah
Williams, Adam
Williams, Charles
Williams, David
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Williams, John</th>
<th>Winchall, Samuel</th>
<th>Worden, James</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Williams, Peter</td>
<td>Winchell, James</td>
<td>Wordin, Shubel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson, James</td>
<td>Witteker, Edward</td>
<td>Worpeth, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willis, Abraham</td>
<td>Wood, Jacob</td>
<td>Wright, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willis, David</td>
<td>Wood, John</td>
<td>Wyer, Jeremiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willis, W.</td>
<td>Wood, Matthew</td>
<td>Yarrington, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willis, J.</td>
<td>Wood, Nathan</td>
<td>Yeoman, Elyser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilsee, H.</td>
<td>Wood, Samuel</td>
<td>Youmans, Eleazer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, John</td>
<td>Wood, William</td>
<td>Youmans, Jonas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Michael</td>
<td>Wood, Zopher</td>
<td>Youmans, Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Woodruff, David</td>
<td>Young, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Samuel</td>
<td>Woodruff, Jeremiah</td>
<td>Young, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, W.</td>
<td>Woodruff, Joshua</td>
<td>Young, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Walter</td>
<td>Woodruff, William</td>
<td>Yurks, Harmanus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willtice, Joseph</td>
<td>Word, Abijah</td>
<td>Zedmond, Barthow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winans, Silas</td>
<td>Worden, Darius</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The four regiments composing the Continental Line were brigaded under that gallant officer, General Richard Montgomery of Rhinebeck, and in September of '75 marched away to Canada with orders to secure possession of the Canadian government. After capturing St. John and Montreal, Montgomery garrisoned the conquered towns, and proceeded with his regiment, now reduced to three hundred men, against Quebec. On the march he was reinforced by the troops lead by Col. Benedict Arnold. Montgomery assumed command of the whole force, which did not exceed nine hundred effective soldiers. For three weeks he besieged the town with his handful of men. Before daybreak on the 31st of December, 1775, he determined to stake everything on an assault. Dividing his little army into four columns, he led the first division in an attack on the Lower Town in the neighborhood of the citadel. A battery lay just before, and it was thought the gunners had not discovered the assailants. "Men of New York," said the brave Montgomery, "you will not fear to follow where your General leads! Forward!" As the Americans rushed forward, the battery burst forth with a storm of grape-shot. Montgomery and both his aids fell dead. The men, heartbroken at the death of their beloved General, staggered a moment, then fell back, and returned to Wolfe's Cove, above the city.

Arnold who attacked the town on the north was also severely wounded. Of the men from Dutchess who lost their lives in this campaign there is, of course, no record. The worst calamity was the
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

death of General Richard Montgomery. Even in England it was mentioned with sorrow. Born of an illustrious Irish family, he became a soldier in his boyhood. He had shared the toils and the triumph of Wolfe. To the enthusiasm of a warm and affectionate nature he joined the highest order of military talents and the virtues of an exalted character. In July, 1778, he married Janet, eldest daughter of Robert R. and Margaret (Beekman) Livingston of Rhinebeck.

Some years after the death of Gen. Montgomery, his widow erected a mansion just south of Annandale in the town of Red Hook, and, in 1818, from a portico of this building she watched the remains of her husband, which had been disinterred and borne from Canada under a military escort, conveyed by the steamboat Richmond, to the final resting place beneath the chancel of St. Paul's Church in New York City.
CHAPTER XI.

THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

MUSTER ROLLS.

According to the rolls of the State, Dutchess county had seven regiments during the war, which included a regiment of "Minute Men," under command of Col. Jacobus Swartwout. Ezekiel Cooper also commanded a company of sixty-six men, known as Cooper's Rangers.

The militia was called out when wanted, kept as long as wanted, and the soldiers then sent to their homes. Sometimes a regiment would be called out half a dozen times in the course of a year, and for half a dozen days at a time, and again it might not be needed in the entire year. The regiment of Minute Men and the Sixth Regiment, commanded respectively by Colonels Jacobus Swartwout and Morris Graham, took part in the battles of White Plains and Harlem.

Officers and men seem to have often served in different organizations. A change in the arrangement of the militia caused many transfers of officers of the regiments and in their companies during the two years following the original organization in 1775; numerous resignations followed. This has led to much confusion in the records.

The names of the officers and enlisted men of the regiments raised in Dutchess as they stand on the published roll in "New York in the Revolution," follows—except the privates in Col. Frear's regiment, of which no record can be found. These names were compiled by the State from that highest of sources, the original muster and pay-rolls, and are the same as have been transcribed and placed in the records of the War Department at Washington. The orthography in the original manuscript has been adhered to, and a blank line inserted where the letters were undecipherable.
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

REGIMENT OF MINUTE MEN, JACOBU'S SWARTWOUT, COLONEL.

CAPTAINS—Stephen Duryee, Henry Goodwin, George Lane, Comfort Ludington, William Mott, William Perce, Abraham Schenck, Barnardus Swartwout, Israel Veal, Cornelius Van Wyck.


ENLISTED MEN.

Adams, Jesse
Adreanse, Thead
Akerby, Benjamin
Allen, Jorge
Anderson, ——eth
Appleyee, Coonraad
Ashebe, Zebulon
Akin, William
Aslen, Abm.
Aubley, William
Babcock, ——eph
Bailey, Daniel
Bailey, Ebenezer
Bayley, Elias
Baker, Eleazer
Baker, Elsha
Baker, Joshua
Baker, Francis
Ball, Elephalet
Barker, Richard
Barkins, ——avid
Barnes, Henry
Barnhard
Barns, Will
Barse, Zebulen
Bartley, ——hall Pels
Baxter, Thomas
Bell, Henry
Bennet, Elihu
Benny, John
Bently, Joseph
Berger, Andrew
Berry
Beugus, Thomas
Billings, John
Birdall, Jacob
Bishop, Joshua
Bishop, Livy
Boga——, Peter
Bokardus, Lewis
Bolt, Moses
Bonker, Dolf
Boyd, ——mes
Boyington, Solomon
Bosworth, Hezekiah
Bradley, Nathan
Branah, James
Brill, Jacob, Jr.
Brinckerhoff, Hen
Brisbend, James
Brock, William
Brower, Charles
Brower, Hindrick
Brower, Lazareth
Brower, Rodolphus
Brown, Stephen
Brumsfield, James
Brustead, William
Bunschout, Elias C.
Burbanks, Noah
Burch, David
Burch, Jeremiah
Burch, Silas
Burlsill, Jacob
Burges, Thomas
Burlonon, Fearnot
Burnet, Isaac
Burnett, Peter
Byington, Solomon
Camfield, James
Carl, Joseph
Carman
Carman, John
Champenois, Daniel
Champlin
Champlin, Joshua, Jr.
Chapman, Enoch
Chapman, Samuel
Chase, Seth
Christian, Zechariah
Christie, John
Clapp, Benjamin
Clark, Joshua
Clark, Stephen
Cole, Andrew
Colkens, Eli
Conner, John
Cornell, Samuel
Cornwell, Sylvenus
Corsi, Abrah
Corsi, Isaac
Courtright, John
Craft, Caleb
Crane, Ira
Croft, Jacob
Crowfoot, William
Crumwell, Asc
Curren, Elijah
Curtis, Andrew
Dart, Hosell
Davids, John
Davis, David
Davison, James
Davison, John
Dean, Stephen
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Degrote, John                        Fuller, Isaac
Dervoort, Sam L.                     Fuller, Jasper
Dimmick, Shubal                       Garrison, Abraham
Disbrow, David                        Gedeons, Joseph
Dodge, Will                           Gee, John
Dollaway, Jerem                       Gielwack, Michel
Dollaway, William                     Gifford, Samuel
Downen, Cornelius                     Gifford, William
Doxey, Amos                           Goldin, Rob
Draper, John                          Goodfellow, Will
Draper, Joseph                        Griffen, Isaac
Drew, William                         Griffen, William
Dunekin, John                         Grigory, Daniel
Dutcher, David                        Grigory, Josiah
Edams, Joseah                         Halsted, Thomas
Ede, Joshua                           Halsted, Will
Edget, John                           Harris, Peter
Egelston, James                       Harris, Mendt
Elderkin, James                       Hawkins, James
Eldige, Jonathan                      Hawkins, Samuel
Eldridge, Eliaha                      Hayburn, John
Eldridge, Michael                     Heacock, John
Ellembats, Eman'l                     Hempstead, Nathaniel
Elliot, Abn.                          Henkly, Josiah
Elwell, Ezra                          Herry, Peter
Elwell, Jubes, Jr.                    Heuckly, Isaac
Emegh, Jeremiah                       Hicks, Jacob
Evans, John                           Hicks, Nathaniel
Evans, Thomas                         Higbee, William
Fairchild, Nathaniel                  Hill, Antiney
Fetch, Jerry                          Hill, —— bert
Fileow, Enoch                         Hitchcock, Joseph
Fileow, Phinens                       Hoe, Nathan
Finch, Ruben                          Hoff, Abraham
Force, Timothy                        Hoffman, Charles
Forgason, Abram                       Hopkins, Thacher
Forguson, Samuel                      Howe, William
Foster, David                         Howes, Moody
Foster, John                          Hoyt, Michael
Foster, Thomas                        Hubbard, Joseph
Fowler, Austin                        Huff, Gamaliel
Fowler, Isaac                         Huling, Walter
Frear, —— raham, Jr.                  Hunt, Jessee
Frear, Thomas                         Hunt, William
Frost, Thomas, Jr.                    Hutchings, John
Frost, William                        Hyett, Steve
Ingersol, ——pheus
Jewet, John                           Johnson, James
Johnstone, James                      Johnson, Sabin
Jones, Jeremiah                       Jones, ——lias
Jones, Nathan                         Jordan, John
Judd, Ebeneser                        Keating, Isaac
Keeler, Ezra, Jr.                     Kelly, Shubel
King, Jacob                           King, Richard
Kipp, Henry                           Kipp, Matthew
Kipp, Peter                           Kort, Seth
Koons, Nicholas, Jr.                  Kniffin, Amos
Laine, Jacob                           Lake, Benjamin
Lamb, Joseph                          Lane
Latson, James, Jr.                    Laughlin, Hugh
Lawrance, John                        Lawson, Isaac
Leggett, Abraham                      Lent, Ab'm
Lent, Abraham A.                      Lent, James
Lent, Peter                           Lent, Peter
Lewis, Thomas                         Lewis, Thomas
Lossen, And                           Lossen, Richard
Lossing, Peter Q.                     Loveless, Joseph
Ludington, Stephen                    Lyons, James
McCavey, Edward                       McClellan, Stephen
McCullough, Thomas                     McCollin, ——mes
McClevey, Edward                      McCready, James, Jr.
McCullough, And                        McCutchen, Rob
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

McGrigor, — union
McLoud, Alexander
McNeil, — ry
Maltz, — m'l
Manrow, Justice
Martin, Ezekiel
Mathews, Justice
Merrick, Done
Merritt, David
Miles, John
Miles, Noah
Miller, Godfrey
Miller, John
Miller, Solomon
Mitchell, George
Moe, Isaac
Morehouse, John
Morehouse, Samuel
Morehouse, Stephen
Morey, Lotrip
Morford, Peter
Morgain, James
Morgan, Reuben
Morison, — bald
Morse, Phil
Mourec, David
Murray, James
Nelson, Paul
Nichols, Epraim
Nickerson, Eliphalet
Nickerson, Mulfort
Nicolls, Thomas
Nikoson, Thomas
Noorshant, Peter
Noorstrap, George
Noorstrap, Johannes
Oats, James
Ockerman, Casparus
Olmstead, Ebenezer
Orme, George
Osborn, Peter
Oulsin, Thom
Parker, Nathaniel
Parks, Andrew
Parks, John
Parks, John ye 2d
Parrish, Asahiah
Parrish, Silas
Peacock,
Peet, Abraham
Pele, — — — —
Pele, — — — —
Perc, William, Jr.
Persons, Moses
Phillipse, Hen
Pindle, Jonathan
Plugh, — — — —
Point
Polhamus, — — — —
Polmeteer, Peter
Pooler, Joseph
Post, Absalom
Potter, Gilbert
Potter, Samuel
Pudney, Francis
Purdy, Abraham
Rainey, John
Recorde, Wetmore
Reed, Aaron
Reed, — — — —
Reynolds, — — — —
Reynolds, Jesse
Rhynhart, Johannes
Richards, James
Robbards, Benjamin
Roberts, Peter
Robinson, Andrew
Robinson, John
Robinson, Jones
Robinson, Lewis
Robison, Andrew
Roe, Benjamin, Jr.
Romer, — — — —
Romyne — — — —
Roschans, Peter
Rundals, David
Runcils, James
Runnels, Jonathan
Rush, Frederick
Rynders, James
Sabin, Elijah
Saminds, Jacob
Sarls, Nathaniel
Saunders, John
Schonover, Peter
Schoner, Andrew
Scott, Timothy
Serherv, John
Shapprong, Jan
Shared, William
Shaw, Daniel
Shaw, James
Shear, Henry B.
Shear, Lodwick
Sherwood, Nathan
Shutt, Fradick
Shutt, Simes
Sickle, Fard C.
Sickler, George
Simkins, Daniel
Slack, — — — —
Slicht, Ab
Smailee, James
Smith, David
Smith, Eph
Smith, John
Smith, John, Jr.
Smith, Joseph, Jr.
Smith, Joshua
Smith, Nemiah
Smith, Samson
Smith, William
Snedeker, James
Snedeker, John
Snider, Isaac
Snyder, — —
Soatpord, Benjamin
Somes, Nathaniel
Storm, Jacob
Strickland, Samuel
Surrine, Charles
Swartout, Jacobus C.
Swartout, Cornelius
Sweet, John
Sweet, Robert
Talmen, — — — —
Tanner, John
Taylor, Gammilie
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Taylor, John  Van Tassel, John  Whitney, Josiah
Ter Boss, Simon  Van Vlerken, Benjamin  Wicks, Solomon
Terbus, Peter  Wermilliah, John  Willis, Reuben
Teunis, John  Van Wagenar, John  Willcocks, Stephen
Thomas, Daniel  Vaasaui, Daniel  Willecox, Barnabas
Thompson, Thomas  Virmilyan, William  Willis, Thomas
Thorn, ——born  Wagoner, Tobias  Willis, Hen
Totten, ——mes  Wait, Christopher  Wilsee, Grandus
Townend, Joseph  Ward, Daniel  Winstead, Charles
Townsend, Daniel  Ward, Samuel  Wood, ——eph
Townsend, James  Wareing, Thadeus  Wood, Solomon
Travis, Abram.  Ward, Edward  Wood, Timothy
Travis, Silvanus  Ware, Gregory  Woodard, Ephraim
Tripp, Othanal  Way, Gideon  Woodard, Samuel
Underwood, Hen  Weaver, Edward  Wooden, John
Utter, Amos  Weaver, Peter  Worden, Shuble
Van Cleek, Bardard P.  Weaver, William  Woster, William
Van De Burg  Webb, Henry  Wright, Daniel
Van Deburgh, Henry I.  Weddle, Robert  Wright, Gabriel, Jr.
Van De Burgh, Stephen  Weeks, Abraham  Wright, John
Van Der Bogert, Peter  Weeks, Micajah  Wright, Thomas
Van Der Vort, Paul  Western, John  Yarnes, Reuben
Van Devaters, Jacobus  Westervelt, Benjamin  Yeomans, John
Van Devaters, James  Westervelt, Caspaurac C.  Yeomans, Jonas
Van Stern Bergh,  White, Daniel  Young, Jacob
Simeon

DUTCHESS COUNTY MILITIA—SECOND REGIMENT.

Colonel Abraham Brinkerhoff  Quarter Master William Goseline
Lieutenant Colonel Jacob Griffen  Quarter Master Uriah Hill
Major Andrew Hill  Quarter Master Isaac Sebring
Major Richard Van Wyck  Quarter Master Cornelius Van Wyck
Adjutant Jacob Brinkerhoff


THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

ENLISTED MEN.

Ackerman, John
Adriance, Cornelius
Adriance, George
Adriance, Isaac
Adriance, John
Adriance, Ram., Jr.
Adriance, Rem
Adriance, Theodorus
Aldyck, John
Algatt, William
Atgelt, John
Algelt, William
Algelt, William
Ammerman, Albert
Amin, Daniel
Annin, James
Appelge, Coenrad
Appilye
Apple, Coenradt
Atgelt, John
Avery, John
Backer, Jacob
Bailey, John
Bailey, Nathan
Bailey, Sutton
Baker, James
Baker, Jesse
Baker, Peter
Baker, Thomas
Baker, William
Baldwin, Joseph
Barber, John
Barber, Moses
Barber, Stephen
Barker, John
Barker, Samuel
Barkins, David
Barnard, Thomas
Barnes, Solomon
Barnes, William
Barns, John
Bates, Stephen
Bedel, Jesse
Bedle, Jesse
Beedle, John
Bell, Henry
Bell, John
Benjamin, Chester
Bennet, Joseph
Berkins, David
Bernard, Thomas
Berry, Nicholas
Berry, Peter
Bigby, Christopher
Bise, Simon
Bishop, Levi
Bishop, Caleb
Bishop, Joshua
Bisse, Jacob
Bloom, Benjamin
Bloom, Sylvester
Bocker, Adolph
Boerum, Hendrick
Boerum, Nicholas
Boerum, William
Bogardus, Cornelius
Bogardus, Francis
Bogardus, Mathew
Bogardus, Peter
Bogardus, Shibboleth
Bogart, Daniel
Bogart, Ort
Bogart, Peter
Boice, Henry
Boice, Simon
Bomp, Joseph
Boncker, Nathaniel
Boncker, Stephen
Bower, Daniel
Bown, Joseph
Brandage, James
Branah, James
Brett, Francis R.
Brett, Rambout
Brett, Robert
Brett, Theodorus
Brewer, Charles
Briggs, Caleb
Brinkerho, Abraham J.
Brinkerhoff, Abraham
Brinkerhoff, Abra-
ham I.
Brinkerhoff, Abra-
ham J.
Brinkerhoff, Daniel
Brinkerhoff, Derick J.
Brinkerhoff, Dirck
Brinkerhoff, Dirck, Jr.
Brinkerhoff, Dirck T.
Brinkerhoff, George
Brinkerhoff, Henry
Brinkerhoff, Isaac
Brinkerhoff, Jacob
Brinkerhoff, John S.
Brock, Francis
Brooks, William
Brower, Daniel
Brower, David
Brower, Garret
Brower, William
Brown, Aron
Brown, Jacob
Brown, James
Brown, Samuel
Brown, Stephen
Bruck
Bruer, Wilam
Brumfield, James
Brush
Budd, John
Bump, Jacob
Burtian, Peter
Burlyson, Ferenot
Burnet, Isaac
Burroughs, James
Bush, John
Bush, Peter
Bush, Zachariah
Bussing, Abraham
Butcher, Robert
Byce, Henry
Canfield, Daniel
Canfield, James
Canfield, Titus
Canniff, John
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Canniff, Levi
Carman, John
Carman, Thomas
Carpenter, Henry
Cary, John
Cary, Joseph
Chatfield, William
Churchill, Edward
Churchill, Isaac
Churchill, Jacob
Churchill, John
Churchill, Jonas
Churchill, Joseph
Clapp, John
Clark, Samuel
Clarke, Matthew
Cleland, William
Cochran, William
Coffin, John
Cole, Aaron
Cole, Jacob
Cole, Aron
Comfort, Richard
Compton, John
Conklin, Elias
Conklin, John
Conklin, Lawrence
Conklin, Matthew
Conklin, William
Connor, James
Connor, John
Conover, Benjamin
Cook, John
Cook, William
Coons, Philip
Cooper, Cornelius
Cooper, Cornelius, J.
Cooper, Jacob
Cooper, John
Cooper, Minderd
Cooper, Obadiah
Cooper, Obadiah I.
Cooper, Obadiah J.
Coopman, Jacob
Cooper, Doct
Cooper, Obadiah
Corker, John Rynas
Cornell, John
Cornwell, Clement
Cornwell, Silvester
Covenhoven, Adrian
Covert, John
Covint, John
Covenhoven, Benjamin
Cowinoverd, Adrian
Craft, Thomas
Crandel, Abraham
Crawford, William
Crinck, Abraham
Cronck, Abraham
Cronck, Lawrence
Cronk, Valam
Cuer, Nathaniel
Cuer, Samuel
Cuer, William
Culver, Dennis
Cure, Matthew
Currie, Archibald
Currie, John
Cushman, William
Dannels, James
Darlon, Jacobus
Dates, John
Datin, Corrinhary
David, Henry
Davis, John
Davison, James
Dayton, Hezekiah
Dean, Stephen
Debois, Christian
Deets, John
Degraff, Moses
Degraff, Simeon
Degrutha, Elias
Delamater, William
Delaway, Jeremiah
Demilt, Garret
Demilt, Isaac
Demitt, Garret
Depue, Peter
Devine, Asher
Devoort, Samuel
Dewitt, John
Dewitt, Peter
Dickinson, John H.
Diness, Mynard
Dolloway, Jeremiah
Donals, James
Doxey, Stephen
Dubois, Cornelius
Dubois, Gideon
Dubois, Jacob
Dubois, Koert
Dubois, Peter
Dubois, Teunis
Dubois, Thomas
Dubois, Jacob T.
Durtwater, Daniel
Duryee, Abraham, Jr.
Duryee, Charles
Duryer, Abraham
Dutcher, Barnt
Dutcher, David
Dycker, David
Eldred, William
Ellis, Henry
Elsworth, Ahasseus
Eleworth, Alexander
Emans, Jacobus
Enness, James
Every, John
Farington, Joseph
Farrel, Daniel
Fawlor, Austin
Ferhone, John
Ferrington, Joseph
Fitchout, John
Flegler, Zachariah
Flowers, Benjamin
Flynn, Patrick
Forbes, John
Forguson, Samuel
Fowler, Joseph
Garrison, Reuben
Gault, Matthew
Gauslin, William
Gee, Jno.
Gerow, Benjamin
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Gerow, Daniel
Gilderleeve, James
Gilderleeve, Joseph
Gildersleeve, Nathaniel
Giles, William
Godfellow, William
Gohnack, Michael
Godfellow, William
Goraline, Samuel
Goraline, William
Golding, Samuel
Golding, William
Green, Ezekiel
Green, Gilbert
Green, Isaac
Green, James
Green, James, Jr.
Green, Jeremiah
Green, John
Green, Joseph
Green, Joseph, Sr.
Green, Joseph, Jr.
Green, Stephen
Griffin, Cornelius
Griffin, Isaac
Griffin, Jacob
Griffin, John
Griffin, Joseph
Griffin, Joshua
Griffin, Peter
Gue, Isaac
Gulnock, Jacob
Gulneck, Michael
Haasner, Jacob
Hageman, Francis
Hageman, Jeremiah
Hageman, Peter
Haines, John
Hair, Amos
Hallett, R.
Halstead, Thomas
Halstead, William
Halsted, Josiah
Hames, John F.
Hanly, Matthew
Hanson, Aurt
Hanson, John
Hardenbergh, Dirck
Hardenbergh, Garret
Harris, Minderd
Harsincse, Isaac
Hart, Michal
Hasbrook, Jacob
Haskins, William
Haasner, Jacob
Hawk, John Baron
Hayburn, John
Heeremans, Henry
Heermans, John
Hegamen, Peter
Heliker, John
Hicks, John
Hicks, Joshua
Higbee, Flemmington
Higbee, Lemuel
Higby, Flimmwill
Higby, Lemuel
Hill
Hilton, Joseph
Hodge, Abraham
Hoffman, Daniel
Hogaboom, Bartholomew
Hogan, Edward
Hoghtalen, John
Holmes, Isaac
Holmes, William
Homes, William
Hanson, John
Hoogeboom, Bartholomew
Hoogland, Derick
Hoogland, William
Hoogtalen, John
Horsuer, Jacob
Horton, Gilbert
Horton, Joseph
Horton, Joseph P.
Horton, Joshua
Horton, Matthias J.
Horton, Peter
Hosher, Stephen
Howard, Joseph
Huff, Angel
Huff, Lawrence
Huffman, Daniel
Hughason, Gabriel
Hughson, John
Hughson, William
Hulst, Peter
Humphrey, Henry
Hutchings, Jacob
Hutchins, Benjamin
Hyer, Walter
Innes, James
Innis, Peter
Isaac, Burnet
Jackson, Joseph
Jarepenning, John
Jarow, Daniel
Jarowe, Benjamin
Jerwillinger, Jerean
Jewell, Abraham
Jewell, George
Jewell, John
Johnson, James
Johnson, Thomas
Johnson, Robert
Jones, David
Kappelye, Isaac
Kelly, William
Kennedy, Henry
Kerrilby, Daniel
Kershon, Isaac
Ketcham, Titus
King, William
Kip, John
Kipp, Abraham
Klump, Zachariah
Knapp, Shadrack
Kniffen, Jonathan
Kniver, Jacob
Kronk, James
Ladeau, Daniel
Ladeu, Nathaniel
Ladeu, Oliver
Ladem, Abraham
Ladua, William  
Ladue, Peter  
Lane, Gilbert  
Lane, Gilbert, Jr.  
Lane, Jacob  
Lane, Jesse  
Lane, Joseph  
Lane, Joshua  
Lane, William  
Lane, William, Jr.  
Landgon, Jonathan  
Lany, William, Jr.  
Larry, Jno.  
Lattimore, Thomas  
Lattin, Ambrose  
Lawrence, John  
Lean, Joseph  
Leavy, John  
Ledoux, William, Sr.  
Leduc, Daniel  
Lee, Jonathan  
Leghtain, John  
Lent, Abraham, Jr.  
Lequiere, Abraham  
Leroy, Francis  
Leroy, Peter  
Leroy, Simon  
Lerye, William  
Light, William  
Light, Wolsey  
Linderbeck, John  
Lisk, Benjamin  
Lossée, Abraham  
Lossée, Abraham L.  
Lossée, Jacob  
Lossée, John A.  
Lossée, Simeon  
Low, Jno.  
Low, John  
Lockey, Samuel  
Ludenton, Steapen  
Ludington, Stephen  
Luarde, Josiah  
Luyster, Dirck  
Luyster, Peter  
Lyster, Garret  
McBride, John  
McCaby, Edward  
MacCrairy, James  
McCredy, James  
McCudgeon, Robert  
McKaby, Dennis  
McKeeby, Darius  
McKeeby, William  
McKeely, Edward  
McKeely, William  
McManeness, Michael  
McNeal, Henry  
Major, James  
Mannery, William  
Marcius, C.  
Marston, Aurt  
Marten, Aert  
Marten, Peter  
Martense, Adrian  
Martin, Ezechiel  
Martin, Gershon  
Martin, Jeremiah  
Martin, Thomas  
Masten, Aert  
Mastin, Ezechiel  
Maxfield, James  
Mead, David  
Medagh, Aurt  
Medew, Lewis  
Meed, Jeremiah  
Meger, William  
Menema, John  
Meritt, Joseph  
Mestin, Aurt  
Meyer, Abraham  
Meyer, James  
Meyer, Peter  
Middagh, Aurt  
Middagh, James  
Mieles, Bennajah  
Mieles, Noah  
Miles, John  
Miles, Noah  
Miller, Ezra  
Miller, James  
Miller, Philip  
Mills, Benajah  
Mills, Robert  
Mogar, Caleb  
Moger, William  
Montfoort, Albert  
Montfoort, Domenicus  
Montfoort, Elbert, Jr.  
Montfoort, John  
Montfoort, John C.  
Montfoort, Peter  
Montfort, Elbert  
Montfort, John P.  
Monger, William  
Monson, George  
Montanye, Benjamin  
Morse, Joseph  
Mortisa, Adriaan  
Munfort, Adrian  
Myer, Abraham  
Myer, Adolph  
Myer, Jacob  
Myer, John  
Myer, John, Jr.  
Myer, John, Jr.  
Myer, John, Jr.  
Myer, Dykman  
Meyer, Peter  
Meyer, William  
Myers, Abraham  
Naddue, Lewis  
Nealy, Samuel  
Neeley, Rolette  
Neepes, Abraham  
Nelson, Paul  
Nettleton, Amos  
Newton, Charles  
Nifer, Jacob  
Noorstrant, John  
Noorstrant, Peter  
Noorstrand, Cornelius  
Noorstrand, Jacobus  
Norton, Peter  
Nootwrand, George  
Odilda, William  
Oestrande, Cornelis  
Ogden, Benjamin  
Ogden, Joseph  
Osborn, Richard
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Osborn, Doct
Osborn, James
Osborn, Peter
Osborn, Richard
Osborn, Samuel
Ostrander, John, Jr.
Ostrander, Cornelius
Ostrander, Henry
Ostrom, John
Outwater, Daniel
Paddock, Peter
Palem, Hendrick
Palem, Peter
Paling, Peter
Palm, Hendrick
Palmeter, Petrus
Pardon, Thomas
Parker, Joseph
Parker, Nathaniel
Pating, Henery
Patterson, Abijah
Peck, Joseph
Peck, Oliver
PETET, Ebenezer
PETITE, David
Philips, James
Philips, Ralph, Jr.
Philips, Roelof
Philips, William
Philips, William C.
Phillips, Abraham
Phillips, David
Phillips, Henry
Phillips, Jacobus
Pierce, Richard
Pine, Philip
Pine, Robert
Pine, Silvanus
Pine, Thomas
Pollock, William
POLLON, Tice
Post, Joseph
Potten, Daniel
Pudney, Cornelius
Pudney, Francis
Pudney, John
Pullick, John
Pullick, William
Purdy, Elisha
Purdy, Gilbert
Purdy, Joseph
Purdy, Nathaniel
Quan, John
Rantsier, Andrew
Rapalgee, John
Rapelsce, Isaac
Rayer, Daniel
Raynor, Daniel
Reynolds, Andrew
Right, Daniel
Robinson, Jonas
Roe, Benjamin
Roe, Daniel
Roe, David
Rogers, Joseph
Rogers, Michael
Rogers, Platt
Rogers, Robert
Rogers, Uriah
Roll, Henry
Romer, John
Rosekrans, Benjamin
Rosekrans, John
Rosekrans, Peter
Rosekrans, Thomas
Roukrans, Dirck
Rowland, Marvin
Runnels, Andrew
Ryce, Peter
Rycel, Peter
Ryder, Caleb
Ryer, Tunis
Ryndass, John
Ryness, Abraham
Ryness, Andrew
Ryness, John
Sackett, Ananias
Santon, William
Schenck, Daniel
Schenck, Philip
Schenck, Roeloff
Schounhovea, Peter
Schouten, Cornelius
Schouten, Ephraim
Schouten, John
Schouten, Simon
Schouten, William
Schouten, William
Schutt, Abraham
Schutt, James
Schutt, John, Jr.
Schutt, Joseph
Schutt, Stephen
Schutt, Teunis
Scotfield, Silvanus
Sco, Walter
Scouten, Andrew
Scouten, Andris
Scouten, Ephraim
Scouten, Johannes
Scouten, John
Scouten, Simon
Scouten, William
Scutt, Dennis
Scutt, Joseph
Sebring, Cornelius
Sebring, Isaac
Secord, Isaae
Secord, Josiah
Seton, Heskieh
Shaft, Frederick
Shear, Abraham
Sherer, James
Sheving, John
Shults, Christopher
Shute, Aron
Sickles, John, Jr.
Skutt, Teunis
Slack, William
Sleigh, Abraham
Sleigh, John
Slight, Abraham, Jr.
Sloot, John
Smith, Isaac
Smith, Jacob
Smith, John
Smith, Joseph
Smith, Joseph, Jr.  
Smith, Joshua  
Smith, Martin  
Smith, Maurice  
Smith, Morris  
Smith, Richard  
Smith, Sylvester  
Smith, William  
Snider, George  
Snider, Moses  
Soden, John  
Soden, John  
Somendyke, Jacob  
Somerdike, William  
Some, Nathaniel  
Some, Richard  
Some, Stephen  
Southard, Gilbert  
Southard, Henry  
Southard, Isaac  
Southard, John  
Southard, John, Jr.  
Southard, Richard  
Southard, Thomas  
Southard, Jones  
Spencer, John  
Spencer, John  
Stanton, William  
Storm, Isaac  
Storm, John  
Sutton, Joseph  
Swartwout, James  
Swartwout, Cornelius  
Swartwout, John  
Swartwout, Richard  
Swartwout, Samuel  
Swartwout, Thomas  
Tallman, Timothy  
Tanner, Zopher  
Tarpenny, John  
Taylor, Stephen  
Teller, Oliver  
Terbosh, Abraham  
TerBush, Luke  
Tercoss, William  
Terhune, John  
Terhune, Daniel  
Terpanning, John  
Terwiliger, Jurjan  
Thatcher, Stephen  
Theal, Joseph  
Thomas, John  
Thompson, Ezra  
Thorn, Gershom  
Thurston, Benjamin  
Thurston, James  
Totten, Daniel  
Traverse, Nathaniel  
Trepper, Michael  
Turhune, Abraham  
Turhune, John  
Turner, Alexander  
Turner, Ellick  
Vail, Issac  
Vail, Jesse  
Van Amburgh, Abraham  
Van Banech, Jacob  
Van Benchoten, James  
Van Bomal, Christopher  
Van Bomel, Peter  
Van Bonnel, Christoffel  
Van Bosnel, Peter  
Vanbumble, Stuff  
Van Bumbier, Peter  
Van Bunchoten, Jacob  
Van Bunchoten, Tenius  
Van Bunchoten, Tenius, Jr.  
Vanhackren, Marianus T.  
Van Cleck, Boltis B.  
Van Cleef, Michael  
Van Cots, John  
Van Cott, Daniel  
Van Crob, Abraham  
Vancuran, Casparus  
Vandezburgh, Abram  
Van Der Bilt, Aart  
Van Derbilt, P.  
Vandervoort, Jacobus  
Vandervoort, John  
Van Der Voort, Samuel  
Vander Water, John  
Vande Water, Adolph  
Vandewater, Harman  
Van Dewater, James  
Vandewort, Peter  
Van Duwnter, John  
Vand Water, James  
Vandworted, Jacobus  
Van Erway, Jacob  
Van Every, Ede  
Van Every, Jacob  
Van Flack, Henry  
Van Kerse, John  
Van Keuren, Matthew  
Van Kleek, Barrant B.  
Van Kleeck, Baltus  
Van Kleeck, Barent A.  
Van Kleeck, Barnard C.  
Van Kleeck, Barnet  
Van Kleeck, Michael  
Van Kuren, Caspowres  
Van Leyse, I.  
Van Norstrant, John  
Van Norstrant, Cornelius  
Van Siclen, John  
Van Steenberger, Cornelius  
Van Steenbergh, Cornelius  
Vantassel, Henry  
Vantassil Jacob  
Van Tassill, John  
Vantiers, William  
Vantine, Abraham  
Vantine, Cornelius  
Van Tine, William  
Van Valen, Daniel  
Van Valen, Jeremiah  
Van Valen, John
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Van Valer, Moses
Van Velen, Ede
Van Veler, Daniel
Van Vlack, Barent
Van Vlack, John H.
Van Vlack, Merinus
Van Vleck, John
Van Vleck, Merine
Van Vleckren, Abraham
Van Vleckren, George
Van Vleckren, Henry
Van Vleckren, Marinus
Van Vleckeren, Marinus T.
Van Voorhees, Stephen
Van Voobs, Jeronymus
Van Voorhis, Abraham
Van Voorhis, Jacob
Van Voorhis, Jeromus
Van Voorhis, John
Van Voorhis, Zachariah
Van Wey, Cornelius
Van Wyck, Abraham
Van Wyck, Cornelius
Van Wyck, John
Van Wyck, John B.
Van Wyck, Theodorus
Vandle, James
Vermilier, Benjamin
Vermilya, John
Vermuly, David
Vermuly, Gerardus
Vervalin, Daniel
Vervalin, Jerimiah
Vervalin, John
Vervalin, Moses
Vestervals, John
Voorhis, Jerome
Waldron, Benjamin
Waldron, Daniel
Waldron, David
Waldron, John
Waldron, John P.
Waldron, Peter
Ward, Daniel
Ward, James
Ward, William
Washburn, Isaac
Waters, John
Watts, John
Way, Frederick
Way, George
Way, Gideon
Way James
Way, John
Way, Joost
Webard, John
Weed, John
Wenn, William
Westervalt, Albert
Westervalt, John
Westervalt, Elbert
Westervelt, George
Westervelt, Jacobus
Westervelt, John
Wibard, John
Wille, James
Wilsee, William
Wiltse, Cornelius
Wiltse, Joseph
Wiltse, Peter
Wiltsee, Hendrick
Wiltsay, Gerardus
Wiltzal, William
Wiltzee, Harmery
Winn, Johnson
Winn, Joseph
Winslow, Samuel
Wood, Isaac
Wood, Jesse
Wood, John
Wood, Joseph
Wood, Solomon
Wood, Thomas
Wool, Joseph
Worsbourn, Isaac
Wright, Daniel
Wright, Daniel, Jr.
Wright John
Wright, Thomas
Wyckoff, John
Yeomans, John
Yerks, John
Young, Abraham
Young, John
Zachrider, Moses

DUTCHESS COUNTY MILITIA—THIRD REGIMENT.

Colonel John Field
Colonel Andrew Morehouse
Major Jonathan Paddock
Major Isaac Tallman
Adjutant Solomon Crane
Quarter Master Reuben Crosby
Surgeon Joseph Crane, Jr.

THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.


Ensign—Nathan Green.

Additional names on state treasurer’s pay books.


ENLISTED MEN.

Anow, William
Ashby, Anthony
Baker, Elisha
Baldwin, David
Barleson, Joel
Barnum, Eliakum
Barnum, Jonah
Barnum, Noah
Barnum, Stephen
Benedict, Ebenezer
Benedict, Stephen
Benit, Amasa
Bennet, Amacy
Benson, William
Birdsall, Elemuel
Birdsall, Thomas
Birllison, Joel
Bishnute, Frances
Bradshaw, John
Brewster, Pelatiah
Brewster, Pell
Brown, Israel
Brown, Moses
Bruster, Samuel
Bumpus, James
Burch, George
Burch, Josiah, Sr.
Burch, Josiah, Jr.
Burch, Silas
Burjes, Thomas
Burkler, Jabez
Burlasand, Joel
Burleson, Joel
Burling, Gilead
Burch, Benjamin
Cable, Platt
Calkin, Elias
Campbell, Robert
Cannon, Abraham
Carle, John
Carter, Jabez
Chamberlain, John
Chapman, Enoch
Chapman, Thomas
Chase, Bary
Chase, Seth
Chase, Thomas
Clark, John
Clinton, William
Closson, Wilber
Closson, William
Cockshuer, Jonas
Cole, Benjamin
Cole, Sylvanus
Concklin, John
Cook, Moses, Sr.
Cook, Moses, Jr.
Coon, Jacob
Coon, John
Cornwell, David
Covey, Joseph
Covey, Walter
Crandle, Jeremiah
Crane, Ira
Crane, William
Croker, Timothy
Crosby, Abner
Crosby, David, Jr.
Crosby, Elemuel
Crosby, Elize
Crosby, Eli
Crosby, James
Crosby, John
Crosby, Joseph
Crosby, Josah
Crosby, Lemuel
Crosby, Moses
Crosby, Obadiah
Crosby, Reuben
Crosby, Samuel
Davis, Paul
Dean, Elijah
Delmarter, Marting
Doane, Elieathan
Dyckman, Benjamin
Ellis, Elijah
Ellis, Thomas
Ellwell, Ezra
Elwell, Jabez
Elwell, John
Elwell, Tabia, Jr.
Evans, Thomas, Sr.
Evans, Thomas
Evans, Thomas, Jr.
Ferris, Justus
Field, Jesse
Foster, David
Foster, James
Foster, John
Foster, Samuel
Fister, Seth
Fox, Oliver, Jr.
Franklin, Nathaniel
Fuller, Jesse
Gage, Alden
Gage, Anthony
Gage, Justus
Gage, Mark
Gage, Moses
Gage, Silvanus
Gay, Jason
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Gilchrist, Samuel
Gilchrist, Thomas
Goodsbed, Abner
Gray, Samuel
Green, John
Green, Caleb
Green, Isaac
Green, Jeams
Griffith, Done
Hains, Asa
Hall, Benajiah
Hall, Benjamin
Hall, Jesse
Hall, John
Hall, Martin
Hall, Morton
Hall, Samuel
Hayden, Alpheus
Hazard, Samuel
Heavco, John
Heck, Noah
Hecock, John
Hempsted, Nathaniel
Henry, Zachariah
Haverland, John
Higgins, Thomas, Jr.
Hinckley, Elkanah
Hinkley, Reuben
Hinkley, Josiah
Hocevar, Tademus
Holladay, John
Hollaway, Joseph
Holley, Joseph
Hollihay, John
Holliday, Simeon
Holms, Joseph
Honeyall, Mathias
Hopkins, Berry
Hopkins, John
How, Garret
Hunewill, Mathew
Hunt, Thomas
Johnston, Joseph
Jones, Ebeneser
Jones, Elias
Jones, Ephraim
Jones, Isaac
Jones, Joseph
Jones, Levi
Jones, Nehemiah
Jones, Samuel
Jones, Thomas
Kelley, David
Kelley, Shoubel
Kelly, Jonathan
Kelly, Reuben
Kelly, Sylvester
Ket, Moses
Ketcham, Daniel
Killey, Reuben
Killey, Silvanus
King, Caleb
King, Myrick
King, Nathaniel
Kline, John
Lincoln, Isaiah
Lindsay, David
Lockwood, Henry
Lockwood, Solomon
Marks, Hollab
Marsey, Andrew
Marsh, Elkanah
Mash, Elhan
Mash, John
Massy, Andrew
Mierick, Benjamin
Merjerson, Thomas
Mills, Benjah
Mills, William C.
Mirt, Gilbrt
Morehouse, Stephen
Morrell, Abraham
Mos, John
Mosier, Johal
Moshoell, Isaac
Mott, Jacob
Mott, Joseph
Mott, Thomas
Mott, William, Jr.
Murch, George
Murch, William
Myrick, Benjamin
Nash, David
Nicholose, James
Nickerson, James
Nickerson, Thomas
Nickerson, Thomas, Jr.
Notter, William
Nubery, Joseph
Oates, James
Olmstead, Ebeneser
Osborn, Esakel
Osterhout, Gideon
Paddock, Nathan
Palmer, Nickeloos
Palmer, William
Penney, Ammeli
Penney, John
Penney, William
Perkins, Elijah
Perry, Samuel
Perry, Simeon
Petson, Andrew
Phillips, Joseph
Phillips, Joshua
Pitcher, Benjamin
Ragon, Thomas
Raymond, Uriah
Reed, Jacob
Richardson, Isaac
Rider, Christopher
Rider, David
Rider, John
Rider, Simeon
Rider, Simeon, Jr.
Rinnalds, David
Robert, Benjamin, Jr.
Roberts, Benjamin
Rockwell, Stephen
Runnels, David
Russel, Roland
Ryder, Zenous
Sabens, Billings
Sackett, John
St. John, Thomas
Sampson, Abner
Sealy, William
Sears, Benjamin
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Sears, Enoch
Sears, Peter
Sears, Seth
Sears, Seth, Jr.
Sears, Stephen
Shaw, Ichabod
Sherman, Darius
Slocum, Benjamin
Slocum, George
Smith, Alpheus
Smith, Jonathan
Smith, Joseph
Snider, Samuel
Snow, William
Spencer, Samuel
Stark, Aamos
Stark, Aaron
Stark, John

Starke, Henry
Start, Aaron
Stevens, Thomas
Stone, David
Stow, William
Termillear, Phillip
Thomas, Thomas
Thompson, Daniel
Thompson, Thomas
Thompson, Thomas
Thornton, Thomas
Townsend, Isaac
Townsend, John
Townsend, Solomon
Tubbs, Benajah
Twitchel, Benoni
Utter, Aamos
Utter, Ebenezer
Vickrey, Thomas
Wairing, John

Webb, Noah
Weed, John
Wickson, Elijah
Wickson, Elijah, Jr.
Wikson, Ebenezer
Willcocks, Rosel
Willis, Charles
Willis, Thomas
Wilson, John
Winger, Hendrick
Winger, Samuel
Wixon, Elijah
Wixon, Isaac
Wooster, William
Wright, Edmund
Young, Elkany
Young, Shaw
Youngs, Samuel

DUTCHESS COUNTY MILITIA—FOURTH REGIMENT.

Colonel John Frear

Captains—Isaac Conklin, ——Hageman, Elijah Herrick, ——Kilsey, ——
Low, David Ostrand, Samuel Smith, Luke Stoutenburgh, —— Straight, Bernardus Swarthouse, Hugh Van Kleeck, John Van Kleeck

Lieutenants—Abraham Fort, Jonas Weeks.


(No Enlisted Men Found.)

DUTCHESS COUNTY MILITIA—FIFTH REGIMENT.

Colonel William Humfrey.
Colonel James Vandeburgh.
Major Benjamin Birdsall.
Major William Clerk.

Adjutant John Budd.
Adjutant Jeremiah Clerk
Quarter Master Henry Bailey.
Quarter Master James Ellsworth.


Lieutenants—Stephen Akins, Silas Anson, Tabor Bentley, Tilling Bentley, Jacob Blatner, Joseph Chandler, Andrew Heermance, Jacob J. Heermance, Ali Houghland, Daniel Hule, James Humfrey, McClees ———, Peter Magee, Roger
### THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR

Morey, Jr., Theoph Sweet, Brt. Van Kleck, Moses Van Vranka, Solomon Wheeler, Gilbert Wording.

**Enlisted Men:** David Trusdale, Abraham Van Curah, Peter Van Valkinburgh.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ABBET, DAVID</th>
<th>BENTLY, JOHN</th>
<th>CASH, JONATHAN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACKER, ADAM</td>
<td>BENTON, MOSES</td>
<td>CELEY, WILLIAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADAMS, EBENEZER</td>
<td>BERRY, NICHOLAS</td>
<td>CHADWICK, WILLIAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALLIN, THOMAS</td>
<td>BERRY, P.</td>
<td>CHAHART, JACOB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALSWORTH, WILLIAM</td>
<td>BIGRAFT, GEORGE</td>
<td>CHAMPLIN, THOMAS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMES, I.</td>
<td>BIGRAFT, JONATHAN</td>
<td>CHAMPLIN, WILLIAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANEN</td>
<td>BILLINGS, INCREASE</td>
<td>CHAPMAN, JOSIAH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASELTON, JACOB</td>
<td>BILLINGS, JOHN</td>
<td>CHASE, BERRY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATWEAVER, BENJAMIN</td>
<td>BIRDSELL, DANIEL</td>
<td>CHAVILEAR, PETER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANDRIANCE, J.</td>
<td>BIRDSELL, JEREMIAH</td>
<td>CHRISTIAN, CORNELIUS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AULANDORPH, CHRISTIAN</td>
<td>BISHOP</td>
<td>CLARK, J. P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BABCOCK, DAVID</td>
<td>BORGORDIS</td>
<td>COBERSTINE, JOHN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BABCOCK, ENOCH</td>
<td>BOSEHONCE, ISAAC</td>
<td>COLE, BENJAMIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BABCOCK, JOHN</td>
<td>BOUKER, THOMAS</td>
<td>COLE, JACOB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BABCOCK, JOHN (1)</td>
<td>BRENKOFF</td>
<td>COLE MOSES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BABCOCK, JOHN (3)</td>
<td>BREWER, D.</td>
<td>COLERELL, HENRY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BACKER, JOHN</td>
<td>BREWER, V.</td>
<td>COLLER, NORRES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAILEY, ELIAS</td>
<td>BRILL, SOLOMON</td>
<td>COLTMAN, WILLIAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAILEY, ELLISHA</td>
<td>BRINKOFF, I.</td>
<td>CONROO, DARLING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAKER, ELIZAN</td>
<td>BROWN, JONATHAN</td>
<td>CONROO, WILLIAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAKER, J.</td>
<td>BROWN, PETER</td>
<td>COOCK, I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAKER, JONATHAN</td>
<td>BROWNS, ZEPHENIUS</td>
<td>COOCK, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAKER, WILLIAM</td>
<td>BRUMFIELD, J.</td>
<td>COOK, JERE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BALLIM, MATTHEW</td>
<td>BRUSTER, PELTAS</td>
<td>COOK, JOHN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BANNAM, JAMES</td>
<td>BUCK, ZADOCK</td>
<td>COOK, MATTHEW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARGER</td>
<td>BUDD, UNDRIL</td>
<td>COON, ALEXANDER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARKMAN, GEORGE</td>
<td>BUGGEE, GEORGE</td>
<td>COOPER, WILLIAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARNUM, BETHUEL</td>
<td>BUMP, I.</td>
<td>CORKINS, JOEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARNUM, WILLIAM</td>
<td>BUMP, JOSEPH</td>
<td>CORNELL, BENJAMIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARRINGAR, CONRADT</td>
<td>BUMBLER, PH</td>
<td>CORNELL, BENJAMIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARRINGAR, WILLIAM</td>
<td>BUNSCOTEN, SOLOMON</td>
<td>CORNELL, LEWIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARTLEE, ABRAHAM</td>
<td>BUNT, LEASERO</td>
<td>CORNELL, SAMUEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARTLEE, JACOB</td>
<td>BURLEY, ELLIJAH</td>
<td>CORNWILL, CALEB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARTLETT, JACOB</td>
<td>CADY, ELISHA</td>
<td>CORNWILL, SYLVAN'S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAYLEY, S.</td>
<td>CAHOON, BEN</td>
<td>CORNWILL, BENJAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BECKETT, SYLOS</td>
<td>CARLE, ANDREW</td>
<td>COTT, D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BELL, ROBERT</td>
<td>CARLEY, JOHN</td>
<td>CRANFOOT, JAMES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENJAMIN, CYRES</td>
<td>CARLEY, PETER</td>
<td>CRANKITE, FREDERICK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENNET, TIMOTHY</td>
<td>CARMAN, ANDREW</td>
<td>CRANKITE, HERCULES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENTLEY, JOSIAH</td>
<td>CARY, STEPHEN</td>
<td>CRANKITE, JOHN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Creed, Austin  
Crook, William  
Crosby, Elezer  
Crosby, Obediah  
Cudbuth, William  
Cunningham, John  
Curry, Elisha  
Daggitt, Mayhue  
Dannel, J.  
Darling, Peter  
David, I.  
Davis, George  
Davis, Squire  
Davison, Alverson  
Davison, Daniel  
Debony, Math'w  
Delong, Richard  
Demsey, Thomas  
Denney, Charles  
Derow, John  
Dewkine, I.  
Dickson, I. Hanse  
Dimond, Math'w  
Dodg—, I.  
Douty, Elias  
Downing, I.  
Doxey, Thomas  
Draper, John  
Draper, Joseph  
Dunmon, Cornelius  
Dutcher, D.  
Dutcher, Simon  
Eda, Joshua  
Egail, Jo'n  
Eldred, William  
Elliott, Christian  
Elwell, Jabez  
Ennis, P.  
Estrus, Benjamin  
Evan, John  
Everit, Clear  
Evens, Amos  
Evsins, Oliver  
Fillow, En  
Fillow, Finus  
Finch, Comfort  
Fish, Joseph  
Flinn, David  
Fonda, Cornelius  
Forbus, John  
Forbush, William  
Force, Benjamin  
Forgerson, Gilb't  
Forgerson, Jeremiah  
Foster, Seth  
Fox, Jonathan  
Frech, John  
Frier, Peter  
Frier, Simeon  
Gage, Elihu  
Gage, Moses  
Gale, Noh  
Gardner, Simeon  
Gewel, I.  
Gewel, T.  
Gibson, John  
Gideon, Joseph  
Gilbert, Ep'm  
Gilbert, Thad  
Gillitt, Barny  
Gones, Seth  
Gooden, Robert  
Goodfeller, W.  
Goodwin, I.  
Green, Caleb  
Green, E.  
Greves, Thomas  
Grey, John  
Griffin, Barny  
Griffith, Solomon  
Hale, John  
Hall, Benjamin  
Hall, Gideon  
Hamlin, Ephraim  
Haner, John  
Hanes, I.  
Hangedoren, John  
Hannaburgh, Christyaun  
Haping, David  
Harrick, Joseph  
Harrington, William  
Harris, Noah  
Hartwill, Ebenezer  
Hassiem, John  
Hatch, Cradlus  
Heermance, Jacob  
Helmes, John  
Hendrickson, Jacob  
Henry, Ellic  
Heracer, Emanuel  
Herrick, Isriel  
Hewit, Edmond  
Hewit, Gidion  
Hicks, Nathaniel  
Hicks, W.  
Hoard, Isaac  
Hodge, K.  
Hoffman, Patrus  
Hightailing, Abraham  
Holmes, Alkany  
Holmes, Ben  
Holmes, John  
Honsinger, Frank  
Horton, D.  
Hoshey, Thomas  
Houck, William  
Howard, Jonathan  
Howlin, Obediah  
Hudson, Asa  
Huff, I.  
Hulin, John  
Hull, Justus  
Humfrey, Thomas  
Hutchens, A.  
Hutchings, Jacob  
Irish, Benjamin  
Irish, Isaac  
Jaycoks, Thomas  
Jinkins, Jerry  
Johnson, Alexander  
Johnson, Joseph  
Johnon, Nehemiah  
Johnstones, I.  
Jones, Isaac  
Jones, Nathan  
Jones, Robert
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Jones, Roger  
Jones, Rufus  
Jones, Seth  
Judard, H.  
Kelly, Jonathan  
Kime, Lourance  
King, Hezekiah  
King, Nathaniel  
Kip  
Kipp, Frank  
Knognard, John  
Kool, Isaac  
Koons, Adam  
Koonts, Nicholas  
Lake, Henry  
Lake, Stephen  
Lamb, Daniel  
Lamb, David  
Lane, J.  
Lane, John  
Lanson, Garrit  
Lant, Jury  
Laroy, John  
Lawrence, Isaac  
Lawrence, Oliver  
Lawrence, Richard  
Lawsin, Mathew  
Lawsin, Peter  
Lean, John  
 Lerue, I.  
 Levy, Jacob  
 Lewis, Felix  
 Lewis, Gil  
 Linn, Aaron  
 Loop, Peter, Jr.  
 Losle, Francis  
 Luis, Grawdus  
 Luke, John  
 Lus, Michal  
 Lus, William  
 McCredy, Charles  
 McCredy, James  
 Mackeny, I.  
 McKinney, Joseph  
 McLees, James  
 McLees, Peter  
 McNeel, Henry  
 Marchant, Abel  
 Marchel, Benjamin  
 Mart, David  
 Martin, Elemuel  
 Mason, Francis  
 Mathews, Justice  
 Mayhew, Ebenezer  
 Mayhew, Levi  
 Mead, King  
 Mead, Zebulin  
 Miller, Jacob  
 Moon, John  
 Moor, Nicholas  
 Moore, Pouls  
 Moran, William  
 Mordock, Zimri  
 Mott, Jacob  
 Muller, Stephen  
 Mumford, P.  
 Myer, Benjamin  
 Myer, Henrey  
 Near, Charles  
 Nelson, Frank  
 Neutun, John  
 Newill, Joseph  
 Newman, Joshua  
 Nichols, Silas  
 Norton, Richard  
 Noxon, Benjamin  
 O'Cane, Edward  
 Odell, Gershom  
 Odell, Jonas  
 Odle, Abiather  
 Okla, Thomas  
 Olmsted, Elijah  
 Orborn, John  
 Orborn, Corn'l  
 Ostrander, Henrey  
 Ostrum, Gilbert  
 Owen, Anenias  
 Owens, Robert  
 Pack, I.  
 Paddock, Peter  
 Padock, Henry  
 Palmer, Sylvanus  
 Patterson, Ab'm  
 Pezis, Evert  
 Perce, John  
 Pettitt, Jacob  
 Phillip, Adam  
 Phillip, Christyan  
 Plass, Hendrick  
 Post, J.  
 Potter, Rowland  
 Prope, George  
 Prust, Martin  
 Randel, I.  
 Reesonor, David  
 Reise, Jonas  
 Reynolds, Era  
 Riccord, George  
 Richardson, Isaac  
 Richardson, William  
 Rines, I.  
 Robinson, Andrew  
 Robinson, Stephen  
 Rogers, Eskeiel  
 Rollits, John  
 Romer, Aron  
 Rosacrance, I.  
 Row, D.  
 Rowlee, Daniel  
 Rowley, Nathan  
 Rumm, George  
 Runnels, I.  
 Ryder, John  
 Ryley, Phillip  
 Sabins, Joshua  
 Sage, Selah  
 Sarmerborn, Cornelius  
 Saxton, Ebenezer  
 Schoulen,  
 Schouten, E.  
 Schryver, Bartle  
 Seberry, John  
 Sharks, Thomas  
 Sharts, David
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Shaw, Benjamin
Sheed, George
Sheer, William
Shipler, Israel
Shoff, Andrew
Shuter, Samuel
Shuts, Ab'm
Shuttis, John
Sickler, Coonrod
Sickler, George
Sickle, Mathias
Simmons, John
Sitcher, Andrew
Slaght, T.
Smitt, John
Smith, Daniel
Smith, Ephraim
Smith, Ezekiel
Smith, Henry
Smith, John
Smith, Phillip
Smith, Thomas
Soper, Bart'n
Soper, Henry
Soper, Timothy
Sorver, Peter
Sparken, Andrew
Spencer, Abner
Spencer, Jacob
Spencer, James
Spencer, Rufus
Spencer, William
Springer, John
Stanton, Thomas
Stark, Aaron
Stark, Nathan
Steed, Richard
Stepbergh, Grandus
Stockholm, D.
Stone, David
Stubbelbane, Michal
Swartout, T.
Sweet, Amos
Swider, M.
Swortout, C.
Swortout, I.
Talor, Gamal
Talor, John
Taph, Frederick
Tanner
Taylor, Gamaliel
Taylor, Joseph
Thompson, John
Thompson, Thomas
Thorington, Thomas
Thorn, Benjamin
Tobey, C.
Tolks, John
Tomme, Benjamin
Toboss, L.
Tott, James
Townsend, Able
Turhoon, I.
Tyler, John
Umpheny, William
Uree, John
Valentine, Benjamin
Van Cleak, John
Van Cott, John
Vanderhoof, Jacob
Vanderhyde, Abraham
Vandervort, John
Vandervort, S.
Van Dussan, John
Van Dussan, London
Van Loan, Peter
Van Luvan, Zacharias
Van Nette, Isaac
Van Slyck, Tunes
Van Tassel, J.
Van Valkenburgh, Peter
Van Vlack, H.
Van Voris, I.
Van Wicke
Van Wogner, John
Veley, Peter
Vermilla, S.
Vessher, Christopher
Vincent, Philip
Vradenburgh, Abraham
Vradenburgh, Peter
Walker, John
Ward, David
Ward, Eben
Warner, Richard
Warren, Samuel
Weeks, William
Weiley, William
Welch, Thomas
Weller, Amos
Weller, William
Wells, Silas
Wessee, Abraham
Welsey, I.
West, Daniel
West, Elijah
Whiper, I.
Whipple, Nath
Whitcomb, Simon
White, John
White, Solomon
Whitmarch, Ezra
Wickson, Elijah
Wilcox, John
Wilcox, Stephen
Willey, Thomas
Willkason, Jon
Wistivelt, James
Wolven, William
Wood, Silas
Young, Benjamin
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

DUTCHESS COUNTY MILITIA—SIXTH REGIMENT.

Colonel Morris Graham.
Colonel Roswell Hopkins.
Lieutenant Colonel Jacob Griffin.
Major Peter Fell.
Major Jonathan Landon.
Major Brinton Paine.
Adjutant John Graham.
Adjutant David Hunt.
Adjutant Daniel Shepherd.
Quarter Master John Else.
Quarter Master Nathan Fish.
Quarter Master Ezra Payne.
Quarter Master Abraham Van Wart.
Pay Master Edmund Perlee.
Surgeon William Adams.
Surgeon Roswell Hopkins, Jr.


ENSIGNs—William Becker, John More.

ENLISTED MEN.

Abbett, David
Abbot, Abiel
Aber, James
Acker, Abraham
Ackerman, Arie
Ackerman, John
Adair, William
Adams, John
Adams, Major
Adsit, George
Adsit, Silas
Aldridge, Jonathan
Allen, Asa
Allen, Caleb
Allen, Jonathan
Allendorph, Hendrick
Allsworth, Thomas
Ambler, Charles
Amber, James
Andres, George
Annes, Peter
Anson, James
Armstrong, Benjamin
Armstrong, Gabri"n
Armstrong, Robert
Arnold, Peleg
Asten, Robert
Aston, Martin
Aulomdorph, Hendrick
Ausor, Nicholas
Austin, Robert
Babcock, James
Backer, John
Badeau, Jacob
Bader, Michael
Baker, Jesse
Baker, Joshua
Baker, Judah
Baker, Richard
Bailey, Elias
Banker, Stephen
Barber, Nathan
Barber, Reuben
Barber, Solomon
Barber, Thomas
Barker, James
Barnard, Henry
Barns, Jacob
Barnum, Noah
Barringer, Conrad
Barringer, David
Barringer, William
Barton, Gilbert
Bartow, John
Bates, Daniel
Bates, Hickey
Bayley, Samuel
Beaty, John
Becker, John
Beecher, Nathan
Bell, Jacob
Bell, William R.
Bell, William W.
Benner, Hendrick, Jr.
Berger, John
Beringer, Jacob, Jr.
Berry, Jabez
Berry, John
Berry, Peter
Berry, Samuel
Bets, Gideon
Bishop, John
Blau, Henry
Blauvelt, Cornelius
Blauvelt, Isaac
Boekel, Jacob
Bogardus, Egbert
Bogardus, Henry
Bogardus, Peter
Bogart, Hendrick
Bogart, Jacob
Bonesteel, Nicholas
Bonker, Stephen
Bonnell, Jonathan
Booth, Isaiah
Bouton, Moses
Boyce, John
Boyd Robert
Boyd, Samuel
Bradshaw, William
Brewer, William
Brewster, John
Brickell, George
Briggs, Casparus
Briggs, Lawrence
Brinckerhoff, Daniel
Brinckerhoff, Isaac
Brinckerhoff, John S.
Brink, Cornelius C.
Brinckerhoff, John
Broadwell, Moses
Brohead, Samuel
Brooks, John
Brower, Samuel
Brower, William
Brown, Cornelius
Brown, Deliverance
Brown, James
Brown, James H.
Brown, John
Brown, Noah
Brown, Noah, Jr.
Brown, Peter
Brown, Stephen
Brown, Tower
Bruce, Robert
Bruster, David
Buck, Israel
Buck, Israel, Jr.
Buckhout, John
Buel, Samuel
Bugbee, Samuel
Bugbee, John
Buell, John
Bullis, Peter
Bun, John
Bunschoten, John
Burel, Jesse
Burg, Jonathan
Burley, Ebenezer
Burling
Burlinson, Fearnot
Burlinson, Joel
Burlison, Grover
Burns, Edward
Burtis, James
Bush, Peter
Bush, Tryertar
Butler, Stephen
Byce, Abraham
Byce, John
Byington, Nathaniel
Cable, Platt
Cakbel, Plat
Calkins, Eli
Calkins, John
Calkins, Moses
Camberlin, Thomas
Camble, Charles
Campbell, James
Campbell, Robert
Canfield, Aaron
Canfield, Amos
Canfield, Titus
Canniff, Levi
Carle, John
Carlee, Jonathan
Carpenter, Clark
Carson, Samuel
Carter, John
Carver, Barnabes
Cash, David
Casher, William
Castle, Daniel
Castle, Lemuel
Chambers, Thomas
Champanois, Harman
Chandler, Jonathan
Chapman, Samuel
Chapman, Stephen
Chapman, Thomas
Charpanard, Simon
Chase, Elijah
Chase, Gedaliah
Chase, Richard
Chase, Robert
Christman, John
Church, Medad
Churchill, Edward
Clapp, Joseph
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Ferrell, Daniel
Ferris, Seth
Ferris, William
Field, Jesse
Field, Nathan
Fields, Thomas
Finch, Amos
Finch, Comfort
Finch, Elizan
Finch, Gilbert
Finch, John
Finch, Jonathan
Finch, Philip
Finch, Silvanus
Finch, Syc
Finchout, Aurent
Finchout, Cornelius
Finton, Amos
Fish, Joseph
Fish, Levi
Fish, Moses
Fish, Pardon
Fish, Seabury
Fisher, Daniel
Fisher, Daniel, Jr.
Fisher, Jacob
Flagler, David
Flagler, John
Flanders, James
Foot, John
Foot, Samuel
Forbosh, Abraham
Forbus, Samuel
Ford, James
Forgeson, John
Forster, Joseph
Foster, Thomas
Fowler, Caleb
Fowler, Caleb, Jr.
Fox, Xenophon
Franklin, Benjamin
Frantz, Jacob
Frederick, Charles
Fuller, David
Furman, Cato
Furman, Samuel
Fyler, Seesor
Gage, Mark
Gale, Samuel
Gambell, Allexander
Ganong, Marcus
Gardner, David
Garret, Benjamin
Garrett, Isaac
Gatti, John
Gaul, Stephen
Gay, Daniel
Geaty, Robert
Gedawale, Elisha
Gregory, Rusel
Geray, Allexander
Germain, David
German, James
Germond, Peter
Gero, Daniel
Gifford, Elisha
Gifford, Samuel
Gilcrease, Thomas
Gildersleeve, Joseph
Gillaspy, George
Gillaspy, James
Gillaspy, William
Gillet, Charles
Gillit, Barnabes
Goetchins, John
Gold, Elijah
Goinack, Michal
Goodrich, Elisha
Gordon, Cornelius
Gorum, Jeams
Gould, Ellijah
Graham, James
Graham, Jonathan
Gray, Jeduthun
Greek James
Green, Caleb
Green, Esekiel
Green, Henry
Green, Joseph
Green, Samuel
Green, Tobias
Grefes, Thomas
Gregory, Joshua
Gregory, Roswell
Griffen, Joseph
Griffen, Peter
Griffen, John
Griffen, Michael
Gridgeory, R.
Guin, Michel
Gulneck, Michael
Haborn, John
Hadley, George
Hadley, William
Haff, Jacob
Haff, John
Haight, Samuel
Haight, Samuel, Jr.
Haines, Samuel
Hall, John
Hallister, Elisha
Hanna, William
Hansen, Jacob
Hardenburgh, Derick
Harper, Godfrey
Harris, Joseph
Harris, Squire
Harris, William
Hase, John
Havenner, John
Hawkins, James
Hawkins, Samuel
Hawley, Henry
Hebard, Reuben
Heermans, Andreius
Heermans, John
Heermance, Andrew C.
Heermance, Evans
Heermance, Evert
Heermance, John
Heimer, John
Heimer, Peter
Heltz, Lawrence
Henry, Robert
Hermans, Simen
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Herrick, Jonathan</td>
<td>Howel, William</td>
<td>Keator, Benjamin F.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herrington, James</td>
<td>Howes, John</td>
<td>Keator, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herrington, John</td>
<td>Howes, Thomas</td>
<td>Keator, William</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hess, Christian</td>
<td>Hoy, William</td>
<td>Keeler, Ezra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hess, Christopher</td>
<td>Hoyt, Abijah</td>
<td>Kellee, Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hibbard, Reuben</td>
<td>Hoyt, Enoch</td>
<td>Kelley, Jonathan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hicks, Benjamin</td>
<td>Hubbard, Esekiel</td>
<td>Kelts, Coenradt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higgins, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Huffman, Daniel</td>
<td>Kenney, Henery</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higgines, Joseph</td>
<td>Hume, William</td>
<td>Kern, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, Isaac</td>
<td>Humfrey, William</td>
<td>Kershaw, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, John</td>
<td>Humphreys, James</td>
<td>Kesler, Nicholas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, William</td>
<td>Hunsdon, John</td>
<td>Kickam, Solomon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiltz, Laurence</td>
<td>Husted, Peter</td>
<td>Kill, Christopher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hinkley, Elkanah</td>
<td>Hutchens, Benjamin</td>
<td>Killey, Jaramiah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hinman, Zachariah</td>
<td>Hutchons, Absalom</td>
<td>Kilpatrick, Samuel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiser, Martinus</td>
<td>Hutton, John</td>
<td>Kimmams, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hitchis, Benjamin</td>
<td>Hyatt, Eben</td>
<td>Klp, Abraham</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoffman, Daniel</td>
<td>Hyatt, Elias</td>
<td>Klp, Abraham R.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoffman, Jacobus</td>
<td>Idare, William</td>
<td>Klp, Aurent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoffman, Nicholas</td>
<td>Ittig, Coenradt</td>
<td>Klp, Igness</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogaboom, Bartholoma</td>
<td>Ittig, George</td>
<td>Klp, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogan, Edward</td>
<td>Jackson, George</td>
<td>Klp, Petrus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogan, Path</td>
<td>Jacobs, Abraham</td>
<td>Klp, Raciiph</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoggins, Edward</td>
<td>Jacobs, Cornelius</td>
<td>Kirkun, Solomon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holens, John</td>
<td>Jakways, Daniel</td>
<td>Klyne, Jacob</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holkens, Samuel</td>
<td>Jansen, Benjamin</td>
<td>Knapp, Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holley, Henry</td>
<td>Jero, Daniel</td>
<td>Knapp, Joel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holmes, Elkanah</td>
<td>Jewel, Esekiel</td>
<td>Knapp, Nathaniel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holmes, James</td>
<td>Jewell, George</td>
<td>Knickerbacker, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holmes, Joseph</td>
<td>Jewell, Herman</td>
<td>Knickerbacker, Law-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holmes, Nathan</td>
<td>Jewitt, John</td>
<td>rence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hopkins, Benjamin</td>
<td>Johnson, James</td>
<td>Kniffen, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hopkins, Frederick</td>
<td>Johnson, John</td>
<td>Koch, Andrew</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horton, David</td>
<td>Johnson, Josiah</td>
<td>Kohler, Leonard</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horton, George</td>
<td>Johnson, Paul</td>
<td>Kolb, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horton, Joseph</td>
<td>Johnson, Robert</td>
<td>Kole, Jacob P.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horton, Peleg</td>
<td>Johnson, Samuel</td>
<td>Kole, Simon P.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horton, Samuel</td>
<td>Johnson, Thomas</td>
<td>Kool, Abraham</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House, John</td>
<td>Johnson, Timothy</td>
<td>Kool, Elias</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How, John</td>
<td>Johnston, Robert</td>
<td>Kool, Jacob</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How, Thomas</td>
<td>Jones, Isaac</td>
<td>Kool, Simon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard, Joseph</td>
<td>Jones, Levi</td>
<td>Kremer, John</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard, Richard</td>
<td>Jones, Ransom</td>
<td>Krum, Peter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howel, Frederick</td>
<td>Joslin, Anthony</td>
<td>Ladue, William</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Julaf, Zachariah</td>
<td>Lamb, David</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lamb, Jehial
Lamberts, Cornelius
Lane, Joseph
Lane, Thomas
Lane, William
Langin, Benjamin
Laphier, John
Laquiere, Abraham
Larcey, John
Larrey, J.
Lason, Joseph
Lasure, Samuel
Lawrence, Samuel
Leary, John
Lee, Jonathan
Legget, William
Leonard, Robert
Lepper, Frederick
Lesher, Conrad
Levy, Hendrick
Lewis, Hendrick
Lewis, James
Lewis, Lewis
Linderman, Cornelius
Linnington, Timothy
Little, James
Lockard, David
Locknut, John
Lockwood, Daniel
Lockwood, David
Lockwood, Ebenezer
Losee, John
Losee, John A.
Loux, William
Loveless, Elisha
Loveless, Joshua
Lucas, Israel
Luddington, Elisha
Ludington, Elisha, Jr.
Luger, Abraham
Luther, Eseck
Lyttle, William
McCabe, Benjamin
McCoy, Daniel
McCreary, Robert
McCutchen, Robert
McDonald, Cornelius
McDonald, John
McDonnals, Thomas
McGuire, Hugh
Mahan, Robert
Machoney, James
Mckiel, John
McKlenen, Andrew
McKlee, James
McNight, Robert
Mcnett, Alexander
McPherson, Daniel
Maffet, John
Maffite, John
Mauher, Levy
Marchant, Abel
Markell, Henry
Marshall, William
Marshall, Josiah
Marta, David
Martin, John
Martin, Robert
Martin, Rodelt
Masten, Ezekiel
Mayer, Henry
Mayer, John
Mayer, Joseph
Maxam, Benjamin
Mead, Ezekiel
Mead, Isaiah
Mead, Marshall
Meashurcall, Cornelius
Melangdon, Benjamin
Menoma, John
Merrick, Benjamin
Merrinan, Titus
Merritt, Ebenezer
Merritt, Luke
Mestan, Ezekiel
Meyer, Benjamin
Middagh, Art
Middledough, Aert
Miels, Noah
Mildum, Daniel
Miller, Christysan
Miller, David
Miller, Hendrick
Miller, John
Miller, William
Mills, James
Mills, John
Mingo, William
Minner, James
Moe, Abraham
Money, Absalom
Monefort, Peter
Monefort, Peter, Jr.
Mongomire, Elijah
Mooney, Absalom
Moor, Jacob
Moor, Phillip
Moore, John
Moore, Martin
Mopes, Frederick
More, Abraham
Morehouse, Isaac
Morehouse, Stephen
Morris, Elijah
Morris, John
Morris, Peter
Mosier, William
Mott, William
Mouer, Hendrick
Moul, Jacob, Jr.
Mount, Andrew
Mountain, Andrew
Mumford, James
Munrow, Justice
Murphy, Thomas
Myer, Abraham
Myer, Benjamin
Myles, Benjamin
Myles, John
Naarm, James
Neer, Charles
Neer, Jost
Neer, Zacharies
Nelson, Absalom
Nelson, M.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nelson, Paul</td>
<td>Parrish, Cypria</td>
<td>Purdy, Stephen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newcomb, Daniel</td>
<td>Parrish, Daniel</td>
<td>Quackinbush, Abraham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newcomb, James</td>
<td>Pattison, Michael</td>
<td>Randals, Hugh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newcomb, Thomas</td>
<td>Paul, James</td>
<td>Ray, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newel, Joseph</td>
<td>Paulding, John</td>
<td>Ray, Zachariah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newnon, Zebulun</td>
<td>Pawling, Henry</td>
<td>Read, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nickerson, Issachar</td>
<td>Peck, Joseph</td>
<td>Reanolds, Jacob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nickerson, Joshua</td>
<td>Pelham, Elisha</td>
<td>Reed, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nickerson, Justia</td>
<td>Pellam, Frances</td>
<td>Reed, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nogard, John</td>
<td>Pellum, Abijah</td>
<td>Reed, Simon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nooney, Zebulun</td>
<td>Penfold, William</td>
<td>Reguaw, Abraham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nootnagle, Frederick</td>
<td>Penny, John</td>
<td>Rema, Jacob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northrop, Stephen</td>
<td>Penoyer, Amos</td>
<td>Reynolds, Abijah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norton, Peter</td>
<td>Perry, James</td>
<td>Reynolds, Benoni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nostragel, Frederick</td>
<td>Perry, John</td>
<td>Reynolds, Caleb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oakley, Cornelius</td>
<td>Perry, Abadiah</td>
<td>Reynolds, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odle, Aaron</td>
<td>Perry, Samuel</td>
<td>Reynolds, Elias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ogden, Richard</td>
<td>Petcher, Peter</td>
<td>Reynolds, Ezra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clmsted, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Peters, John</td>
<td>Reynolds, Joel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onderdonk, Garret</td>
<td>Pettit, David</td>
<td>Reynolds, Shubel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onderdonk, Thomas</td>
<td>Phelps, Abner</td>
<td>Rhaad, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchard, John</td>
<td>Phelps, David</td>
<td>Rhodes, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orim, Robert</td>
<td>Phenton, Amos</td>
<td>Rhyne, Timothy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osborn, Nicholas</td>
<td>Phillips, David</td>
<td>Riall, Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrander, Jacobus</td>
<td>Phullick, David</td>
<td>Richard, Moses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrom, Gilbert</td>
<td>Pifer, Adam</td>
<td>Richards, Jacob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critterson, Andrew</td>
<td>Pike, Ezra</td>
<td>Richards, Moses, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paine, Ichabod, Jr.</td>
<td>Pike, Jarvis</td>
<td>Richter, Hendrick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paine, Samuel</td>
<td>Pike, Jesse</td>
<td>Rider, Christopher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, Benjamin</td>
<td>Pine, Thomas</td>
<td>Rip, Rulef</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, James</td>
<td>Pink, Jacob</td>
<td>Robins, Ebenezer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, Jesse</td>
<td>Platt, Caleb</td>
<td>Robinson, Ebenezer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, John</td>
<td>Platt, Eliphalet</td>
<td>Robison, Ebenezer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, Nicholas</td>
<td>Plymst, Benoni</td>
<td>Rockwil, Enos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pangmut, John</td>
<td>Polhemus, Theodorus</td>
<td>Roe, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pard ee, Thomas</td>
<td>Pollock, William</td>
<td>Roe, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parry, Samuel</td>
<td>Post, Wilhelmis</td>
<td>Rogers, Platt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parish, Daniel</td>
<td>Powell, Abraham</td>
<td>Rogers, Reuben</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Park, Joseph</td>
<td>Price, Ebenezer</td>
<td>Romer, Henry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, Joseph</td>
<td>Pullock, William</td>
<td>Romer, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Punderson, John</td>
<td>Roola, Jacob, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parks, Nathaniel</td>
<td>Purdy, James</td>
<td>Roosa, Aldert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parks, Samuel</td>
<td>Purdy, Jonathan</td>
<td>Roosy, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parrish, Azariah</td>
<td>Purdy, Josiah</td>
<td>Rose, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Purdy, Samuel</td>
<td>Rosekrans, Thomas</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Rosekrans, John
Rowley, Weeks
Rundel, Abraham
Runnels, Ezra
Runnels, Joseph
Rusel, James
Rycel, Peter
Rysedorph, George
Salkeled, Isaac
Sammon, Cornelius
Saufield, John
Sayera, Benjamin
Schermherhorn Cornelius
 Schofield, Henry
 Schofield, Smith
 Schoonmaker, John
 Schouten, Cornelius
 Schouten, John
 Schouten, Simon
 Schults, Abraham
 Schutt, Joseph
 Schutt, Stephen
 Scott, John
 Scott, Thomas
 Scott, William
 Sceryver, Albartus
 Scutt, Abraham
 Scutt, Joseph
 Scutt, Stephen
 Seacord, Andrew
 Seacraft, William
 Seaman, Jacob
 Seaman, John
 Seaman, Willett
 Sears, Stephen
 Sedore, Isaac
 See, David
 Selee, Lodwick
 Seely, James
 Seely, Sylvanus
 Selvester, John
 Servie, James
 Servis, John
 Shampinway, Hormay
 Sharwood, Abraham
 Shavellar, William
 Shaw, James
 Shaw, John
 Shaw, Joshua
 Shay, V.
 Shea, Lodowick
 Shear, Lodowick
 Shearman, William
 Sherman, William
 Sherwood, Isaac
 Sherwood, Lucam
 Sherwood, Samuel
 Sherwood, Thomas
 Shidler, John
 Shoemaker, Christopher
 Shomper, Horrima
 Shorter, John
 Shults, Jacob
 Simma, Willet
 Simmons, Aaron
 Simons, Insole
 Simons, Willet
 Simpkins, Reuben
 Simpson, Andrew
 Simpson, John
 Sinkin, Reuben
 Situtsell, Michel
 Slason, Amos
 Slason, Ebenezer
 Slight, Abraham
 Slight, Abraham, Jr.
 Small, Isaac
 Small, James
 Smith, Abraham
 Smith, Alpheus
 Smith, Asa
 Smith, Daniel
 Smith, Garret
 Smith, Isaac
 Smith, Israel
 Smith, James
 Smith, John
 Smith, Joseph
 Smith, Joshua
 Smith, Martin
 Smith, Michael
 Smith, Philip
 Smith, Samuel
 Smith, Stephen
 Smith, Thomas
 Smith, Zackerias
 Sniffen, Shubel
 Sniffen, James
 Sniffin, John
 Snyder, John
 Sodon, John
 Somerndike, Jacob
 Sonamet, Isaac
 Soper, Burtis
 Southard, John
 Southard, Richard
 Spalding, Oliver
 Sparks, Robert
 Spencer, John
 Spicer, Jeremiah
 Springsteen, James
 Springsteen, amuel
 Stagg, John
 Stanton, William
 Start, Nathan
 Stauts, Peter
 Stauts, Philip
 Stebbins, Lewis
 Steenberg, Cornelius
 Stephend, Timothy
 Stevens, Edward
 Stevens, John
 Stevens, Peter
 Stevenson, Frederick
 Stewart, Thomas
 Stockam, Reuben
 Stokum, Jonathan
 Stokum, William
 Storm, Abraham
 Storms, Closs
 Stuart, John
 Sturdevant, Jonathan
 Sturdivent, David
 Surine, James
 Suthard, John
Suthard, Jonas
Suthard, Richard
Sutherland, Joseph
Sutherland, Solomon
Swart, Isaac
Swinnerton, James
Talman, Abraham
Talman, Douwe
Tarbell, Salvanus
Tater, John
Taylor, John
Taylor, Oliver
Teller, Oliver
Terpanning, John
Terwilliger, Abr'm
Terwilliger, James Phenix
Terwilliger, Matthew
Teunis, John
Tharston, Josiah
Thomas, Beriah
Thomas, John
Thomas, Thomas
Thompson, Caleb
Thompson, Joel
Thompson, Joseph
Thomson, James, Sr.
Thomson, James, Jr.
Thomson, Richard
Thomson, Samuel
Tobias, John
Townsend, Charles
Townsend, James
Townsend, Zephaniah
Trapp, James
Travis, William
Trim, Ezra
Tul, Hendrick
Tunis, Peter
Turner, Alexander
Turner, Stephen
Twitchell, Benoni
Vail, John
Van Benthuyssin, Abraham
Van Bemel, Peter
Van Camp, Isaac
Van Cleef, Garret
Van Cock, Boltis R.
Vandeburgh, John
Vandemark, Solomon
Vanderbilt, Derrick
Vanderdurch, Garret
Vanderdurch, Thomas
Vander Vort, Garret
Vandewater, Adolph
Van Dewater, Herman
Vandewater, Jacobus
Van Dewater, Joseph
Van Etten, Jacobus
VanHicken, Alexander
Van Houten, Abraham
Van Houten, John
Van Houten, John R.
Van Keuren, Matthew
Van Kleeck, Baltus
Van North, John
Vanocker, Peter
Van Orden, Andrew
Van Orden, Henry
Vanosdol, James
Vanscoy, Abel
Van Scoc, Henry
Vansickle, Peter
Van Steenbergh Cornelius
Van Steenbergh Gradus
Vantassel, Benjamin
Van Tassel, Cornelius
Van Tassel, Isaac
Van Tassel, John
Van assel, Stephen
Van Vleck, Abraham
Van Voorhis, Abraham
Van Voorhis, Daniel
Vanvoorhis, Henry
Van Voorhis, Jeromus
Van Vradenburgh, Petrus
Van Wagenen, Barrant
Van Wagenen, Garret
Van Wart, Garret
Van Wart, William
Vanwort, Benjamin
Van Wyck, John
Van Wyck, John B.
Van Wyck, Theodorus
Varnel, Daniel
Veal, George
Veal, John
Verber, John
Vermiller, David
Vermiller, Isaac
Vermilya, David
Vickrey, Ichibod
Von Brocklin, James
Voorhis, Jeromus
Vorschace, Abraham
Vradenburgh, Abraham
Vradenburgh, Jacob
Vradenburgh, William
Wade, Morris
Waggoner, George
Waisecellar, Hendrick
Walalter, Benjamin
Walbridge, Elijah
Waldorff, Hendrick
Waldradt, Adolph
Walron, Simeon
Walsh, Samuel
Ward, Israel
Ward, Joshua
Waren, Theodorus
Waring, Michael
Warman, Phina
Warters, Benjamin
Watsalle, Gilbert
Waters, Cornelius
Waters, Isaac
Way, Frederick
Way, John
Weaver, Adam
Weaver, George
Weaver, George M.
Weaver, Jacob
Webb, David
Webber, Oliver
Webber, William
Webbers, Isaac
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Weed, Gideon  Wilde, Bartholomew  Wood, John
Weed, Jonathan  Wile, Nathan  Wood, Samuel
Weeks, Nathaniel  Wilkinson, John  Wood, Solomon
Welch, David  Wilkinson, Thomas  Wood, Thomas
Westervalt, George  Willeox, Aaron  Woods, Eli
Westfall, Abraham  Williams, David  Woods, Jotham
Westfall, Benjamin  Williams, Stephen  Woolsey, Nathan
Westfall, Gilibet  Williams, Thomas  Word, Israel
Westfall, Levi  Williams, Warren  Workman, Phineas
Wheaton, Benjamin  Williamson, Nicholas  Worth, Richard
Wheaton, Isaac  Willson, Amos  Wright, Joseph
Wheeler, Ezra  Wilson, Andrew  Yarns, Nathan
Willey, Matthew  Wilson, John  Yoemans, Jonas
Whitaker, Abraham  Witse, Cornelius  Yerkes, Aaron
Whitcom, Simon  Witse, William  Young, Abraham
White, John  Witse, Matthew  Young, Benjamin
White, Nathaniel  Winans, Silas  Young, Elkanah
Whitney, Ezekiel  Winegar, Henry  Young, Garret
Wickes, Silas  Winslow, Samuel  Young, John
Wickham, Benjamin  Winston, Joseph  Young, John Christian
Wickham, Benjamin, Jr.  Winter, Moses  Young, Jonas
Wickham, Daniel  Withbeck, Harmon  Young, Robert
Wickson, Ebenezer  Wolson, Simeon  Young, Thomas
Wilbert, John  Wood, Henry  Youngs, John
Wilcox, Isaac  Wood, Jesse

DUTCHESS COUNTY MILITIA—SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Colonel Henry Ludenton                      Major —— Wyckoff
Lieutenant Colonel Reuben Ferris  Adjutant Elijah Townsend
Major Ebenezer Robinson  Quarter Master Elezer Baker


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enlisted Men</th>
<th>Enlisted Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acker, Abram</td>
<td>Buckley, Jabez</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Gilbert</td>
<td>Bugbee, Esckiel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, John</td>
<td>Bugbee, Silvester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, William</td>
<td>Bulkley, Jabez</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Addens, John</td>
<td>Burdick, Amos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Addens, Major</td>
<td>Burdick, Caleb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Addens, Thomas</td>
<td>Byington, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adriance, George</td>
<td>Byington, Solomon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alliet, Elijah J.</td>
<td>Calwell, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angervine, Joseph</td>
<td>Calwell, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anin, Asa</td>
<td>Cambell, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Gabriel</td>
<td>Carey, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Jacob</td>
<td>Carle, Jonas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Jacob, Jr.</td>
<td>Carley, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, John</td>
<td>Carly, Abert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arnold, Peleg</td>
<td>Carver, Barnabas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arnold, Seymour</td>
<td>Carver, Timothy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astin, Joab</td>
<td>Caton, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astin, John</td>
<td>Cayton, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astin, Smith</td>
<td>Certain, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astin, Robert</td>
<td>Chadwick, Comfort</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auser, Abram</td>
<td>Charlick, Henry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, Job</td>
<td>Chase, Jabez</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, Robert</td>
<td>Chase, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, Smith</td>
<td>Chase, Judah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auston, John</td>
<td>Chase, Obadiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, Joshua</td>
<td>Chase, Robert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, Stephen</td>
<td>Christian, Charles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldwin, Elisha</td>
<td>Christian, George</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldwin, Henry</td>
<td>Christian, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldwin, James</td>
<td>Christian, Richard, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bale, Elias</td>
<td>Christian, Richard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ballard, Caleb</td>
<td>Christian, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ballard, Peleg</td>
<td>Clason, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ballard, Tracy</td>
<td>Closson, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baly, Joseph</td>
<td>Colberth, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banker, Nicholas</td>
<td>Colberth, Thomas G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barber, Samuel</td>
<td>Cole, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barber, Samuel</td>
<td>Cole, Ebenezer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barger, Peter</td>
<td>Cole, Elisha</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barit, John</td>
<td>Cole, Elisha, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barret, Isaac, Jr.</td>
<td>Cole, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barret, Samuel</td>
<td>Cole, Reuben</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barret, William</td>
<td>Colly, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colwell, Joseph</td>
<td>Disbrow, Andrew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conklin, Nathan</td>
<td>Disbrow, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conklin, Samuel</td>
<td>Disbrow, Nathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornelius, Ever</td>
<td>Disbrow, Nathan, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffin, Daniel</td>
<td>Dlison, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffin, David</td>
<td>Domnee, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cowen, Isaac</td>
<td>Doten, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cowin, David</td>
<td>Downer, Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crab, John</td>
<td>Drake, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft, Caleb</td>
<td>Drew, Gilbert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft, Charles</td>
<td>Drew, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crane, Samuel</td>
<td>Drew, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crosby, Enoch</td>
<td>Drew, William</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crosby, Solomon</td>
<td>Dusenbury, Charles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crosby, Thody</td>
<td>Dusenbury, Jarvis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culbreth, Thomas</td>
<td>Dutcher, Abram</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cushman, Consider</td>
<td>Dutcher, Jacob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily, Lawrence</td>
<td>Dykeman, Hezekiah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dakin, Elisha</td>
<td>Eakly, Benjamin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dakin, Johnson</td>
<td>Edy, Joshua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dan, Thadus</td>
<td>Egelston, James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniels, James</td>
<td>Ellwell, Jabez</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dann, William</td>
<td>/Elsworth, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Albert</td>
<td>Evans, Samuel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, John</td>
<td>Ervins, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Samuel</td>
<td>Everitt, George</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, William</td>
<td>Everitt, Isaac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, Benjamin</td>
<td>Ferguson, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, Caleb</td>
<td>Ferguson, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, Esckiel</td>
<td>Ferris, Ezra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, John</td>
<td>Ferris, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, Joseph</td>
<td>Finch, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delanay, Abram</td>
<td>Finch, Nathaniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delevan, Timothy, Jr.</td>
<td>Finch, Reuben</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivan, Abraham</td>
<td>Finch, Silvanus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demerce, David</td>
<td>Finiche, Reuben</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deussenberry, Moses</td>
<td>Fish, Nathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deussenberry, William</td>
<td>Fisher, Nathaniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deynegg, Jarvis</td>
<td>Forgason, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dian, Joseph</td>
<td>Forgason, Thomis, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, James</td>
<td>Forman, Joseph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson, Theodorus</td>
<td>Foster, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimmick, Shubel</td>
<td>Frost, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dinjah, Elijah</td>
<td>Fuller, David</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Hawkins, Samuel
Hays, William
Hazelton, David
Hazen, Caleb
Hazen, Eleazer
Hazen, Moses
Hazard, David
Hazard, Daniel
Hedger, Joseph
Heger, Robert
Higgins, Ebeneser
Hill, Thomas
Hill, William
Holley, Daniel
Holmes, David
Holmes, Joseph
Hopkins, Ely
Hopkins, Isaiah
Hopkins, Jeremiah
Hopkins, Jonathan
Hopkins, Jonathan, Jr.
Hopkins, Joseph
Hopkins, Thatcher
Hopkins, Thomas
Horton, Thomas
Horton, Thomas, Jr.
How, Jesse
How, John
Howes, Daniel
Howes, Job
Howes, Mooey, Jr.
Hughson, Jeremiah
Hunt, Jesse
Huson, Aron
Huson, Robert
Hyatt, Alvan
Hyatt, Elias
Hyatt, Minah
Hyatt, Simeah
Hyatt, Stephen
Jean, John
Jeda, Jonathan
Jenkins, Nathaniel
Jenkins, Samuel
Jenkins, Solomon
Johnston, Thomas
Jones, Amos
Jones, Ananias
Jones, Neheymiah
Jones, William
June, Ezra
Kane, John
Keiff, Andrew
Keley, Jonathan A.
Kelley, John
Kelley, Judah
Kelley, Silvanus
Kerley, Albert
Kickem, Solomon
Killey, John
Killey, Judah
Killey, Silvanus
Killey, Zebedee
King, Barzillah
King, Basley
King, David
King, Heman
King, Heman, Jr.
King, Obadiah
King, Stephen
Kircum, Solomon
Knap, Gabriel
Knapp, Benjamin
Knapp, Nathaniel
Knifien, Amos
Knifien, Samuel
Knott, Nathaniel
Lake, Stephen
Lambert, Cornelius
Lane, Nathan
Langdon, Benjamin
Lasher, Samuel
Lawde, Ambres
Leddo, Ambros
Leonard, Robert
Light, Henry
Lockwood, Ebenezer
Lockwood, Peter
Lorens, Isaac
Loveless, William
Ludington, Comfort
Lupuye, John
McCabe, Benjamin
McCale, Benjamin
McCormick, Maxel
McFadden, James
McIntyre, James
McLean, John
McShosen, Peter
McTaskell, Peter
Maybee, Peter
Maconth, Arlen
Mahoon, James
Malbe, Tobias
Maker, Solomon
Mane, Sebeus
Maner, Salvus
Marchous, Elijah
Marick, Isaac
Martine, James
Martine, Samuel
Mason, Jerred
Mazer, Abraham
Mead, Abner
Mead, Bille
Mead, Eli
Mead, Isaac
Mead, James
Mead, Moses
Merick, John
Merrick, Isaac
Merrick, Seth
Miller, Ebenetus
Millerd, Solomon
Mills, Titus
Moes, William
More, William
Moris, Eliga
Morse, William
Morten, Samuel
Myrick, John
Myrick, Seth
Nelson, Absalom
Nelson, Elijah
Newman, Jeremiah
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Newman, Joseph
Nickerson, Aron
Nickerson, Isaac
Nickerson, Thomas
Nickerson, Uriah
Norris, Ezra
Nott, Nathaniel
Oakley, Robert
Oakley, Timothy
Odell, John
Odell, Amos
Odell, Isaac
Odell, John
Odle, Isaac
Ogden, Benjamin
Osborn, Denis
Owens, Jesse
Paddock, David
Paddock, Judah
Paddock, Peter
Paddock, Seth
Paddock, Stephen
Parce, Daniel
Park, John
Parrish, Daniel
Parrish, Silas
Parse, Daniel
Paulding, John
Peace, Isaac
Pearce, Isaac
Pell, Philip
Pelton, Phillip
Perse, Isaac
Petton, Philip
Pinfield, William
Pinkney, Frederick
Pinkney, Isreal
Pinkney, Jonathan
Pinkney, Louis
Piper, Isaac
Platt, John
Platt, Richard
Porter, David
Post, Hennery
Price, Ebeneser
Price, James
Purdy, James
Ransier, George
Raymond, Eben
Raymond, Ebeneser
Raymond, Thadeus
Raynolds, Moses
Read, Jacob
Reed, Frederick
Reed, John
Reed, Samuel
Requa, James
Requa, James, Jr.
Requa, Joseph
Rewel, James
Rhead, Jacob
Rhoad, Richard
Rhoades, Isaac
Rhoads, Isaac, Jr.
Rhodes, John
Rhodes, Richard
Rice, Edward
Rice, Samuel
Richards, David
Richards, Ezra
Richards, Moses
Richards, Thomas
Rider, John
Rill, Samuel
Robenson, Asskar
Roberts, Peter
Robinson, Issachar
Robinson, Peter
Rods, John
Roe, William
Romer, Henry
Rorcom, Solomon
Runald, Moses
Russel James
Russel, Robert
Russel, John
Rush, John
Sackett, John
Sackett, Solomon
Sampson, George
Sarn, Joel
Scofield, Ezra
Scribner, Nathaniel
Scutt, Peter
Sears, Willard
Shaddick, Comfor
Shadrick, Comfort
Sharpnund, Simon
Shaw
Shaw, Joshua
Sherwood, William
Simkins, John
Simkins, John, Jr.
Simkins, Robard
Simkins, Robert
Simmons, Jonathan
Simons, Aron
Simpkins, John
Sisrine, Isaac
Sloot, Isaac
Sloot, John
Slut, Isaac
Slut, John
Small, James
Small, James, Jr.
Smally, James
Smally, Zachariah
Smith, Abraham
Smith, Asa
Smith, Bennajah
Smith, David
Smith, Edward
Smith, Elisha
Smith, Gideon
Smith, Gilbert
Smith, James
Smith, Jeremiah
Smith, Jesse
Smith, John
Smith, Nehemiah
Smith, Phillip
Smith, Richard
Smith, Samuel
Smith, Seth
DUTCHESS COUNTY MILITIA—COOPER'S RANGERS.


ENLISTED MEN.

Ammerman Dirick  Davison, John  Honse, Tunis
Baily, John  Delong, Jonas  Horton, Matthias
Bakehorn, Jacob  Depew, Abraham  Hurly, James
Bogg, John  Depew, Peter  Jackson, Hyland
Boyce, Hendrick  Doty, Jacob  Jackson, James
Boyce, James  Ferguson, James  Jackson, Robert
Bunt, Lodewick  Ferguson, Jeremiah  Kinscom, Elisha
Clink, Frederick  Frayer, Thomas  Knifer, Jacob
Cooper, James  Hart, James  Lemon, John
Curry, Samuel  Hicks, Jacob  Lent, Hercules
Darling, John  Hinckom, Eliga  Lent, Moses

Smith, Solomon  Tounesend, Levi  Vermilyea, William
Smith, Thomas  Townsend, Amos  Vermilyea, John
Sniffen, Sam., Jr.  Townsend, Charles  Walter, Daniel
Sniffen, Amos  Townsend, Charles, Jr.  Ward, Finnes
Soddore, Frederick  Townsend, Daniel  Waring, Thaddeus
Soddore, Isaac  Townsend, Daniel, 3d  Waterbury, David
Sorine, Charles  Townsend, Eber  Waterbury, Enos
Sorine, Israel  Townsend, Isaac  Weeks, Jonathan
Sprage, Elijah  Townsend, James  Weeks, Stephen
Sprage, Jaben  Townsend, John  Whaley, James
Sprage, John  Townsend, Zephaniah  White, Stephen
Sprague, Jeremiah  Travis, George  Willcox, Stephen
Spreg, Jeremiah  Travis, James  Williams, Ichabod
Stats, John  Travis, Titus  Williams, Thomas
Steward, George  Travis, William  Wilsie, Daniel
Stirdevent, Richard  Tucker, Samuel  Wilson, Daniel
Storm, James  Turner, Elisha  Wilson, Thomas
Swift, Isaiah  Turner, John  Wiman, Jeduthan
Tannors, John  Turner, Nathan  Wixsom, Daniel
Taylor, Daniel  Turner, Stephen  Wixsom, John
Terry, Samuel  Utter, William  Wood, Israel
Tiler, Ezekial  Vail, John  Wood, John
Tomkins, Cornelius  Vanpett, Henry  Wooden, John
Tomkins, Cornelius, Jr.  Vanpett, John  Wright, William
Tomkins, James  Van Scoy, Abel  Wright, Zebulon
Tomkins, Jeremiah  Van Scoy, Jacob  Yarnes, Nathan
Tomkins, Stephen  Van Wert, William  Young, John
Venl, John
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Lovejoy, Andrew
Lovejoy, Nathan
Mandigo, Jeremiah
Medlar, Aure
Messenger, Andrew
Nichola, Isaac
Norris, Henry
Norton, Abel
Norton, Sebe
Scott, James
Sickler

Simpson, Garret
Smith, Deliverance
Smith, Israel
Smith, Philip
Spencer, Amos
Stark, James
Steenbark, Peter
Stork, James
Straghan, John
Taylor, Gamaliel
Van Hoosen, Francis

Van Kleek, Jeremiah
Van Steenbergh, Peter
Van Valkenburgh, Levi
Vermillis, Benjamin
Vorce, David
Welding, Jeremiah
Wheeler, William
Williams, Richard
Willis, Henry
Wilsey, William
Wood, Isaac
CHAPTER XII.

THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

Local Events.

The second and third Provincial Congresses convened in the city of New York, the former November 14, 1775, and the latter May 14, 1776. The fourth Provincial Congress met at White Plains, July 9, 1776, in consequence of the British having possession of New York, and in the forenoon of that day a letter enclosing the Declaration of Independence which had been adopted by the Continental Congress on the fourth, was received from New York’s delegates in that body, and unanimously approved. On the day following, July 10th, it was “resolved and ordered that the style and title of this house be changed from that of the ‘Provincial Congress of the Colony of New York’ to that of ‘The Convention of the Representatives of the State of New York.’”

But the situation of affairs had become too alarming for a lengthy deliberation. The seat of war had been transferred to New York, and the “Convention”—afterwards so called—was occupied in raising troops and supplies and providing for the immediate public welfare. British ships of war were anchored off Tarrytown, within six miles of where they were then sitting. July 27th they found it necessary to move to Harlem, thence to King’s Bridge, and August 29, 1776, the Convention removed to Fishkill, where it held sessions at different times, first in the Episcopal church and later in the Dutch church until February 11, 1777, when it adjourned to Kingston. During the recesses of the Convention the government powers were exercised by the Committee of Safety, which held its sessions at Fishkill, at intervals, from September 2, 1776, to February 14, 1777. Nathaniel Sackett, a resident of Fishkill, and secretary of the Committee, was authorized by that body, January 3, 1777, “to employ such detachments of the militia of Dutchess County as are not in
actual services, as he may deem expedient, for inquiring into, detecting and defeating all conspiracies which may be found against the Liberties of America."

Although Dutchess County was not invaded by the British, it nevertheless became of paramount importance during the Revolution. In population and taxable wealth it exceeded the other counties of the State. In addition to the large numbers of troops as evidenced by the lengthy muster rolls of Dutchess regiments, it furnished a very large proportion of army provisions.

Early in the spring of 1776 materials arrived at Poughkeepsie for the construction of the frigates Congress and Montgomery for the Continental navy. They were staunch vessels of good model, the former of twenty-eight and the latter of twenty-four guns. The fate of these frigates is contained in a letter dated October 9th, 1777, from Gov. Clinton to Gen. Washington which reads:

"I have to add that by some fatality the two Continental frigates were lost, they having been ordered down by General Putnam to the defence of the chain; but being badly manned, they could not be got off in time, though I ordered the ship Congress to proceed to Fort Constitution (opposite West Point) the day before the attack, lest she should meet with a disaster; and the ship Montgomery, which lay near the chain, having neither anchor nor cables to secure her, it being the ebb of tide and the wind failing, fell down so near the chain, that Captain Hodge was constrained to set her on fire to prevent her from falling into the hands of the enemy. The Congress, unfortunately getting aground on the flat near Fort Constitution, shared the same fate."

Fire rafts were also built at Poughkeepsie, fourteen of which were launched in July, 1776.

Immediately following the adoption of the State Constitution at Kingston April 20, 1777, one of the secretaries was directed to proceed to Fishkill and have printed 500 copies of the Constitution with the preamble, and 2,500 copies without. The document was printed by Samuel Loudon, a whig printer of New York, who set up his press in Fishkill, when Washington's army evacuated the city.

Fishkill, from its secure position at the head of the Highlands, was selected at an early period of the war, as the natural depot of supplies for this section, being on a direct route of communication with the New
England States. Large quantities of stores from Dutchess and adjacent counties, as well as from the eastern States, were there accumulated for the use of the Continental army. A sergeant and fourteen men from each regiment within the county were detailed to erect barracks there. They were located on the level plateau southeast of Fishkill village. Frequently large bodies of troops were stationed there. The officers' quarters were at the "Wharton House," made memorable by its association with the hero of Cooper's story of "The Spy." These barracks became the retreat for wounded and naked soldiers. After the battle of White Plains, the wounded were conveyed to Fishkill where, in addition to the barracks hospitals, the churches were used for that purpose. Of the many who died, it is asserted, their bodies were piled up as high as cord wood in places between the Dutch and Episcopal churches. Near the base of the mountain a short distance south of the village is the soldiers' burial ground, where moulder the remains of hundreds of patriots, whose devotion and blood helped to secure for us the inestimable boon of liberty. Small-pox which broke out in the camp added the bodies of many more. The sufferings and privations of those heroic men, who, wrote Washington, ate at one time every kind of horse food but hay, and whose clothing was patched until nearly every substance of originality was lost, is further emphasized by the Marquis de Chastellux, who remarks that they "were not even covered with rags." Gen. Washington made his headquarters in Fishkill village for brief periods, stopping at the house of Col. John Brinckerhoff.

The town of Pawling is also made memorable by its revolutionary associations. In the fall of 1778 a portion of the Continental army was cantoned within its borders on the slopes of Purgatory Hill. Washington spent several weeks with these troops. On his arrival September 19th, he was entertained for six days at the house of Reed Ferris, about two miles southeast of the present village of Pawling. He then moved a few miles southwest to the place designated as his Headquarters on his maps by Erskine. His letters written during his residence here are all dated from "Fredericksburgh," the name at that time of the western and older part of the town of Patterson. Washington's general officers were quartered in the homes of various residents of the neighborhood. The Oblong Meeting House the largest available building was appropriated by the army officers for a hos-
pital, and so utilized for about four months. The only official record, says Mr. Lewis S. Patrick in "Washington Headquarters at Fred-
ricksburgh," is that of Washington's order of October 20th, "No more
sick to be sent to the Hospital at Quaker Hill, without first inquiring
of the Chief Surgeon there whether they can be received, as it is already
full." The Quakers were not in sympathy with their Meeting House
being used for a hospital and literally "froze out" the doctors and
soldiers by leaving them alone in the bitter winter and let-
ting them starve. Dr. James Fallon, physician-in-chief of the
sick who were left on Quaker Hill after the departure of the
Continental army, wrote Gov. Clinton that he could hire no one to
draw wood to the hospital; that he could buy no milk without paying
in Continental money, six for one, and denounced most of the residents
as Tories. Many of the soldiers who lay sick are said to have died,
but Dr. Fallon's letter to Gov. Clinton furnishes the only account
known to exist: "Out of the 100 sick, Providence took but three of my
people off since my arrival."

The Ferris House in Pawling is further made notable by the trial
there October 1, 1778, of Gen. Philip Schuyler, by courtmartial, on
the general charge of neglect of duty while in command of the North-
ern Department in 1777, especially for his absence at the capture of
Ticonderoga July 6th of that year. Gen. Schuyler was honorably
acquitted and pending the action of Congress on the verdict of the
court, he was appointed to that body by the Legislature of New York,
then in session at the court house in Poughkeepsie.

October 4, 1777, Sir Henry Clinton, then in command of the
British troops in New York started a force, estimated to number 4000,
up the Hudson, presumably to co-operate with Burgoyne, who was
struggling with Generals Schuyler and Gates for the supremacy of
the upper Hudson. Arriving at the Highlands the superior numbers and
generalship of the British quickly captured Forts Montgomery and
Clinton in the afternoon of October 6th. These forts were more strictly
batteries for the defence of the famous chain which had been stretched
across the Hudson from Fort Montgomery. The batteries taken the
chain amounted to nothing. The second obstruction to navigation, the
chevaux-de-frise from Nicoll's Point proved more formidable and the
English fleet was detained here several days. They passed up the
river on the 15th, firing several shots at Fishkill and Poughkeepsie, and on the 16th, destroyed Kingston.

The defence of the Hudson on the east shore was entrusted to the inefficient General Israel Putnam. Encamped at Peekskill with 600 regulars and several companies of militia, he retreated to the stronger Highlands before an insignificant force sent by Sir Henry Clinton to conceal the advance of his forces on the west side of the river. October 7th he wrote to Gates who was opposing Burgoyne in the north: "I cannot prevent the enemy’s advancing; prepare for the worst." Following the English fleet he led his army northward as far as Red Hook, arriving too late to prevent the burning of many buildings at this place, as well as at Rhinebeck, by a detachment of British soldiers. The presence of his army, on the eastern shore, however, prevented the further destruction of villages and property along the river in Dutchess County, by the English as they sailed down on the 24th.

Shortly after the burning of Kingston, the newly formed State government was removed to Poughkeepsie. December 15th, 1777, Gov. George Clinton issued his proclamation summoning the Senate and Assembly to meet at Poughkeepsie, Monday the 5th day of January 1778. Three sessions were held here that year and the winter session of 1779. After that it met at irregular intervals at Kingston, Albany and Poughkeepsie; the subsequent Poughkeepsie sessions convening September 7th to October 10th, 1780; June 15th to July 1st, and October 10th to November 3rd, 1781; February 23rd to April 14th, and July 8th to 25th, 1782; January 11th to March 22nd, 1788; December 11th, 1788 to March 3, 1789; and January 6th to 14th, 1795.

Hundreds of Gov. Clinton’s letters were written in Poughkeepsie indicating that he made his home here for several years, but there is no positive evidence what house was the gubernatorial Mansion. The stone house built by Clear Everitt, who was sheriff of the county from 1754 to 1761, was used for important purposes during the Revolution, and it is quite probable that Clinton occupied it for a time as his residence. Through the efforts of members of Mawenawasigh Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, the State in 1900 appropriated $5,000 for the purchase of this building, and it is now in the custody of this society and known as the Gov. Clinton House, where is maintained a Museum.
In December 1778, General McDougall in command of the Highlands was greatly in need of shelter for his troops of the Continental army. Two regiments were in tents at Fishkill, and some four hundred men occupied the hospitals. He accordingly ordered a regiment of two hundred men to Poughkeepsie where they could be protected from the storms of rain and snow. Gov. Clinton at first was opposed to the Continentals being stationed here, fearing they might interfere with the Legislature, whose members were afforded but indifferent accommodation. However, in February of '79, when the regiment was about to be withdrawn, he wrote that the troops had behaved in a most orderly manner; had repaired their barracks, and laid in ample firewood to make their quarters very comfortable.

When the struggle for American independence was virtually terminated by the surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown, October 19, 1781, the Legislature was in session at Poughkeepsie and, according to local historians, on receipt of this joyful news, both houses, with the Governor, proceeded to the Dutch Church and there offered thanksgiving to God for the great deliverance.

The crowning event of historical interest to the citizens of Dutchess was the ratification, in their court house, of the Constitution of the United States, by the State of New York. The State Convention assembled at Poughkeepsie, June 17th, 1788, to consider and act on the proposed Constitution recommended by the General Convention at Philadelphia, September 17th, 1787. The State delegates elected to attend, numbered sixty-five; of whom sixty are recorded as present and voting. Governor Clinton, who was one of the delegates from Ulster County, was unanimously elected president, and it soon developed that he was opposed to ratification, and that a large majority of the delegates shared his opinion. In fact Clinton is said to have been "the bitterest hater of the Constitution that could be found anywhere in the thirteen States." Other conspicuous leaders in opposition were Melancthon Smith of Dutchess, and Robert Yates and John Lansing.

Robert R. Livingston, then chancellor of the State of New York, and afterwards Minister to France, led the majority in favor of ratification. Warmly supporting him were John Jay, who became the first

1. For delegates from Dutchess and their vote, see Civil List, Chapter VII.
Chief Justice of the United States, and "foremost of all, Alexander Hamilton, whose name alone is his best eulogy."

Among the arguments advanced by Melancton Smith was, that no power worth speaking of, would remain to the Legislatures of the States, and that it was impracticable to govern a country so widely extended as this, by the plan proposed. To these and all other objections, Hamilton and his coadjutors replied with solid reasoning and consummate tact. For many days the discussion continued, the spectators enjoying a mental feast, and it is safe to say, that in no State was the Constitution more powerfully opposed, and more ably defended.

Of local interest is the following letter written in Poughkeepsie, under date of July 1st, 1788, by Hon. Isaac Roosevelt, a member of the Convention, to Hon. Richard Varick of New York:

"I wish it was in my Power to inform you that our Convention had agreed to adopt the Constitution or even what the Propable Event will be

Our opponents keep themselves much at a distance from us and we Cant Collect any of their Sentiments Either out or in Doors by any means whatever

In our discussions on the Constitution we have got only to the 8th Section of the first Article.

The time is mostly taken up in reasoning on the impropriety of their Proposed amendments.

I now only Can suggest that the Event of Virginiay may influence their determination, should they reject I think it Propable our Convention will, but should they adopt, I am not Clear ours will, they may then Propose an Adjournment to Collect the Scence of their respective Constituents, Tho all will depend on their Leaders, Hope shall be able to Write you more by Saturday next."

"While the logic of discussion was thus going on," says the Rev. A. P. Van Gieson, D.D., in an address delivered January 30th, 1895, in Vassar Brothers' Institute, "there intruded into it the logic of events. The plan was, that when the Constitution should have been ratified by nine States, it should go into effect. When the Convention of the State of New York met, eight of the States had already ratified and the Conventions of New Hampshire and Virginia were in session. On Thursday the 24th of June a courier arrived at Poughkeepsie from the Cap-
itol of New Hampshire, bringing to Mr. Hamilton the welcome news that the Convention of that State had ratified. This made the requisite nine States, and seriously changed the face of affairs. The question for the remaining States was not whether they would contribute to the forming of it, but whether they would enter into or stay out of a Union already formed. But by the opposition in the New York Convention, the accession of New Hampshire was not deemed decisive. It was a border State, and consisted mostly of a wilderness with no population except that of bears and panthers. Virginia, the foremost of all the States still held out, and without her and New York the new Union could not be a success. Mr. Smith spoke not only for himself but for his party when he said, on the day after the news came from New Hampshire, that the change in circumstances made no change in his views."

July 2nd a courier arrived at Poughkeepsie with a package containing a despatch from the president of the Virginia Convention at Richmond, and a letter from Madison to Hamilton, announcing that Virginia had, on the 26th day of June, unconditionally ratified the constitution. The accession of Virginia caused great enthusiasm among the Federalists in the Convention, and proved a severe blow to the opponents of ratification, who, however, continued to stubbornly contest their ground, insisting that the Constitution was radically defective. After many days of lengthy debate and eloquent speeches, which won over several of the Anti-Federalists, Saturday July 26th, was appointed for the final vote, which stood 30 to 27 for unconditional ratification. By the small majority of three, New York decided to become a member of the American Union. The final ratification might have been unanimous had Governor Clinton consented to vote for the Constitution.

It seems to the Editor that the great credit rightly given Hamilton for his brilliant and persistent fight in the Constitutional Convention in favor of its adoption has partially eclipsed the credit that should be given to Clinton and his followers, and that history has made scant acknowledgement of the true patriotism and far-seeing statesmanship that actuated Clinton in his opposition.

Besides the criticism justly made that in certain regards the constitution did not give proper recognition to the great State of New York as compared with smaller and less important states, was the objection
JOHN PETER SCHENCK, M. D.
based upon the fact that in other respects the constitution was crude, and failed to guarantee proper protection to both personal rights and to State rights. This latter fact was recognized even by those who favored the adoption of the constitution as proposed. The opponents finally insisted that the constitution should be adopted only upon the expressed condition of the immediate adoption of necessary amendments. This course was seen to be impracticable, and finally the opponents patriotically agreed to the adoption with only an implied promise, or a tacit understanding, that these amendments should be adopted as soon as possible.

The sequel of events justified their action, for at the first Congress held at the City of New York on the 4th of March, 1789, there were proposed ten articles of amendments, and they were subsequently adopted by the requisite number of States.

These articles were called the American “Bill of Rights” and properly so, for they safe-guard the most valuable rights of person and of property:

Such as freedom of religion; freedom of speech and of press; the right of assembly and petition; the right of the people to keep and bear arms; the prohibition of quartering troops on house-holders in time of peace, or in time of war, “but in a manner to be prescribed by law”; the right of the people to be secure in their persons and property against unreasonable searches and seizures and from arrest without warrant supported by oath; the right not to be held for trial for a felony unless on indictment of a grand jury, and not to be put in jeopardy of life or limb twice for the same offense; not to be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against oneself, nor to be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law, nor to have one’s property taken for public use without just compensation; the right of the accused in all criminal prosecutions to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of his locality, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, and to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

It was prescribed that excessive bail should not be required nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

Article nine of the amendments provided:
“The enumeration in the constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.”

The right of trial by jury was preserved in suits at common law, where the value in controversy should exceed $20.

Finally, regarding States’ rights, as distinguished from personal rights, article ten of the amendments provided that:

“The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively or to the people.”

In the working out of our history as a Nation under the Constitution it has been found that the provisions of this Bill of Rights have been the bulwarks of the liberties of the people. They were worth contending for and insisting upon, and the men who contended for and insisted upon them are worthy of all honor and of all praise by the succeeding generations of a free people living under the constitution, as amended; for we would in no sense have been a free people without these amendments, and the sufferings and struggles of the Revolutionary patriots in behalf of liberty might have been in vain.

By their success in the arbitration of arms, the American patriots had sustained their contention that “taxation without representation” was oppression; and they had justified their Declaration that “these united colonies are, and of right ought to be free and independent states, that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is, and ought to be, totally dissolved.”

They were, moreover, heritors of all the rights of the people of Great Britain—all that had been won through battle and bloodshed, wrested from King John and guaranteed by Magna Charta; all that had been claimed in the original English “Bill of Rights” and secured through the “glorious Revolution” in England, the infringement of which had cost Charles I his head, and James II his crown; and the wise men of this new nation, who had vivid memories of the struggles of the past and clear foresight for the dangers of the future, and who insisted that these hard won rights should be guaranteed to the people by the government about to be formed, should have all honor and glory.
CHAPTER XIII.

DE CHASTELLUX'S TRAVELS THROUGH DUTCHESS COUNTY.

In the year 1786 there was published at Paris in two volumes the "Voyage de M. Le Marquis de Chastellux, Dans L'Amerique Septentrionale, Dans les annees 1780, 1781 and 1782," the "Travels of the Marquis of Chastellux in North America in the years 1780, 1781 and 1782."

By the kind permission of Mr. Reginald W. Rives, the editor of this work has been allowed to examine and have translations made from the rare original books in French, owned by him.

The Marquis was a French general officer under Rochambeau and one of that group of French noblemen, sympathizers with the American cause, who took such an active interest and gave such valuable assistance in our struggle for liberty during the Revolutionary period.

Having landed at Newport, R. I., in July 1780, he was detained there some time by reason of the presence of the English fleet before that place. Admiral Rodney, however, having undertaken nothing up to the beginning of October, and the season being far advanced, after the Marquis had seen the troops properly installed in winter quarters, on the 11th of November, he started upon a "long tour upon the Continent." He was accompanied by two Aides de Camp, M. Linch and M. de Montesquieu, each of whom had a servant. The Marquis had three, one of whom looked after a led horse and another drove a little cart upon which was carried his baggage.

It was very cold and snow covered the land.

Proceeding across Connecticut and stopping at various places, on the 19th of November he left Litchfield and pursued his journey, travelling through the mountains; passing Washington, whose name "declares its recent origin," and New Milford, he found himself "upon the bank of the Housatonic, otherwise called the river of Stratford. It is not necessary to remark that the first name is the true one, that
is to say, the one given to it by the Savages, the ancient inhabitants of the country."

We shall proceed to quote the Marquis's own words of the narrative of his further journey, as he enters and proceeds through Dutchess County, translating them literally:

"That river (the Housatonic) is not navigable, and you cross it easily at a ford near the forges of Mr. Bull (Bull's Iron Works). You turn next toward the left, and follow its banks; but if you are sensible to beautiful nature, if you have learned in looking at the pictures of Vernet and of Robert, to admire examples of it, you will pause, you will forget yourself in looking at the charming country which forms the surroundings of the forges, the water fall which serves to work them and the accessories of trees and of rocks with which that picturesque scene is embellished.

Scarceley have you gone a mile, when you cross again the same river, but upon a wooden bridge; you find another soon, which empties itself into it, called Ten Miles River. You follow that for the space of two or three miles and see next many pleasant houses which form part of the district called the Oblong. It is a long and straight tract of land ceded by Connecticut to the State of New York in consequence of an exchange made between those two States. The Inn where I was going is in the Oblong, but two miles further along. It is kept by Colonel Moorhouse; for in America nothing is more common than to see a Colonel an Inn keeper. They are for the most part Colonels of Militia, chosen by the Militia itself, which rarely fails to intrust the command to the most honest and best accredited citizens. I urged my horses and hastened to arrive to get ahead of a traveller on horse-back, who had joined me on the road, and who would have had the same right as myself for lodging, if we had arrived there together. I had the satisfaction to see him continue on his way; but soon afterwards I had the misfortune to learn that the fair sized Inn, where I had counted upon passing the night, was occupied by thirteen farmers and two hundred and fifty cattle, which had come from New Hampshire. The cattle were the least troublesome of the whole company. They had driven them some distance from there into a meadow, where they left them free at their own will, without leaving any guard with them, not even that of a dog; but the farmers, their horses and their dogs were the possessors of the Inn. I informed myself of the reason which caused them to journey thus, and I learned that they were conducting to the Army a part of the contingent of subsistence which New Hampshire furnished it. That contingent is a kind of tax which is divided among all the inhabitants, who are taxed, some at the rate of 150, others at 100 or 80 pounds of meat according to their means, so that they agree among themselves to furnish a steer, more or less heavy, it makes no difference, because each animal is weighed. The driving of the herd is then intrusted to several farmers and servants. The farmers have a little more than a dollar a day; and their expenses as well as that of the herd are repaid them upon their return according to the receipts which they have taken care to get from all the
MOREHOUSE TAVERN, WINGDALE, TOWN OF DOVER, N. Y.

A noted hostelry during the Revolution. Washington, Arnold, Marquis de Chastellux and Lafayette all stopped at this tavern. Torn down in 1877.
Inns where they stop. They pay ordinarily from 6 to 10 French sols for each of the cattle for one night; the supper is in proportion. I informed myself of these details while my men sought lodging for me, but all the rooms, all the beds were occupied by the drivers of the cattle, and I found myself in the greatest distress, when a large and fat man, the leader among them, having learned who I was, came to me and told me that neither he nor his companions would ever suffer that a French General Officer should want a bed, and rather than consent to that they would all sleep upon the floor, which they were accustomed to, and that that would not cause them the least discomfort. I answered them that I was a soldier and was just as accustomed as they to have the ground for my bed. A grand debate of politeness upon that point; on their part rough but cordial and more touching than the best turned compliments. The result was that I had a room and two beds for myself and for my Aides de Camp. But our acquaintance did not rest there. After we had separated each for his own affairs, I to fix myself up and to rest, they to continue to drink of grog and of cider, I saw them re-enter my room. I was then occupied in verifying my route upon a map of the country. That map excited their curiosity. They saw there with surprise and satisfaction the routes by which they had come. They asked me if they knew them in Europe, and if it was not in that part of the world that I had bought my maps. They appeared very much pleased when I assured them that we knew America as well as the countries that were nearest neighbors to us; but their joy had no bounds when they saw on my map New Hampshire, their country.

They immediately called those of their companions who had remained in the other room and mine found itself full of huge men, the most strong and most robust which I have yet seen in America. I expressed surprise at their height and their stature. They told me that the inhabitants of New Hampshire were strong and vigorous; that that came from several reasons, because the air there was excellent and because agriculture was their sole occupation, and especially because their blood was not mixed, that country being inhabited by the families of the original emigrants who came from England. We separated very good friends, touching, or rather shaking, hands in the English manner, and they told me that they were happy to have had occasion 'to shake hands with a French General.' The horse that carried my baggage having failed to travel as quickly as myself, did not join me until the next morning. Therefore on that day, which was the 30th of November, I was not able to start until ten o'clock. Three miles from Moorhouse Tavern you find a very high mountain, you next descend, but a little less than you ascend; then you follow the road upon an elevated plain, leaving the high mountains upon the left. The country is well cultivated, and you see there some beautiful farms and some mills and notwithstanding the war they are building there again, especially at 'Hopel' township, principally settled by the Hollanders, as for the most part the State of New York is, that State having belonged to the Republic of Holland, which exchanged it afterwards for Surinam. My intention was to sleep five miles this side of Fishkill at a tavern of Colonel Griffin. I found him cutting and shaping wood to make fences. He assured me that his house was full which I did not hesitate to believe because it was very small. I continued then my journey and arrived at Fishkill toward four o'clock.
in the afternoo. That village where you count scarcely more than fifty houses in the space of two miles, has for a long time been the principal depot of the American Army. It is there that they have placed the magazines, the hospitals, the work-shops, &c., but all these establishments form a village by itself, composed of fine and large barracks which they have constructed in the woods at the foot of the mountains; because the Americans, like the Romans in many regards, have for their winter quarters only these villages of wood or barrack camps, which one can compare to those which the Romans called Hlemalls.

As to the position of Fishkill, the results of the campaign of 1777 have proved how important it was to occupy it. It was clear that the plan of the English had been, and could again be, to get possession of the whole course of the North River, and to separate thus the States of the east from those of the west and the south. It was necessary to make sure of a post on this river. They chose West Point as the most important to fortify, and Fishkill as the most convenient place to establish the principal depot of provisions, ammunition, etc.; these two positions are connected. I will speak presently of that of West Point; but I will observe here that Fishkill has all the necessary conditions for a place for a depot, because that village is situated on the main road from Connecticut, and near the North River, and because at the same time it is protected by a chain of inaccessible mountains, which occupy a space of more than twenty miles between the Croton river and that of Fishkill.

The approach of Winter quarters and the movements of the troops that this circumstances occasioned rendered rendered lodgings hard to find; I had trouble enough to find any; but finally I established myself in a mediocre Inn, kept by an old Madam Egremont. The house had not the cleanliness that one commonly finds in America; but the greatest inconvenience was that several panes of glass were lacking. Indeed, of all repairs, those to the windows are the most difficult, in a country where, the houses being so scattered and separated from one another, it is necessary sometimes to send twenty miles to get a glasier. We used everything which came to hand to fill up to the best of our ability the cracks, and we made a good fire. A moment afterward, the doctor of the hospital, who had seen me pass, and who had recognised me as a French General Officer, came with much politeness to find out if I had need of anything, and to offer me everything which he could supply. I am using the English word "Doctor" because the distinction between Surgeon and Doctor of medicine is no more known in the army of Washington than in that of Agamemnon. One reads in Homer, that the Doctor Macon himself dressed all the wounds; but our Doctors, who are not Greeks, are not willing to follow this example. The Americans conform to the ancient usage, and are well pleased with it; they are well satisfied with their Doctors, for whom they show the greatest consideration. Doctor Graig, whom I knew at Newport, is the intimate friend of General Washington; and lately M. Lafayette had for Aide de Camp Colonel MacHenry, who, the past year, acted as Doctor in the same army.

The 21st, at 9 o'clock in the morning, the Quarter-master of Fishkill, who had come in the evening watch with all possible politeness, to offer me his services and to place two sentinels at my door, an honor that I refused in spite of all his insistence, came to my house; and after having partaken of tea, according to cus-
TRAVELS THROUGH DUTCHESS COUNTY. 185

tom, he conducted me to the barracks where I saw the quarters, the magazines and the work-shops of the different workmen attached to the service of the army. These barracks are in fact houses of wood, well constructed, well covered, and having garrets to store grain and even cellars; of such a kind that one gets a very false idea, if one judges of them by those which one sees in our army, when we put our troops in barracks. The Americans make them sometimes more like ours, but only to put the soldiers under cover, when they are more in reach of the enemy. They give to these latter the name of huts, and they are very clever in constructing both kinds. It takes only three days to construct the first, counting from the moment when they commence to cut down the trees; the others are finished in twenty-four hours. They consist of low walls, made of piled up stones, the chinks of which are filled with earth mixed with water, or simply with mud; some planks form the roof; but that which makes them very warm, is that the chimney is on the outside and one enters only by a little side door, practically at the side of that chimney. The army has passed whole winters under such huts without suffering and without sickness. As to the barracks, or rather as to the little military village of Fishkill, they have so well provided for all which the service and discipline of the army can need, that they have constructed there a Provost house and a prison which are surrounded with palisades. There is only one door by which to enter into the enclosure of the Provost and before that door they have placed a body-guard. Through the bars with which the windows of the prison are guarded, I distinguished several prisoners wearing the English uniform; these were a band of thirty soldiers or enlisted Tories. These wretched men had followed the Savages in an invasion that they had just made by Lake Ontario and the Mohawk River. They had burned more than 300 houses, killed the horses and cows, and destroyed more than 10,000 bushels of wheat. The gallows ought to be the price of such exploits; but the enemy having also made several prisoners, they feared retaliation and contented themselves with guarding these robbers in a close and narrow prison.

After having passed some time in visiting these different establishments, I mounted my horse, and conducted by a guide of the State that the Quarter-master had given me, I pushed on into the wood and followed the road to West Point, where I wished to arrive in time for dinner. Four or five miles from Fishkill, I saw several trees cut down and a clearing in the wood; having approached nearer, I perceived it was a camp, or rather some huts inhabited by several hundred invalid soldiers. These invalids were all in very good health; but one must know that in the American Army one calls all those soldiers invalids who are not in a condition to do service, or those who have been sent to the rear, because their uniforms are in truth 'invalid.' These honest people, for I will not say these unhappy ones (they know too well how to suffer and suffer for a cause too noble) have not in fact coverings, not even rags; but their assured men, their arms in good condition, seem to cover their nakedness, and allow one to see only their courage and their patience. It was near this camp that I met Major Liman, Aide de Camp of General Heath, whom I had known very well at Newport, and M. de Villefranche, a French officer, serving at West Point, in the rank of an engineer. General Heath had been informed of my arrival by a dispatch that the Quarter-
master of Fishkill had sent him on my arrival, and he had sent these two officers to meet me. I continued my way through the wood and on a road shut in on two sides by some very steep mountains, which seemed made expressly for bears to live in and where in truth they make frequent excursions during the Winter. One profits by a pass where the mountains are a little lower to turn toward the west and approach the river; but one does not see it yet. I descended these mountains slowly, when all at once at a turn of the road, my eyes were struck with the most magnificent view that I have seen in all my life; it was that which the North River presents, flowing in a deep gap formed by the mountains through which it had long ages ago forced a passage.

The fort of West Point and the formidable batteries with which it is defended fixed the attention on the west side of the river; but if one raises one's eyes, one sees on all sides lofty summits bristling with redoubts and batteries. I leap down from my horse and remain a long time looking through my spy-glass, the only means which one can use to comprehend the whole of the fortifications with which this important post is surrounded. Two high summits, on each of which they have constructed a great redoubt, protect the river on the east. These two works have not received any names except those of the 'North Redoubt' and 'South Redoubt'; but from the fort of West Point properly speaking, which is on the bank of the river, up to the top of the mountain, at the foot of which it has been built, one counts six different forts all in an amphitheatre and protected by one another. They induced me to leave that place, where I would willingly have passed the entire day; and I had not gone a mile before I saw why they had urged me to come. In fact I perceived a body of infantry, more than two thousand five hundred men, very near, which was in battle array on the bank of the river. They had just crossed it to march at once toward Kings Bridge, and to cover a grand foraging raid that they were proposing to make toward the White Plains and up to the very gates of New York. General Starke, he who whipped the English at Bennington, commanded these troops, and General Heath was at their head; he wished to have me see the troops before they set out on the march. I passed before their ranks, saluted by all the officers with their swords, and the drums beating 'to the field,' an honor that they show in America to Major Generals, whose rank is the highest in the Army, although it corresponds only to that of Marshal of the camp. The troops were badly dressed, but they made a good appearance; as for the officers, they left nothing to desire, either in respect to their appearance or their manner of marching and commanding. After I had passed down the front of the line it broke, and marched before me and continued on its way.

General Heath conducted me to the river bank, where his barge awaited him to carry me to the other side. It was then that a new scene opened to my view, not less sublime than the first. We descended, our faces turned toward the north; in that side one saw an island covered with rocks which seemed to close the channel of the river; but soon across the kind of opening that its bed had formed in separating the immense mountains, one perceived that it flowed obliquely from the west and made a sudden turn around West Point, to open a passage and hasten to rejoin the sea, without making from there on the slightest detour. One's glance turning towards the north above Constitution Island (this is the island of which
TRAVELS THROUGH DUTCHESS COUNTY.

I have just been speaking) sees again the river, distinguishing New Windsor on its left bank, then resting on different amphitheatres formed by the Appalachians, the furthest summits of which close the scene and are more than ten leagues away. We embark in the barge and cross the river which is nearly a mile wide. As we approach the opposite bank, the fort of West Point which, seen from the east bank appeared situated low down at the foot of the mountain, lifted itself up before our eyes and seemed to be the summit of a steep rock; this rock was however on the bank of the river. When I had not remarked that the openings which pierced it in different places were not else than embrasures for cannon and for formidable batteries. I had my attention drawn to them by thirteen shots of 96-pound cannon, fired one after the other. This was a military salute, with which General Heath wished to honor me, in the name of the thirteen states. Never had honor been more imposing or more majestic; each shot of the cannon, after a long interval, was reechoed from the opposite bank with a noise almost equal to that of the discharge itself. If one remembers that two years ago, West Point was a wilderness almost inaccessible, that this wilderness has been covered with fortresses and artillery, by a people who, six years before, had never seen a cannon; if one reflects that the fate of the thirteen states has depended on this important post, and that a horse trader changed into a general, or rather become a hero, always intrepid, always victorious, but buying victory always at the price of his blood; that this extraordinary man, at the same time the honor and disgrace of his country, had sold and thought to deliver to the English this Palladium of American liberty; if finally one groups together so many wonders, both of the physical and of the moral world, one would easily believe that my thoughts were indeed fully occupied and that I was not bored by my journey. On landing, or rather on climbing up the rocks which rose on the border of the river, and the feet of which the river washed, we were received by Colonel Lamb and Major Bowman, both artillery officers, by Major Fish, a young man of fine figure, refined and intellectual, and by Major Frank, formerly Aide de Camp to General Arnold.

After a visit to Philadelphia, the Marquis returned in December, 1780, and stopping at Newburg, was entertained over night by General Washington at his headquarters at that place.

After an interesting account of this visit the Marquis proceeds:

"I greatly wished that it were possible for me to yield to the importunities which he (General Washington) made me to agree to pass some days with him. I had made at Philadelphia a solemn engagement with the Vicomte de Noailles and his travelling companions to arrive twenty-four hours after them at the headquarters, if they should stop there or at Albany, if they should go straight on. We wished to see Still-water and Saratoga. It would have been difficult for us to make a proper observation of that country if we should not be together, because we counted upon General Schuyler, who should not have to make two trips to satisfy our curiosity. I had been faithful to my promise, because I had arrived at New Windsor the same day that they had left West Point. I hoped that I should accompany them to Albany and General Washington seeing that he could not
detain me, wished to conduct me himself in his barge to the other side of the river. We landed at ‘Fishkill Landing Place,’ to take the road on the east which travellers prefer to that on the west. Arriving at the river bank, I parted from the General, but he insisted that Colonel Smith should accompany me as far as ‘Pokeepsie.’ The road which leads to that village passes sufficiently near to Fishkill, which you leave upon your right. From there you travel upon the high land, where the view is beautiful and extended; and traversing the township which they call ‘Middlebrook,’ you arrive at the Creek and the ‘Fall’ of ‘Wapping.’ There I stopped some moments to take in, under different points of view, the charming landscape which that stream forms, as much by its cascade, which is rushing and picturesque, as by the groups of trees and of rocks, which united with the saw mills and other mills made a picture most pleasing and agreeable.

It was not yet half past three o’clock when I arrived at Pokeepsie. Although I had the intention to sleep there, yet having found that the Court of Sessions was assembled there and that all the taverns were full, I took advantage of the little of the day that remained for me to reach an Inn, which someone told me of, three miles further on.

Colonel Smith who had business at Pokeepsie stayed there and I thought myself very happy to find myself again that night with my two Aides de Camp. In truth it was always a new pleasure for me, when free by ourselves, and in perfect liberty, we could render to ourselves a mutual account of the impressions which so many different objects had left upon us.

I regretted only not to have seen Governor Clinton, for whom I had some letters of introduction. He is a man who governs with all the vigor and firmness possible, inexorable toward the Tories, whom he makes tremble although they are in great number. He has been able to maintain in loyalty that vast province of which one end borders on Canada and the other the City of New York. He was then at Pokeepsie, but occupied by the Court of Sessions. Besides, Saratoga and the different fields of battle of Burgoyne were henceforth the sole object of my trip. I tried always to advance in the hope that the snows would not prevent me and render the roads impracticable. Arriving at ‘Pride’s Tavern,’ I put some questions to my host upon the probable signs which he found for the continuation of good weather, and perceiving that he was a good farmer I asked him about agriculture and I learned the following details. The land is very fertile in the County of the Duchess (‘Dutchess County’), of which Pokeepsie is the capital, as much so as in the State of New York; but they let it remain fallow one out of two or three years, less from necessity than because they have always more land than they can cultivate. They sow upon an acre of land only a bushel of wheat, at the most, and the sowing yields 20 and 25 for one. Certain farmers sow oats, on the land which has borne corn the year before, but more often that kind of grain is reserved for land newly cleared.

Flax is also a quite considerable object of culture. They plough with horses, and they harness three or four to one plough, sometimes even a greater number, when it is necessary to break up new ground, or that which has for a long time lain fallow.

Mr. Pride informed me of these details, and made me hope for good weather
for the next day. I went to bed perfectly satisfied with him, and his prognostications. Nevertheless in the morning when I awoke I saw the land already all white with snow, which continued to fall in abundance, mixed with hail. What should I do under such circumstances? That for which I decided without hesitation. It was to continue my journey, as if it were pleasant, and only to breakfast a little more heartily than I would have done otherwise. That which caused the most annoyance was the snow, or rather the hail, which struck me in the eyes, and prevented me from seeing the country. As far as I was able to judge, I found it beautiful and well cultivated. After I had gone nearly ten miles, I crossed the township of 'Strasburg,' which the inhabitants of the country called 'Strattsburgh.' That township is five or six miles long, yet the houses are not at a distance from each other. When I saw one sufficiently fair looking and attractive, the proprietor came out, without doubt from curiosity, and asked me in French, if I would dismount from my horse, enter his house and dine with him. Nothing was more tempting, because of the bad weather, than such a proposition, but also nothing is more cruel when one has taken shelter than to leave a second time the corner of the fire, to expose oneself anew to the cold and to the snow. I therefore refused the dinner which the polite man offered me, but I did not refuse to answer the questions which he put to me. On my side I asked him if he had seen some French officers pass. I would speak of the Vicomte de Noailles, Comte de Damas and Chevalier de Mauduit, who having with them three or four servants and six or seven horses would have been remarked upon the road. My Hollander, for I have since learned that he was called Mr. LeRoy and that he was a Hollander, born in Europe and knew France, where he had lived some time—My Hollander answered then as a man who knew France and who spoke French: 'Monsieur, it is very true that M. le Prince de Conty has passed here this afternoon with two other officers going to Albany.' I did not know whether it should be to the Vicomte de Noailles or to the Comte de Dames that I should pay my respects for his Princeship, but as they are both my cousins, I answered very truly that my cousin having wished to take the advance, I was glad to know at what hour he had passed and when I should be able to join him; so that, if Mr. LeRoy consulted his Almanach, as I have no doubt he did, he will conclude that I was the Duke of Orleans or the Duke of Chartres, that which would seem all the more probable, as I had nine horses with me, while the Prince de Conty, a little further removed from the Crown, had only seven. As soon as you leave Strasburg, you enter the township of 'Rhinebeck.' It is useless to remark that all these names disclose the German origin. At Rhinebeck, no one leaves his house to ask me to dinner, but the snow mixed with hail was so cold, and I was so fatigued keeping up my horse upon the ice, that I should have stopped at that place even if I had not been invited by the good appearance of the Inn, called 'Thomas' Inn.' Although it was only half past two o'clock, seeing that I had so far made twenty-three miles, that the house was good, the fire well lighted and the proprietor a big man of good men, a hunter, a horse merchant and disposed to talk, I decided, according to the English expression, to 'dispense with' the rest of my journey.
Here is all that I learned from the most interesting part of my conversation with Mr. Thomas:

In time of peace he carried on a large trade in horses, which he bought in Canada and which he sent to New York to transport them to the West Indies. It is nearly unbelievable with what ease one carries on that trade in Winter. He assured me that at one time he had taken only fifteen days to go to Montreal and in driving back seventy-five horses which he had bought. The reason is that one travels straight across Lake George upon the ice, and the wilderness which is between that lake and Montreal upon the snow. The horses of Canada travel usually eighteen or twenty hours a day, and two or three mounted men are enough to drive a hundred before them. 'I am the man,' added Mr. Thomas, 'who made, or rather who reestablished the fortunes of that scoundrel Arnold. He had badly conducted his affairs in the small business that he had carried on in New Haven. I persuaded him to buy some horses in Canada and to go and sell them himself in Jamaica. That one speculation sufficed to pay his debts and to put him afloat.'

After we had talked commerce, we talked agriculture. He told me that all the land about Rhinebeck was of extreme fertility, and that for one bushel of wheat that is sown, they gather thirty and forty bushels. The wheat is so abundant that they did not take the trouble to reap it, but they mowed it like hay. Certain dogs of a beautiful breed, which were running about revived my passion for the chase. I asked Mr. Thomas what use he made of them. He told me that they were used only to chase the fox. That roebucks, deer and bears were sufficiently common in the country, but that they killed them only in Winter, either by following their tracks in the snow or by drawing the woods. Every American conversation is apt to finish with politics. The politics of Mr. Thomas were a little bit doubtful. He was very rich and he complained too much about the supplies of flour he had to furnish for the Army, for him to appear to me to be a good Whig. Nevertheless he held himself out as such; but I observed that he was very much attached to an opinion which I have found spread throughout the State of New York. It is that there is no expedition more useful and more easy than the conquest of Canada. The reason of it is that their country is so fertile and so happily placed for commerce that they are sure to become rich, provided they have nothing to fear from the savages, but the savages are only redoubtable because they are backed up and inspired by the English.

The 23rd (December, 1780,) I left the Thomas Inn at eight o'clock in the morning and travelled for three hours, always in the district of Livingston (Livingston Manor). The road is beautiful and the country rich and well cultivated. You go through many quite considerable hamlets. The houses are fine and commodious, and everything there announces prosperity. In leaving that district you enter into that of Claverack, where you descend the mountains and approach the Hudson River.

Two years afterwards, in 1782, the Marquis, on his way from Massachusetts to Pennsylvania, again passed through the lower part of the County of Dutchess. He says:
TRAVELS THROUGH DUTCHESS COUNTY.

"The 4th (December) I departed (from Litchfield, Connecticut,) at half past eight in the morning. I stopped at Washington, after I had admired once again the picturesque tableau which the two falls and the two mills presented, which you find half way on the road between Litchfield and Washington. It was not without much pleasure that I observed the great change which two years had produced in a country that before was wild and savage.

When I passed that way two years ago there was only a bad public-house. At the present time one can choose between four or five Inns, all fit and habitable. That of 'Morgan' passed for the present for the better, but a mistake caused me to alight at another, which I think was not less good. This is so because the war, by stopping the growth of commerce, has been advantageous to the interior of the country. It has not only forced many traders to leave the coasts and to seek peaceful habitations among the mountains, but it has forced commerce to resort to land transportation, and to frequent the roads, which before people made only a little use of.

I arrived at 'Moor House's Tavern' about five o'clock in the afternoon. This time, as I crossed the river at 'Bull's Works,' stopping again to behold that beautiful scene, I was convinced that I had not made too great an eulogy upon it in my first journal.

The river, which was swollen from the thaw, was itself more imposing in its cataract, but they had let a charcoal pit tumble down, and that made the view of the mills less pleasing. On this occasion, I had no reason to praise the Inn of Moor House. The Colonel, who had given it his name, kept it no longer, but had conveyed it to his son, who was absent, so that there were only some women in the house. M. Dillon, who had gone a little in advance, had all the trouble in the world to make them kill some chickens. Our supper was poor, and after it was finished and we had withdrawn to the chimney corner, we saw the women, to the number of four, seat themselves at the table in our places, and eat the rest of our supper, with an American dragoon, who was stationed there. This caused us some anxiety on account of our men. We learned afterwards that the women had left them only a very little portion of the supper."

Two of the women in the house were young girls, refugees from the Wyoming massacre, and they gave to the Marquis of Chastellux a very interesting account of their escape, all of which he sets forth in his journal.

"On the 5th, I leave at 9 o'clock, and go straight to Fishkill, where I arrive at half past two, after I had made twenty-four miles over very bad roads.

I alighted at the Tavern of Mr. 'Boerum,' which I recognized was the same where I had lodged two years before, and which was kept then by Madam Egremont. I found the house changed to its advantage, and had a very good dinner. I crossed the North River at night-fall and arrived at six o'clock in 'Newborough' where I found Madame Washington, Colonel Tighman, Colonel Humphreys and Major Walker."
THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

The headquarters at Newburgh consist of a single house, and that house is constructed in the Holland style. It is neither large nor commodious. The largest room which it contains is that where the family of the proprietor lives and which General Washington made his dining room. It is, to be sure, sufficiently spacious, but it has seven doors and only one window. The chimney, or to speak more correctly, the back of the chimney, is against the wall, so that there is in fact only a flue of a chimney, and the fire is in the room itself. On arriving I found the company assembled in a rather small room which served for a parlor."

The Marquis goes on to recount a very pleasant visit with Washington and the officers whom he met at the Colonel Jonathan Hasbrouck house, Washington Headquarters at Newburgh.

On the 7th of December, 1782, he took his leave of Washington and proceeded on his journey to Philadelphia.